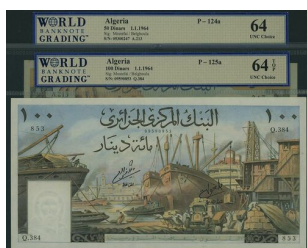


SPINK

e-Catalogue

24009 - World Banknotes

Lot 1



(x) Banque du France, Algeria, [2 notes], 50, 100 Dinar, 1st January 1964, serial numbers 05300247, 09590853, (Pick 124a, 125a, BNB 303, 304), in WBG holders 64 Uncirculated Choice, 64 TOP Uncirculated Choice (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£280 to £320

Lot 2



(x) Banco de Angola, Complete set of the 5 specimens from the 1973 issues, [Top Pop] specimen 1000 Escudos, 10th June 1973, serial number AB00000, [Top Pop] specimen 500 Escudos, (10th) June 1973, serial number BC00000, [Top Pop] specimen 100 Escudos, 10th June 1973, serial number AA00000, specimen 50 Escudos, 10th June 1973, serial number 1A00000, specimen 20 Escudos, 10th June 1973, serial number 1A00000, (Pick 104s-108s, BNB 428-432), in PMG holders 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated (2), 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated (2), 64 Choice Uncirculated (1), total 5 notes Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£280 to £380

Lot 2A



(x) Banco Hipotecario De La Provincia de Buenos Aires, Argentina, 1 Peso, La Plata, July 1891, serial number 020700, 1st Emission, (Pick S615, BA-224), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogue Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£450 to £650

Lot 2B



(x) Banco Hipotecario De La Provincia de Buenos Aires, Argentina, Proof 2 Pesos, La Plata, July 1891, no serial number, 1st Emission, (Pick S616p, BA-225), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogue Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£450 to £650

Lot 2C



(x) Banco Hipotecario De La Provincia de Buenos Aires, Argentina, 5 Pesos, La Plata, July 1891, serial number 11609, 1st Emission,(Pick S617, BA-226), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogueSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£450 to £650

Lot 3



(x) El Banco Nacional, Argentina, 50 Centavos, Fuertes, Buenos Ayres, 1st of August 1873, Serie A serial number 320024, (BN-52s, S647), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogue, very few notes were signed and released, very rareSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £900

Lot 4



(x) El Banco Nacional, Argentina, Set of front and back specimen 1 Peso, front specimen 1 Peso, Buenos Aires, 1st January 1883, serial number 00000,back specimen 1 Peso, ND (1883), (Pick S676s1 and S676s2, BN-120s), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogueSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£500 to £700

Lot 4A



(x) Banco Paraná, Argentina, Medio Real Boliviano, Paraná, 1st April 1868, serial number 095101, (Pick S1811a, ENR-152a), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogueSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 4B



(x) Banco Paraná, Argentina, 1 Real Boliviano, Paraná, 1st April 1868, serial number 076207, (Pick S1812a, ENR-153), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogueSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 4C



(x) Banco Paraná, Argentina, 4 Reales Bolivianos, Paraná, 1st April 1868, serial number 031501, (Pick S1814a, ENR-155), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogueSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 4D



(x) Banco Nacional, Argentina, Set of front and back Proof 10 Centavos, front proof 10 Centavos, Buenos Aires, 1st January 1884, Serie J, serial number 00000, back proof 10 Centavos, ND (1884), (Pick 6p1, 6p2, BN-176p), in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogue Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 4E



(x) Banco de La Nacion Argentina, Republica Argentina, colour trial specimen 10 Centavos, Buenos Aires, 19th July 1895, (Pick 228cts, CAJ-22CT) in PMG holder... Plate note, Paper Money of Argentina catalogue Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

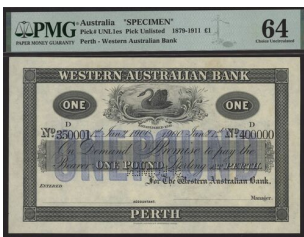
Lot 5



(x) Central Bank, Armenia, [TOP POP] [specimen], 20,000 Dram, 1999, serial number J00000000 068, (Pick 47s, BNB 308), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, highest graded note on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 6



(x) Western Australian Bank, Australia specimen £1, Perth, 1st January 1900, serial number range D/350001-D/400000, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, minor foreign substance Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,000 to £1,500

Lot 7



(x) Western Australian Bank, Australia, specimen £5, Perth, 1st July 1909, serial number range A/170001-A/175000, (Pick unlisted), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, printer's annotation, minor foreign substance Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,000 to £1,500

Lot 8



Commonwealth of Australia, [Landmark Discovery] specimen £50, ND (ca. 1924), in an extraordinary turn of events, the elusive 1924 Australian £50 note has finally emerged, a full century after its proposed consideration. Once deemed a mere myth among collectors and historians, this remarkable discovery reshapes our understanding of Australia's early banknotes and stands as one of the most significant finds in numismatics, igniting enthusiasm across the community. The backdrop to this extraordinary note is a pivotal period in Australia's monetary history. Following World War I, the nation embarked on a journey of recovery, growth, and modernisation. Central to this transformation was the establishment of a unified financial system that underscored Australia's increasing economic independence. The path to a centralised currency took shape with the federation of Australia in 1901, granting the newly formed Federal Parliament authority over banking and currency. The Australian Notes Act of 1910 laid the essential groundwork for a national currency system, empowering the Commonwealth Treasury with exclusive control over banknote issuance and prohibiting banks and the Queensland Government from circulating their own notes by means of a 10% tax on any of their issues still circulating. This legislative framework aimed to consolidate the nation's financial infrastructure and prevent the confusion caused by the circulation of a multitude of different private bank notes. A key milestone in this evolution was the establishment of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia in 1911, which ultimately assumed the responsibility of managing banknote issuance. In 1924, subsequent amendments empowered the bank to gain direct control over note production, significantly modernising Australia's financial landscape. In the course of our investigation to describe this remarkable note, we eagerly reached out to Mick Vort-Ronald, a distinguished expert in Australia's monetary history. Despite a very late hour in Australia, he promptly responded, expressing his excitement and declaring the timing to be nothing short of perfect. After all, the very next day, he was poised to send his sixth edition reference book to the printer, and with this ground-breaking discovery in hand, Mick couldn't wait to include details about the £50 note. He even showcased it prominently on the front cover of his new edition - a fitting tribute to a note that has long been regarded as the missing link in Australia's monetary narrative! Vort-Ronald 6th Edition Book Page 71 Plate Note, (Vort-Ronald P. 71, Pick Unlisted), in holder 64 Choice Uncirculated. An extraordinary discovery that borders on the unbelievable, this banknote stands as a breathtaking testament to numismatic history, previously unknown and unrecorded. Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£10,000 to £15,000

Lot 9



Commonwealth of Australia, specimen F1000, ND 1923), in the aftermath of World War I, Australia found itself navigating a period of recovery, growth, and modernisation. Central to this new chapter was the establishment of a strong, unified financial system that reflected the country's increasing economic independence and desire to be in the global market. A critical component of this evolution was the creation of a national currency system, a project that not only symbolised Australia's separation from British monetary reliance but also marked a new era of financial stability and self-determination. The path to a unified Australian currency began in earnest on 1st January 1901, when the six British self-governing colonies—New South Wales, Queensland, South Australia, Tasmania, Victoria, and Western Australia—came together to form the Commonwealth of Australia. With federation, the newly formed Australian Parliament was granted authority over banking and currency matters, sparking a long journey toward establishing a truly national currency. This journey began with the passage of the Australian Notes Act of 1910, which assigned the responsibility for issuing banknotes to the Commonwealth Treasury. Additionally, the Act made it illegal for any bank to circulate state-issued notes, giving the government exclusive control over the nation's currency. To further consolidate control, the Bank Notes Tax Act of 1910 imposed a 10 percent annual tax on privately issued banknotes, effectively discouraging their circulation. Together, these two legislative measures laid the foundation for a centralised currency system under the Commonwealth's authority, reducing the fragmentation caused by state-based currencies. A major milestone in Australia's journey toward currency centralisation was the establishment of the Commonwealth Bank of Australia in 1911. Initially, the bank operated as a commercial and savings bank, with the issuance of banknotes still under the purview of the Treasury. However, by 1920, this responsibility was transferred to the newly formed Notes Board, which was chaired by the Governor of the Commonwealth Bank. The Notes Board was responsible for managing the issuance of notes, while the Commonwealth Bank took on the role of administering the process. In 1924, further amendments to the Commonwealth Bank Act gave the bank direct control over the issuance of notes, effectively centralising Australia's currency system. This shift marked a significant step toward modernising and stabilising the country's financial infrastructure. Under the leadership of Thomas Samuel Harrison, Australia's first official banknote printer, the nation's first banknote printing facility was established in Melbourne in 1912. By 1st May 1913, the first Australian banknotes had been produced, marking a critical moment in the nation's financial history. Initially, denominations ranging from 10 shillings to 10 pounds were issued, reflecting the needs of the general public and businesses. However, as Australia's economy expanded, so too did the need for higher denominations. In 1914, the Commonwealth Treasury introduced the £1,000 note, a high-value currency primarily designed to facilitate interbank settlements, where large sums of money needed to be exchanged without the need for physical gold transfers. At that time, 88,585 Collins/Allen £1,000 notes were printed, but only 52,600 were believed to have been released into circulation. The high value of the note, equivalent to about a year's wages for the average Australian, limited its everyday use. In fact, the notes were largely utilised by banks to settle balances between themselves, especially after the outbreak of World War I, when the public began hoarding gold coins, shrinking the availability of circulating currency. Although the £1,000 note played an essential role in interbank transactions, concerns about its vulnerability to forgery emerged soon after its release. In June 1915, Denison Miller, Governor of the Commonwealth Bank, advised the Secretary of the Commonwealth Treasury, George Allen, that there were "enormous risks" associated with the note's inconsistent colour, size, and paper quality. Miller's concerns prompted a letter to Allen suggesting that the note should no longer be issued to the public. Instead, it was recommended that the £1,000 note be restricted to internal banking transactions and interbank settlements. By mid-1915, the Commonwealth Treasury had adopted Miller's recommendations. The £1,000 notes were pulled from general circulation, and banks were instructed to withhold any received notes from reissue, limiting their use to interbank transfers. Despite the strict regulation of the £1,000 note, concerns about forgery continued into the early 1920s. The Notes Board resolved on 23rd October 1922, that a new design for the £1,000 note should be developed. The production of this new note was entrusted to the renowned Bradbury Wilkinson & Co. in England, reflecting the technical limitations of Australia's printing capabilities at the time. By 18th May 1923, a specimen of the redesigned £1,000 note was received in Australia and was promptly approved by the Notes Board. Due to shortages in the specific paper required for its production, however, the Board authorised the use of handmade watermarked paper, typically reserved for Commonwealth Treasury Bonds, on 7th July 1924. Plans for the issuance of the new note progressed steadily. The plates and blocks for the £1,000 note were engraved by Perkins Bacon & Co. Ltd. in 1925, and preparations for the printing process in Australia were underway. However, a crucial decision was made on 5th June 1928, to cancel the issuance of the new £1,000 note. The rise of central reserve banking had dramatically reduced the need for such high-denomination notes for interbank transfers, leading the Notes Board to conclude that the expense of producing the new design was no longer justified. Despite the cancellation of the new design, the original £1,000 notes continued to circulate until their official withdrawal in June 1969. Interestingly, even though all Imperial notes were removed from circulation following the introduction of decimal currency in February 1966, the £1,000 note remained in limited use for another three years, primarily for internal transactions between the Reserve Bank's Note Issue Department and the Banking Section in Sydney. The destruction of the remaining 29,000 notes in 1969, valued at \$58 million, marked the end of the £1,000 note's long and storied history. Photographs documenting this event serve as a testament to the currency's final chapter. The Type Two Specimen £1,000 note, despite never being issued for public circulation, holds a unique place in Australian numismatic history. Its rarity, combined with its intricate design and the historical significance of its creation, makes it one of the most sought-after collector's items in the world of banknotes. Only one other known specimen survives today, further elevating its status as an unparalleled trophy item. For both Australian numismatists and international collectors, this rare specimen represents an extraordinary opportunity to own a piece of Australia's financial history, its museum-grade quality, combined with its exceptional rarity, positions it as a centrepiece for any world-class collection, whether displayed in a prestigious institution or held in the private vault of a renowned collector. Acquiring this note would not only offer a tangible connection to Australia's economic evolution but also enhance the prestige of any collection in which it resides. (Pick Unissued), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated, corner missing, tears. Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate £10,000 to £15,000

Lot 10



(x) Commonwealth of Australia, specimen 20 Dollars, ND (1966-72), serial number XAA 000000, black on red, yellow and multicolour underprint, Sir Charles Kingsford-Smith at right, H. C. Coombs and R. Wilson signatures at lower centre, reverse Lawrence Hargrave at left, (Pick 41s1, SP05, Mc DS 10, BNB 209bs), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, scarce, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate £1,000 to £1,500

Lot 11



(x) Reserve Bank, Australia, specimen 50 Dollars, ND (1973), serial number YAA000000 0519, (Pick 47s1, SP21, BNB 215as), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate £1,500 to £2,500

Lot 12



(x) Reserve Bank, Australia, specimen 100 Dollars, ND (1984), serial number ZAA000000 0020, (Pick 48s, SP28), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, only 5 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate £1,600 to £2,200

Lot 13



(x) Reserve Bank, Australia, specimen 100 Dollars, ND (1984), serial number ZAA000000 0520, (Pick 48s, SP28), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, only 5 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate £1,600 to £2,200

Lot 14



(x) Government of the Bahamas, 4/- Shillings, 1919, serial number 007436, (Pick 2a), in PMG holder 15 Choice FineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 15



(x) Government of the Bahamas, £1, 1936, serial number A/3 096261, black on yellow and blue underprint, George VI at right, sailing ship seal at left, value at corners, reverse brown and multicoloured, arms at left, value at right,(Pick 11a, BNB 110a), in PMG holder 25 Very FineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £250

Lot 16



(x) Government of the Bahamas, £1, ND (1947), serial number A/9 088388, black on yellow and blue underprint, George VI at right, sailing ship seal at left, value at corners, reverse brown and multicoloured, arms at left, value at right(Pick 11e, BNB 110e), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 17



The Bahamas Government, £5, ND (1953), serial number A/2 133532, (Pick 16d, BNB 115), good extremely fineSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 18



(x) Central Bank of the Bahamas, 10 dollars, 1974, serial number K804599, (Pick 38b), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 19



(x) Central Bank of the Bahamas, 20 Dollars, 1974, serial number M939179, (Pick 39b, BNB 304), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 7 notes in higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,000 to £1,500

Lot 20



Central Bank of the Bahamas, \$20, 1974, serial number L164225, (Pick 39b, BNB 304), extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

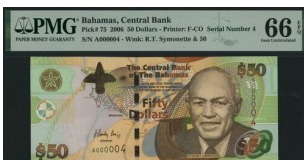
Lot 21



(x) Central Bank of the Bahamas, [Top Pop] specimen 100 Dollars, 1974, serial number A000000 098, (Pick 41as), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, the single finest graded example on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£700 to £1,000

Lot 22



(x) Central Bank of the Bahamas, 50 Dollars, 2006, prefix A and low serial number A000004, (Pick 75, BNB 342), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, serial number 4 Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 23



(x) Bahrain, pair of banknotes from the Collector Series Specimen with matching serial numbers, specimen 20 Dinars, 1973 (ND 1978), Maltese cross prefix, serial number 001884, specimen 100 Fils, 1964 (ND 1978), Maltese cross prefix, serial number 001884, (Pick 10CS1, 1CS1, BNB 205, 101), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Super Gem Uncirculated (1), 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated (1), only 4 notes in higher grade at PMG census for Pick 10CS1, (total 2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £90

Lot 24



(x) Government of Barbados / British Administration, specimen 2 Dollars, 3rd January 1938, serial number range A/A 000,001 - A/C 125,000, (Pick 3s, BNB 103 for the type, cancelled perforated variety not listed for the date), in PMG holder 30 Very Fine, printer's annotations, only 3 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 25



(x) Government of Belize, 20 Dollars, 1st January 1976, serial number E/2 111193, (Pick 37c, BNB 105c), very fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £250

Lot 26



Bermuda Government, £5, Hamilton, 1st May 1957, serial number F/1 575376, (Pick 21b, BNB 122), extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £600

Lot 27



(x) Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina, specimen 1 Convertible Marka, ND (1998), serial number A0000000, unissued due to the incorrect Cyrillic letter on the name below the portrait (Pick 60, BNB CBBH B4), good extremely fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 28



(x) Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina, specimen 1 Convertible Marka, ND (1998), serial number A0000000, unissued due to the incorrect Cyrillic letter on the name below the portrait (Pick 60, BNB CBBH B4), uncirculated, slight counting crease on upper left corner Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

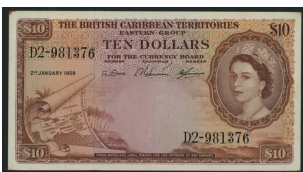
Lot 29



(x) Central Bank of Bosnia and Herzegovina, [3 notes] 1 Convertible Marka, ND (1998), serial numbers A6549914 and A9559267, and another note with overprint 'SPECIMEN', serial number A0000809, specimen number 000391. This design was unissued due to the incorrect Cyrillic letter on the name below the portrait, both issued notes in this lot were never intended to enter circulation and were meant to be destroyed. However, they somehow managed to find their way into circulation (Pick 60, BNB CBBH B4), fine to very fine, one note is poor with tape repairs, fascinating! (3 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 30



The British Caribbean Territories, \$10, 2nd January 1959, serial number D2-981376, (Pick 10b, BNB 110), good very fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 31



(x) Eastern Group, British Caribbean Territories, [Top Pop] specimen \$100, 2nd January 1957, serial numbers A2-000000, black on multicoloured underprint, portrait of Queen Elizabeth II in oval at upper right, map scroll at lower left, Lartigue, Waterman and Burrowes signatures, reverse Queen on biga drawn by hippocamp at top centre, coats of arms at left and right, perforated SPECIMEN, (Pick 12cs, BNB 112cs), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, printer's annotations, the Sole Finest example graded by PMG to date, rare Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,000 to £4,500

Lot 32



(x) Barclays Bank D.C.O., British Guiana, specimen 5 Dollars, Demerara, 1st January 1935, serial number B.G. C/A.D 944,001-C/A.F 964,000, (Pick S101s), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 33



Government of British Honduras, specimen 5 Dollars, Belize, 1st October 1958, serial number F/1 000000, (Pick 30s, BNB 129s), uncirculated, annotations Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £500

Lot 34



Government of British Honduras, specimen 10 Dollars, Belize, 1st October 1953, serial number F/1 000000, (Pick 31s, BNB 130s), previously mounted, with minor mounting traces, nonetheless uncirculated, annotation Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£550 to £650

Lot 35



(x) Nissan Estate, British North Borneo, [3 notes] \$1, \$5, ND (1942), 1 Dollar, ND (1942), serial number 24550; Remainder 5 Dollars, ND (1942), serial number 18346; 5 Dollars, ND (1942), serial number 06481. against the tumultuous backdrop of WWII, British North Borneo experienced significant changes. The island of Borneo was divided between British-controlled territories and those under the jurisdiction of the Dutch East Indies. In January 1942, Japanese forces invaded British North Borneo, swiftly capturing the city of Tawau. Prior to the war, Japanese business interests had already made substantial investments in the region, particularly in agriculture and rubber production. For example, the Tawau Rubber Estate had become a major employer in the area. During the occupation, a series of emergency banknotes were issued by the Nissan Rubber Estate, specifically for use in the Tawau district. These notes were declared temporary legal tender during the early stages of Japanese control but were later withdrawn and replaced with Japanese military-issued currency. The notes were printed in denominations of 50 cents, 1 dollar, 5 dollars, 10 dollars, and 25 dollars. The Nissan Estate notes imitated many features of the circulating British North Borneo notes, including a prominent red seal and a stamped signature from the estate's manager. Notably, there was no reference to British North Borneo on these emergency issues. As these emergency notes only circulated between February and July 1942, they are rare finds and hold a unique place in the region's monetary history, (Pick Unlisted, KNB2a, KNB3, KNB3r), in PMG holders... scarce (3 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£7,000 to £9,000

Lot 36



United Republic of Cameroon, 5000 Francs, ND (1981), serial number F.8 56908, (Pick 17, BNB 403), small stain on left corner, otherwise about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 37



(x) Bank of Canada, [6 notes], \$1, \$2, \$5, \$10, 1954, \$1, serial number F/L 0382325, \$1, serial number F/L 0382326, \$2, serial number O/G 0382325, \$2, serial number K/U 9046883, \$5, serial number V/X 4659003, \$10, serial number V/T 0287283, (Pick 66b, 76b, 76d, 77c, 79b, BNB 329, 339, 340, 342), all in PMG holders 58 Choice About Uncirculated to 64 Choice Uncirculated (6 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 38



(x) Cayman Island Monetary Authority, 100 Dollars, 2010, serial number D/1 004027, (Pick 43a, BNB 223), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 39



Central African Republic 500 Francs, ND (1974), serial number S.1 23818, (Pick 1, BNB 101), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 40



Central African Republic 1000 Francs, ND (1974), serial number T.1 44808, (Pick 2, BNB 102), about uncirculated, pinholes Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £600

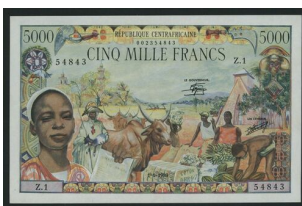
Lot 41



Central African Republic 5000 Francs, ND (1974), serial number H.1 44010, (Pick 3b, BNB 103), uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£600 to £800

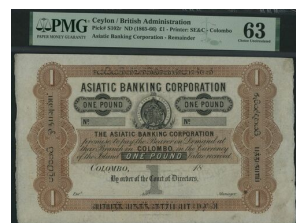
Lot 42



Central African Republic 5000 Francs, 1st January 1980, serial number Z.1 54843, (Pick 11, BNB 107), one vertical light fold to centre, otherwise about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £700

Lot 43



(x) Asiatic Banking Corporation, Ceylon, [Top Pop] Remainder £1, Colombo, ND (1865-66), this exceptional £1 remainder is the sole example graded on PMG Census making it incredibly rare and adding to its intrigue. The design features shades of brown and black, with three languages visible - English, Sinhala and Tamil text. At the centre of the obverse, the crowned coat of arms can be seen, as well as the watermark reading ASIATIC BANKING CORPORATION. The denomination of £1 is presented on all four corners of the note within the bordered decorative design. The reverse of this note is blank, (Pick S102r, BNB 112a for the type), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, very rare, the sole example graded on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,000 to £5,000

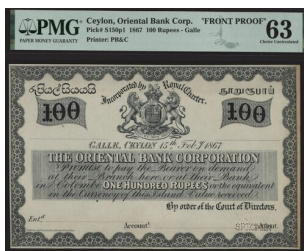
Lot 44



Ceylon, Oriental Bank Corporation, [Top Pop] proof 50 Rupees, Colombo, 1876-80, (Pick S144p), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, with "specimen" overprint, previously mounted, the single finest example for the type on PMG CensusSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,500

Lot 45



Ceylon, Oriental Bank Corporation, [Top Pop] front proof 100 Rupees, Galle, 15th February 1867, (Pick S150p1), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, with "specimen" perforation, previously mounted, the sole example of the type graded on PMG CensusSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £1,000

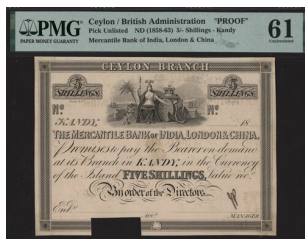
Lot 46



(x) Oriental Bank Corporation, Ceylon, [Unissued Branch/Date for type] specimen 100 Rupees, Kandy, 1st January 1881, this superb 100 Rupee specimen note, issued by The Oriental Bank Corporation, displays varying hues of green and orange on a cream background. The denomination of 100 Rupees is clearly displayed at the centre of both the obverse and reverse of the design. On either side of the denomination on the obverse, decorative panels feature oval images within. The left panel showcases an image, appearing to be the Crowned Empress Victoria who is seated, holding a scroll in her left hand and another inconclusive item in her right hand. Lions stand on either side of the Empress, with a ship appearing on the water behind. Many other items can be seen at her feet. Within the panel on the right, a bust of Mercury is presented holding the caduceus. The appearance of Mercury on this 100 Rupee note, chosen by the issuing authority, symbolises the hope for good commerce and communication for the people of Ceylon. Amongst the intricate guilloché designs showcased on this remarkable specimen note, the Crowned British Royal Coat of Arms appears at the top centre of the obverse. On the reverse, the denomination is presented in three languages - English, Sinhala and Tamil. Identical images of busts appear to be facing each other on either side of the reverse. This an exceptional opportunity for collectors to add an incredibly rare banknote to any collection, (Pick Unlisted, similar to Pick S154), in PMG 64 Choice Uncirculated, incredibly rare and appealing. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£7,000 to £11,000

Lot 47



Ceylon British Administration, Mercantile Bank of India, London & China, Proof 5/- Shillings, Kandy, ND (1858-63), (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 61 Uncirculated, printer's annotation, piece missing, previously mounted Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £1,000

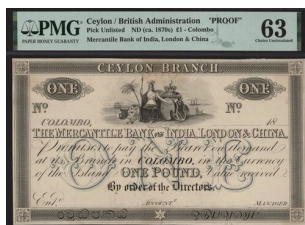
Lot 48



Ceylon, British Administration, Mercantile Bank of India, London & China, Proof £1, Colombo, ND (ca. 1870s), (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£800 to £1,200

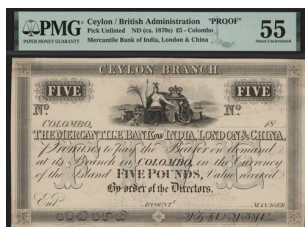
Lot 49



Ceylon, British Administration, Mercantile Bank of India, London & China, Proof £1, Colombo, ND (ca. 1870s), (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £600

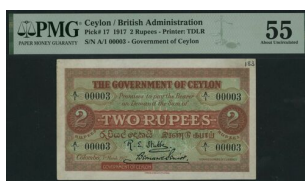
Lot 50



Ceylon, British Administration, Mercantile Bank of India, London & China, Proof £5, Colombo, ND (ca. 1870s), (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, previously mounted Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£800 to £1,200

Lot 51



(x) Government of Ceylon, [Top Pop] first prefix, first date, 2 Rupees, Colombo, 1st March 1917, serial number A/1 00003, Incredible note with extraordinarily low serial number 3, (Pick 17, BNB 212a), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, previously mounted, annotation, the sole finest graded example on PMG Census, a great rarity. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,500

Lot 52



(x) Government of Ceylon, [Top Pop, Last Date, Last Prefix], specimen 5 Rupees, Colombo, 1st September 1928, serial number D/2 00000, this specimen 5 Rupee note features a bold and striking design with varying shades of black, green, orange and purple on the obverse, and an emerald green design prominently presented on the reverse. Three languages can be observed on this specimen note - English, Sinhala and Tamil. On the obverse, within the decorative guilloches, reads The Government of Ceylon. The obverse of this note features a large elephant amongst palm trees and an intricate design. The elephant has been a significantly symbolic mammal for Sri Lanka for centuries. They connect what was Ceylon with its rich wildlife, whilst also evoking thoughts of pride, strength and wisdom. The watermark visible on the reverse of this note, once again features the elephant, tying the country with the values that this magnificent creature symbolises. An image of a stupa is also featured alongside the elephant as a watermark. This note is just one of two of the finest graded on PMG making it incredibly rare and desirable for collectors, (Pick 22s, BNB 215s), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated, printer's annotation, previously mounted, minor rust, tied with just another example for finest graded on PMG Census, rare Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,500 to £4,500

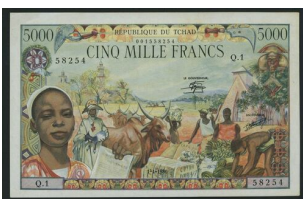
Lot 53



Central Bank of Ceylon, 100 Rupees, 3rd June 1952, serial number V/12 71039, (Pick 53, BNB 309a), very fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 54



Republique du Tchad, Chad, 5000 Francs, 1st January 1980, serial number Q.1 58254, (Pick 8, BNB 207), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £500

Lot 55



(x) Industrial and Commercial Bank Limited, China, specimen 50 Dollars, Shanghai, 1st January 1923, serial number 000000, (Pick S3831s, S/M#K92), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, only 3 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£4,000 to £5,000

Lot 56



(x) Hsing Yeh Bank of Jehol, China, 10 Yuan, 1930, serial number 0526533, (Pick S2116, S/M#J1-122) in PMG holder 30 Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 57



Ming Dynasty China, Da Ming Baochao, 1 Kuan, 1368-99, this remarkable 1 Kuan banknote dates back to the Ming dynasty and was commissioned over 600 years ago during the rule of Zhu Yuanzhang, the first Ming emperor. More specifically, this banknote was introduced between 1368 to 1399 and was part of an attempt by the Ming government to entirely replace the monetary exchange of silver and gold coins with paper currency. The Ming dynasty itself can often be defined as a prosperous financial era in China as a result of international trading and population growth. Across the top of this banknote reads 'Da Ming tongxing baochao' which translates as 'Great Ming Circulating Treasure Certificate'. The note also denotes that any counterfeiting will result in execution, clearly establishing the seriousness of this offence. The intricate craftsmanship lends further insight into the historical significance of this exceptional 1 Kuan. With the use of paper currency beginning in 7th Century China, linen, hemp, bamboo and the bark of a mulberry tree were all sourced to create paper for banknotes. This note presents us with the use of grey mulberry bark with black text. In order to create consistent text on each banknote, the chosen text was carved onto a woodblock, and then imprinted onto the mulberry tree bark. Red rectangular seals also appear on the face, as well as the image 10 strings of cash coins at the centre, indicating the banknotes value as the highest available denomination at the time. This banknote is a remarkable piece, standing as a historical emblem of the Great Ming era, (Pick AA10, S/M T36-20), about good Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

Lot 58



(x) Bank of Communications, China, specimen, 1 Yuan, Shantung, 1927, serial number 00000, (Pick 145Bas, S/M#C126-194), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 6 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 59



(x) Bank of Communications, China, specimen, 5 Yuan, Shantung, 1927, serial number 00000, (Pick 146Cas, S/M#C126-204), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 60



(x) Bank of Communications, China, specimen, 10 Yuan, Shantung, 1927, serial number 00000, (Pick 147Bas, S/M#C126-222), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 4 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£500 to £750

Lot 61



(x) De Curacaosche Bank, Dutch Administration, 500 Gulden, 1930, radar serial number 003300, the obverse of this 500 Gulden note features a green design on red and green underprint. At the left of the obverse, a seated woman can be observed holding a scroll, and the denomination of the note in guilloche pattern at the right. At the centre, a view of the Oil Refinery in Curaçao is showcased. On the reverse, at the centre of the bold red and orange design, the coat of arms is visible, as well as the denomination on either side of the note. This banknote has been perforated CANCELLED, (Pick 21), in PMG holder 58 Choice Almost Uncirculated, cancelled, very rare early date and high denomination Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£4,000 to £5,000

Lot 62



(x) De Curacaosche Bank, Curaçao, specimen 250 Gulden, 25th November 1954, serial number range 012345-067890, (Pick 43s), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

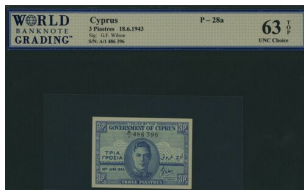
Lot 63



(x) Cyprus / British Administration specimen 5 Shillings, 31st January 1950, serial number range F/1 000001 - F/1 400000, (Pick 22s, BNB 122), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 2 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£500 to £800

Lot 64



(x) Government of Cyprus, 3 Piastres, 18th June 1943, serial number A/1 486396, (Pick 28a, BNB 128), in WBG holder 63 Top Uncirculated Choice Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 65



Government of Cyprus, 250 Mils, 1st June 1955, A/2 014926, (Pick 33a, BNB 133), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £600

Lot 66



Government of Cyprus, 250 Mils, 1st March 1957, serial number A/9 007844, (Pick 33a, BNB 133b), in PMG holder 40 Extremely Fine, annotation Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 67



Government of Cyprus, 250 Mils, 1st February 1956, serial number A/8 010806, (Pick 33a, BNB 133b), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine, annotation Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£180 to £280

Lot 68



Government of Cyprus, £5, 1st June 1955, A/2 067253, (Pick 36a, BNB 136), good extremely fine, staining on top margin Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £700

Lot 69



Allied Comm. WWII / Denmark, specimen 25 Øre, ND (1945) (Pick M1s, SB241s, BNB 1001as), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 70



Allied Comm. WWII / Denmark, [Top Pop] specimen 1 Krone, ND (1945), (Pick M2s, SB242s, BNB 1002as), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, the sole example of the type so far graded by PMG Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£80 to £120

Lot 71



Allied Comm. WWII / Denmark, specimen 5 Kroner, ND (1945), (Pick M3s, SB243s, BNB 1003), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 72



Allied Comm. WWII / Denmark, [Top Pop] specimen 10 Kroner, ND (1945), serial number D/00 000000, (Pick M4s, SB244s, BNB 1004as), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, tied for finest graded with just another example on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 73



Allied Comm. WWII / Denmark, specimen 50 Kroner, ND (1945), serial number D/00 000000, (Pick M5s, SB245, BNB unlisted 1005 for type) in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, minor thinning, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 74



Allied Comm. WWII / Denmark, specimen 100 Kroner, ND (1945), serial number D/00 000000, (Pick M6s, BNB 1006), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, minor thinning, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

Lot 75



(x) Dominican Republic, specimen 20 Pesos, 2009, zero serial number, brown, orange and green on multicolour, Gregorio Luperon at right, reverse scene of the Panteon Nacional, horizontal overprint in black ink ESPECIMEN/MUESTRA SIN VALOR on both sides at centre, perforated(Pick 182s), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

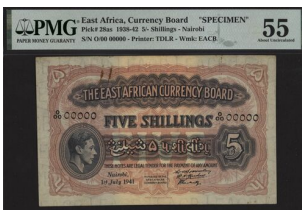
Lot 76



East Africa Currency Board, specimen 1/- Shilling, Nairobi, 1st January 1943, serial number A/1 00000, (Pick 27s, BNB 216), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated, minor rust, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £750

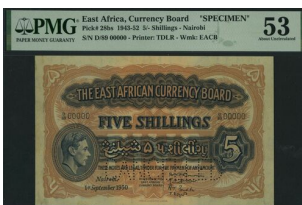
Lot 77



East Africa Currency Board, specimen 5/- Shillings, Nairobi, 1st July 1941, serial number O/00 00000, (Pick 28as, BNB 217), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, rust, previously mounted, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £750

Lot 78



(x) East African Currency Board, specimen 5 Shillings, 1st September 1950, serial number D/89 00000, (Pick 28bs, BNB 217), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated, previously mounted Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 79



East Africa Currency Board, [Top Pop] specimen 10/- Shillings, Nairobi, 1st July 1941, serial number O/00 00000, (Pick 29s1, BNB 218), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, previously mounted, tied for finest graded with just another example on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 80



(x) East African Currency Board, specimen 10 Shillings, 1st September 1950, serial number B/89 00000, (Pick 29s2, BNB 218), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, previously mounted Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £900

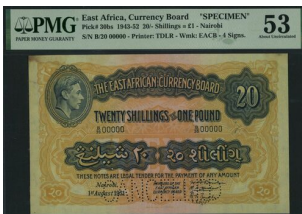
Lot 81



East Africa Currency Board, specimen 20/- Shillings = £1, Nairobi, 1st July 1941, serial number O/00 00000, (Pick 30as, BNB 219), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated, minor rust, previously mounted, only 2 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£600 to £900

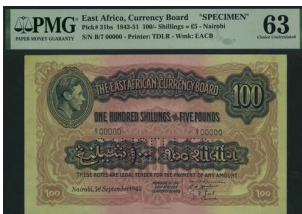
Lot 82



(x) East African Currency Board, specimen 20 Shillings or 1 Pound, 1st August 1951, serial number B/20 00000, (Pick 30bs, BNB 219), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated, previously mounted Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,000 to £1,500

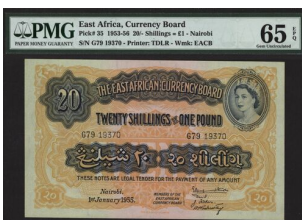
Lot 83



(x) East African Currency Board, [Top Pop] specimen 100 Shillings or £5, 1st September 1943, serial number B/7 00000, (Pick 31bs, BNB 220), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, pinholes Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

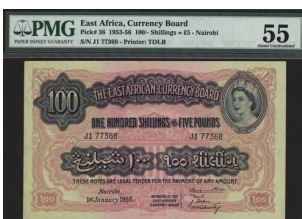
Lot 84



(x) Currency Board, East Africa, 20 Shillings/ £1, Nairobi, 1st January 1955, serial number G79 19370, (Pick 35, BNB 225), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 85



(x) East African Currency Board, 100 Shillings, Nairobi, 1st January 1955, serial number J1 77368, (Pick 36, BNB 226c), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, only 2 notes in a higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£800 to £1,000

Lot 86



(x) East African Currency Board, 10/- Shillings, ND (1958-60), serial number N1200000, (Pick 38s, BNB 228), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, previously mounted Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £220

Lot 87



(x) East African Currency Board, [TOP POP] specimen 100 Shillings, ND (1958-60), serial number J3 00000, (Pick 40s, BNB 230bs), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 13 notes graded for this type on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £500

Lot 88



East African Currency Board, 100 Shillings, ND (1962-63), serial number X5 25637, (Pick 44b, BNB 230), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £500

Lot 89



Eastern Caribbean Central Bank / Antigua, 100 Dollars, NA (1986-88), serial number A171720A, Suffix Letter A, W/Out "Anguilla" at right, (Pick 20a, BNB 204a), uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,000 to £2,500

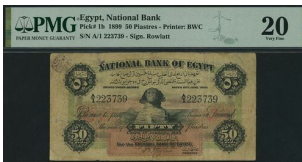
Lot 90



Eastern Caribbean Central Bank, [3 notes] 100 Dollars, serial numbers C937910V-12V, (Pick 51, BNB 235), security thread insertion crease on upper margin, nonetheless uncirculated (3 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 91



National Bank of Egypt, [Issued] 50 Piastres, Cairo, 1st January 1899, serial number A/1 223739, An exquisite piece of history from one of Egypt's most transformative periods. Established in June 1898 in Cairo through the merger of three prominent firms: Cassel of London, Salvago of Alexandria, and Suarés of Cairo, the National Bank of Egypt stands as a testament to the economic aspirations and political dynamics of Egypt at the close of the 19th century. Its foundation marks a significant milestone in the nation's financial history, embodying a blend of local ambition and foreign influence during a period of profound transformation. As the late 1800s unfolded, Egypt found itself navigating a delicate balance between modernisation endeavours and colonial pressures. Following British occupation subsequent to a military intervention in 1882, Egypt was in the process of solidifying British control over its finances, infrastructure, and governance. In the midst of this milieu, the establishment of the National Bank of Egypt emerged as a pivotal initiative, aiming to instil economic stability and foster development. With the exclusive right to issue notes in Egypt for 50 years, the NBE commenced issuing its inaugural notes on 3 April 1899, convertible into gold. These banknotes, adorned with serial numbers and prefixes expressed exclusively in English letters and Western numbers, bear testament to the international influence on Egypt's financial architecture. Despite external influences, the NBE swiftly became indispensable to the Egyptian economy, facilitating currency issuance, managing public debt, and financing major infrastructure projects. It played a pivotal role in supporting vital sectors such as the cotton industry, the linchpin of Egypt's exports and a cornerstone of national income. The establishment of the NBE not only addressed economic imperatives but also mirrored Egypt's quest for modernisation and economic autonomy amidst colonial interests and burgeoning nationalist fervour. This banknote, the lowest denomination of its series, has the obverse adorned with a pyramid and Great Sphinx of Giza, encapsulating the timeless grandeur and cultural richness of one of Egypt's most revered landmarks, symbolising the enduring spirit and heritage of this ancient civilisation. Signed by Frederick Rowlatt (Pick 1b, BNB 101), in PMG holder 20 Very Fine, previously mounted, ink, impressively well-preserved with a striking design, this banknote boasts exceptional quality despite being over a century old, an incredibly rare find. Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

**Estimate
£10,000 to £15,000**

Lot 92



National Bank of Egypt, [Issued] £1, Cairo, 5th January 1899, serial number B/1 322779, The first series of notes issued by the National Bank of Egypt (NBE) following its establishment in 1898 marks a pivotal moment in Egypt's financial history. The NBE emerged from the merger of three powerful firms: Cassel of London, Salvago of Alexandria, and Suarés of Cairo. Granted the exclusive right to issue currency for 50 years, the bank began circulating its notes on 3 April 1899, following a decree from 25 June 1898. Today, surviving notes from NBE inaugural series are incredibly scarce, making them highly sought-after treasures among collectors. On the rare occasion that these 1899 notes surface in auctions, they have historically been limited to denominations of 50 Piastres and £1. Interestingly to date only one known £5 note has ever been recorded, making it a singular piece of history-one that remains a mystery to most. Signed by Frederick Rowlatt (Pick 2b, BNB 102), in PMG holder 20 Very Fine, only 6 notes in higher grade on PMG Census. Incredible and presentable grade for type, with great eye appeal, rare Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£10,000 to £15,000

Lot 93



(x) National Bank of Egypt, £1, Cairo, 25th March 1920, serial number V/5 052111, (Pick 12a, BNB 110a), in PMG holder 15 Choice Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £400

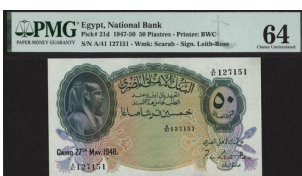
Lot 94



(x) National Bank of Egypt, £1, Cairo, 19th January 1924, serial number V/23 010581, (Pick 12b, BNB 110c), in PMG holder 25 Very Fine, repaired Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£800 to £1,200

Lot 95



(x) National Bank of Egypt, 50 Piastres, Cairo, 27th May 1948, serial number A/41 127151, Leith-Ross signature, (Pick 21d, BNB 120d), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 96



(x) National Bank of Egypt, 50 Piastres, Cairo, 31st May 1948, serial number A/44 100619, Leith-Ross signature, (Pick 21d, BNB 120d), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 97



(x) National Bank of Egypt, £1, Cairo, 24th April 1930, serial number J/12 716405, Hornsby signature, (Pick 22a, BNB 121a), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £450

Lot 98



Egyptian Government, Egypt, pair of 5 Piastres with matching prefix and different signatures, 5 Piastres, 1940, serial number C/4 016862 with Amin Osman signature, serial number C/4 397757, with Makrem Ebeid signature, (Pick 164b, BNB 210b, 210c), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated (1), 55 EPQ About Uncirculated (1), (2 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,500 to £3,500

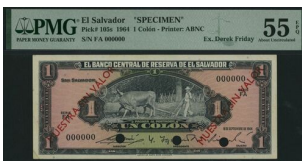
Lot 99



(x) El Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador, [Top pop] printer's design, 10 Colones, ND (1983-1988), [Tyvek], (Pick unlisted), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated, the sole example graded to date by PMG, rare Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £900

Lot 100



(x) El Banco Central de Reserva de El Salvador, [specimen], 1 Colon, 1964, serial number FA 000000, (Pick 105s, BNB 1032), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, only 15 notes graded on PMG Census, rare in any grade! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£80 to £120

Lot 101



(x) The Government of Fiji, 10/- Shillings, 1 June 1951, serial number B/6 65048, brown and slate-blue, portrait of King George VI, left profile, at right, coat of arms at top centre, value in each corner, signatures Taylor, Donovan and Smith, reverse geometric patterns, (Pick 38k; BNB 314k), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 102



(x) The Government of Fiji, [Top Pop] £1, 1st August 1949, serial number B/4 185189, (Pick 40d, BNB 316d), in PMG holder 30 Very Fine, the single finest example graded on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 103



Government of Fiji, £5, 20th January 1964, serial number C/2 110072, (Pick 54e, BNB 331), very fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £600

Lot 104



Government of Fiji, £10, 20th January 1964, serial number C/2 177584, (Pick 55d, BNB 332), good very fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £700

Lot 105



Banque de France, 5000 Francs, 9th January 1947, serial number W.2987 560, (Pick 103c, BNB 979), uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

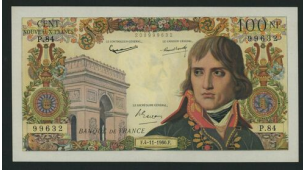
Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 106



Banque de France, 10,000 Francs, 4th December 1952, serial number A.3724 822, (Pick 132d, BNB 987), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 107

Banque de France, 100 Nouveaux Francs, 4th November 1960, serial number P.84 99632, (Pick 144a, BNB 1002), good about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 108

Banque de France, 500 Nouveaux Francs, 4th January 1963, serial number C.10 35988, (Pick 145a, BNB 1003), uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£700 to £900

Lot 109

French Antilles, 50 Francs, ND (1966), serial number Y.2 01078, (Pick 9b, BNB 109), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 110

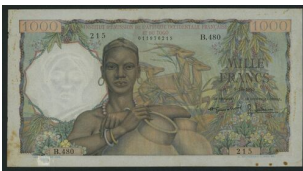
Caisse Centrale de la France d'Outre-Mer, French Guiana, specimen, 5000 Francs, ND (1956), serial number 000000000, (Pick 28s, BNB 412), about uncirculated, minor signs of handling Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£600 to £800

Lot 111

Banque de l'Afrique Occidentale, French West Africa, 5000 Francs, 22nd December 1950, serial number S.285 950, (Pick 43a, BNB 127), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£600 to £800

Lot 112

Institut d'Emission de l'Afrique Occidentale Francaise et du Tongo, 1000 Francs, 5th October 1995, serial number B.480 215, (Pick 48, BNB 305), stains, tear at bottom left otherwise extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 113



Central Bank, Gambia, [5 notes] 10, 25, 100, 200 Dalais, 1972-2023, specimen 10 Dalais, ND (1972), serial number J000000, specimen number 047;specimen 25 Dalais, ND (1987), serial number B000000, specimen number 025;200 Dalais, ND (2015), serial number Z0022102;100 Dalais, 2023, serial number Z0897246;200 Dalais, 2023, serial number Z0534355(Pick 6cs, 11cs, 36, unlisted, BNB 203cs2, 208as2, 234, 239, 240), mostly about uncirculated, 2 notes in PCGS holders 65 PPQ Gem New and 66 PPQ Gem New, both are hold punch cancelled (5 notes)Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 114



Government of Gibraltar, [5 notes], 10-/ Shillings, £1, 1942-1965, 10 Shillings, 1st June 1942, serial number C448531,10 Shillings, 1st July 1954, serial number D059081,10 Shillings, 3rd October 1958, serial number D314038,10 Shillings, 3rd October 1958, serial number D447557, £1, 1st May 1965, serial number G325107,(Pick 14, 17, 18, BNB 112, 115, 116), extremely fine to about uncirculated (5 notes)Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 115



(x) Gibraltar/British Administration, [6 notes] £5, £10, £20, £50, 1986-88 £5, 4th August 1988, serial number E843934,£10, 21st October 1986, serial number A918866, £10, 21st October 1986, serial number A918867,£20, 1st July 1988, serial number A999968,£50, 27th November 1986, serial number A076501, £50, 27th November 1986, serial number A076502,(Pick 21b, 22b, 23c, 24 BNB 119, 120, 121, 122), all in PMG holders 62 Choice Uncirculated to 64 Choice Uncirculated (6 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 116



Treasury Series, Bradbury signature, 10 Shillings, ND (1915), serial number A1/80 17434, (EPM T12.2), good very fineSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £250

Lot 117



Treasury Series, Bradbury signature, [FIRST SERIES] £1, ND (1917), serial number A/3 728884, (EPM T16), extremely fine, rustSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 118



(x) Treasury Series, J. Bradbury, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Colour Trial Specimen, 2/- Shillings and 6 Pence, ND (November 1918), serial number A/1 000000 19, This 2 shilling and 6 pence Colour Trial Specimen note was designed by C. Howard for the treasury series. Treasury notes, despite the struggles of WWI, were fundamental in keeping the economy afloat during the war. Paper currency became more and more important, so much so that by the end of the war, paper money became the norm. The obverse features a blend of olive green and brown tones, with an intricate design bordering the note. The signature of John Bradbury appears at the bottom right, where it also declares that Bradbury was Secretary to the Treasury. John Swanick Bradbury knew the importance of paper currency and remained in office as the government's financial chief advisor from 1913-1919. Central to this note is a vignette of King George V, who reigned from 1910 to 1936. This vignette was created by T. S. Harrison. On either side of this vignette appears the denomination. On the reverse of this note, an image of the reverse of a 1918 half-crown is depicted in green, (Pick 354cts, EPM T22ct), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, only 1 note in a higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£4,500 to £6,000

Lot 119



(x) Treasury Series, J. Bradbury, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Colour Trial Specimen, 2/- Shillings and 6 Pence, 1918, serial number A/1 000000 24, this 2 shilling and 6 pence Colour Trial Specimen note was designed by C. Howard for the treasury series. Treasury notes, despite the struggles of WWI, were fundamental in keeping the economy afloat during the war. Paper currency became more and more important, so much so that by the end of the war, paper money became the norm. The obverse features a blend of violet blue and yellow tones, with an intricate design bordering the note. The signature of John Bradbury appears at the bottom right, where it also declares that Bradbury was Secretary to the Treasury. John Swanick Bradbury knew the importance of paper currency and remained in office as the government's financial chief advisor from 1913-1919. Central to this note is a vignette of King George V, who reigned from 1910 to 1936. This vignette was created by T. S. Harrison. On either side of this vignette appears the denomination. On the reverse of this note, an image of the reverse of a 1918 half-crown is depicted in green, (Pick 354cts, EPM T22ct), in PMG holder 63 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, only 2 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£4,000 to £5,000

Lot 120



(x) Treasury Series, J. Bradbury, United Kingdom of Great Britain and Ireland, Colour Trial Specimen, 2/- Shillings and 6 Pence, 1918, serial number A/1 000000 27, this 2 shilling and 6 pence Colour Trial Specimen note was designed by C. Howard for the treasury series. Treasury notes, despite the struggles of WWI, were fundamental in keeping the economy afloat during the war. Paper currency became more and more important, so much so that by the end of the war, paper money became the norm. The obverse features a blend of blue, green and brown tones, with an intricate design bordering the note. The signature of John Bradbury appears at the bottom right, where it also declares that Bradbury was Secretary to the Treasury. John Swanick Bradbury knew the importance of paper currency and remained in office as the government's financial chief advisor from 1913-1919. Central to this note is a vignette of King George V, who reigned from 1910 to 1936. This vignette was created by T. S. Harrison. On either side of this vignette appears the denomination. On the reverse of this note, an image of the reverse of a 1918 half-crown is depicted in green, (Pick 354cts, EPM T22ct), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, only 4 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,800 to £4,500

Lot 121

Bank of England, Mahon signature, [FIRST SERIES] 10 Shillings, ND (1928), serial number Z54 232926, (EPM B210), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 122

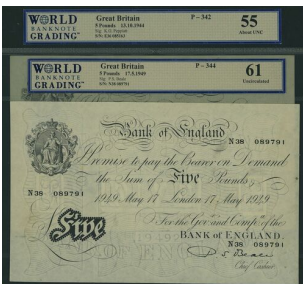
Bank of England, Mahon signature, £5, Leeds, 23rd June 1928, serial number 376/U 97062, (EPM B215d), very fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£450 to £550

Lot 123

Bank of England, Peppiatt signature, £5, London, 11th August 1938, serial number B/261 71204, (EPM B241), about extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 124

(x) Bank of England, [2 notes], £5, London, 1944-1949, thick paper issue, £5, 13th October 1944, serial number E36 085163, £5, 17th May 1949, serial number N38 089791, (EPM B255, B270), in WBG holders 55 About Uncirculated, 61 Uncirculated (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 125

Bank of England, Beale signature, £5, London, 14th March 1952, serial number X28 019579, (EPM B270), extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 126

Bank of England, O'Brien signature, £5, London, 24th February 1956, serial number C20A 048333, (EPM B276), uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£180 to £220

Lot 127



Bank of England, O'Brien signature, [2 notes] £5, 1957-61, [FIRST RUN] ND (1957), serial number A01 241201 and ND (1961), serial number K45 024468(EPM B277, 280), about uncirculated to uncirculated (2 notes)Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £500

Lot 128



(x) Bank of England, [5 notes] £10, £20, Page and Fforde signatures, £10 (4), ND (1967), serial numbers A68 721567, A85 012201 and 012223, and A87 845850£20, ND (1970), serial number A67 437175 [FIRST SERIES](EPM B316, B328), about uncirculated to uncirculated (5 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £250

Lot 129



Bank of England, [2 notes] £20, 1970-84, Fforde signature, ND (1970), serial number A01 000148Somerset signature, [FIRST RUN] ND (1984), serial number 01A 000039(EPM B318, 351), very fine to uncirculated (2 notes)Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £250

Lot 130



(x) Bank of England, J.B. Page, £20 (5 notes), ND (1970), serial number A09 702611 to 702615, purple and multicolour, Queen Elizabeth II at right, reverse Shakespeare (EPM B328, Pick 380b), crisp uncirculated (5 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£220 to £320

Lot 131



(x) Bank of England, specimen £5, ND (1973), serial number 00A 000000, blue and multicoloured, Elizabeth II at right, Victory in biga at centre, Britannia low left, reverse blue, Lawrence's portrait of the Duke of Wellington and the battle of Fuentes d'Onoro (1811) in background, (EPM B334s), uncirculated, slight evidence of counting crease Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£800 to £900

Lot 132



Bank of England, Kentfield signature, Registration Banknote, £10, 1993, serial number AA00 000000, Intended to test cash machines, some of these interesting banknotes accidentally made their way into circulation. (EPM B369r), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£800 to £1,000

Lot 133



(x) Great Britain, Trio of Banknotes, Bank of England, A. Bailey: £50, 1994 (ND 2006), serial number R67 912338, Bank of England, K.O. Peppiatt: £1, ND (1940-48), serial number H98E 053506, Treasury Note: £1, ND (1922-23), serial number D1/66 329208, (Pick 338c, 367a, 359a, EPM B404, B249, T31), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated (1), 64 Choice Uncirculated (1), 45 Choice Extremely Fine (1), (total 3 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 134



(x) Bank of England, [4 notes], £1, £20, £50, ND 1929-1998, £1, ND (1929-34), serial number O47 970980, £1, ND (1929-34), serial number O47 970981, £20, ND (1981-84), serial number 23E 825241, £50, 1994 ND (1993-98), serial number A99 853977, (EPM B225, B351, B378), in PMG holders 58 Choice About Uncirculated to 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, inverted watermark error (4 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 135



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AC01 000001, Cleland signature, the lowest serial number publicly available for this prefix (EPM B414), in PMG holder 35 EPQ Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£900 to £1,200

Lot 136



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AB01 000001, Cleland signature, the lowest serial number publicly available for this prefix (EPM B414), in PMG holder 45 EPQ Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£900 to £1,200

Lot 137



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AA01 234567, Cleland signature, super ascending ladder serial number (EPM B414), in PMG holder 40 EPQ Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£700 to £900

Lot 138



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AA26 000001, Cleland signature (EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 139



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AK20 123456, Cleland signature, ascending ladder serial number (EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 140



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AB42 099999, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 141



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AH42 777777, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 142



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AH20 666666, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 143



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AC53 555555, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 144



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AH20 333333, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 145



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AA03 444444, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 146



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AC13 222222, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 147



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AK47 111111, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 148



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AM20 999000, Cleland signature, the last serial number available for this prefix. No serial number AM20 999001 was printed(EPM B414), in PMG holder 30 EPQ Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 149



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AH21 000008, Cleland signature, low serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 69 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated, only 13 notes in a higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 150



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AM18 654321, Cleland signature, descending ladder serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 35 EPQ Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 151



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AA53 123456, Cleland signature, ascending ladder serial number(EPM B414), in PMG holder 40 EPQ Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 152



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AD45 900000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 45 EPQ Choice Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 153



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AB15 800000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 154



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AK10 700000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 155



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AM45 600000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 156



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AM48 500000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 157



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AM46 400000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 158



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number BA33 300000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 159



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AJ02 200000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 160



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AB42 100000, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£90 to £290

Lot 161



(x) Bank of England, £5, 2015, serial number AL11 000083, Cleland signature(EPM B414), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£45 to £85

Lot 162



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AA08 000001, Cleland signature, low serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£700 to £900

Lot 163



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AA01 222222, Cleland signature, solid serial number and first prefix(EPM B415), in PMG holder 35 EPQ Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£700 to £900

Lot 164



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number CE54 888888, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£520 to £700

Lot 165



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AJ10 111111, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 166



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number BL40 222222, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 167



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number BK38 333333, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 168



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AB40 444444, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 169



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number BJ04 555555, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 170



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AC38 666666, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 171



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number BH28 777777, Cleland signature, solid serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 172



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number CE27 123456, Cleland signature, ascending ladder serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 173



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AA09 012345, Cleland signature, ascending ladder serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 174

(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AE34 000008, Cleland signature, low serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £380

Lot 175

(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number BB40 000088, Cleland signature, low serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £380

Lot 176

(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number CD53 100000, Cleland signature(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 177

(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AM31 200000, Cleland signature(EPM B415), in PMG holder 50 EPQ About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 178

(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AM12 300000, Cleland signature(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 179

(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AE45 400000, Cleland signature(EPM B415), in PMG holder 40 EPQ Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 180

(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AH22 500000, Cleland signature(EPM B415), in PMG holder 40 EPQ Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 181



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AE03 600000, Cleland signature(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 182



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number BK52 700000, Cleland signature(EPM B415), in PMG holder 53 EPQ About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 183



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number CC38 900000, Cleland signature(EPM B415), in PMG holder 45 EPQ Choice Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 184



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number CL50 088888, Cleland signature, low serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 185



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number CE51 999000, Cleland signature, the last serial number available for this prefix. No serial number CE51 999001 was printed(EPM B415), in PMG holder 35 EPQ Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 186



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AA27 345678, Cleland signature, ascending ladder serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 187



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number AB36 765432, Cleland signature, descending ladder serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 188



(x) Bank of England, £10, 2016, serial number CE41 543210, Cleland signature, descending ladder serial number(EPM B415), in PMG holder 45 EPQ Choice Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 189



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number CJ01 000001, Sarah John signature, the lowest serial number available for this prefix(EPM B416), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£700 to £900

Lot 190



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number CA80 111111, Sarah John signature, solid serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 191



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number BL26 222222, Sarah John signature, solid serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 192



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number CA32 333333, Sarah John signature, solid serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 193



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number AA38 444444, Sarah John signature, solid serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 194



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number BA28 666666, Sarah John signature, solid serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 195



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number CA29 777777, Sarah John signature, solid serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 196



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number AA50 123456, Sarah John signature, ascending ladder serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£320 to £520

Lot 197



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number AK32 543210, Sarah John signature, descending ladder serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£270 to £450

Lot 198



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number CJ01 000008, Sarah John signature, low serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£220 to £420

Lot 199



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number AB38 111111, Sarah John signature, solid serial number(EPM B416), in PMG holder 35 EPQ Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £380

Lot 200



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number BL20 555555, Sarah John signature, solid serial number (EPM B416), in PMG holder 45 EPQ Choice Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £380

Lot 201



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number BL72 200000, Sarah John signature (EPM B416), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

Lot 202



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number CC51 400000, Sarah John signature (EPM B416), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

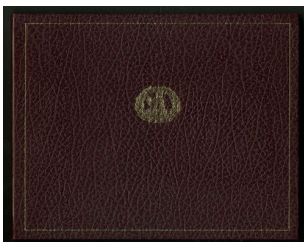
Lot 203



(x) Bank of England, £20, 2018 (2020), serial number CB20 500000, Sarah John signature (EPM B416), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£130 to £320

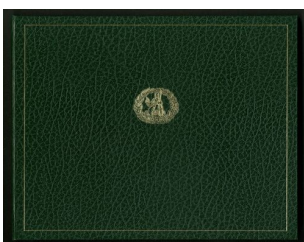
Lot 204



Bank of England, [2 notes] FIRST AND LAST £20, Gill signature, serial numbers A01 and 20X 999360, (EPM C102), uncirculated, in red leatherette presentational holder (2 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 205



Bank of England, [2 notes] FIRST AND LAST £50, Kentfield signature, serial numbers A01 and E30 999360, (EPM C113), uncirculated, in green leatherette presentational holder (2 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £250

Lot 206



(x) Isle of Man Bank Limited, [2 notes] £1, Douglas, 20th May 1940, serial number E/3 6468, and 17th March 1958, serial number J/4 0621, (IOMPM M279, M283), very fine to about extremely fine (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 207



(x) Isle of Man Government, colour trial specimen £5, ND (1972), serial number 000000 78, (Pick 30acts, BNB 107 for the type), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 208



(x) Isle of Man Government, [Top Pop] specimen £5, ND (1972), serial number 000000 190, (Pick 30bs, BNB 107bs2), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, tied with just another example for finest graded on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 209



(x) Isle of Man Government, [Top Pop] specimen £10, ND (1972), serial number 000000 243, (Pick 31s2, BNB 109 for the type), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, tied with just another example for finest Graded on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 210



Isle of Man Government, [3 notes] £20, £50, 1979-1983, £20, 1979, serial number 003294, £20, 1979, serial number 006860, £50, 1983, serial number 053634 (IMP M526, M527, M528), about uncirculated (3 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 211



(x) Isle of Man Government, specimen £50, ND (1983), serial number 000000 016, (Pick 39s, BNB 113as), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 212



(x) Ulster Bank Limited, Northern Ireland, [2 notes] £10, Belfast, 1st April 1943, serial number 117520, and 1st January 1948, serial number 158264, (PMI UB 59), very fine to extremely fine (2 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 213



(x) Northern Bank Limited, Northern Ireland, £100, Belfast, 2nd June 1919, serial number 5859, (Pick 177 Ovpt on Ireland #255, NR66), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, only 2 notes in higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,500 to £3,500

Lot 214



(x) Irish Free State, £1, 16th December 1935, serial number 90J031752, (PMI LTN9), good very fineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£120 to £220

Lot 215



(x) The Central Bank of Ireland, [2 notes], £10, 1948-1949, 15th January 1948, serial number 37V014536, 5th August 1949, serial number 41V070477, (PMI LTN29), extremely fine, good extremely fine (2 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £280

Lot 216



(x) The Central Bank of Ireland, £100, 14th October 1959, serial number O1Z047275, (PMI LTN 46), good very fineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 217

(x) Central Bank of Ireland, [5 notes] £20, 1975-6, 6th January 1975, serial number 56X083146 24th March 1976 (4), serial numbers 03G000118, 09G060605, 66X014423, 93X019015 (PMI LTN 57b, 65), very fine (5 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 218

(x) Scotland, [2 notes] £5, £20, Edinburgh, 1944-69, National Bank of Scotland, £5, 3rd January 1944, serial number B814025 Bank of Scotland, £20, 5th May 1969, serial number 8/H 3153 (PMS NA 56, BA 109a), very fine, annotation on £20 note (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£120 to £180

Lot 219

(x) Bank of Scotland, £10, 1st June 2016, serial number AA000150, (PMS BA134), uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 220

(x) Bank of Scotland, [5 notes], £5, £10, £20, £50, £100, Edinburgh, 1995, £5, 4th January 1995, serial number AA000379, £10, 1st February 1995, serial number AA000379, £20, 1st May 1995, serial number AA000379, £50, 1st May 1995, serial number AA000379, £100, 17th July 1995, serial number AA000379, (PMS BA 122a, BA 123a, BA 124a, BA 125a, BA 126a), all in PMG holders 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated to 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated (5 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 221

North of Scotland & Town & Country Bank, £1, Aberdeen, 1st March 1916, serial number B 0378/0027, (PMS NS 26b), very fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 222



North of Scotland Bank, £5, Aberdeen, 1st March 1932, serial number A 0729/0229, (PMS NS 40a), good extremely fine, two light folds Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£220 to £320

Lot 223



North of Scotland Bank, £5, Aberdeen, 1st March 1932, serial number A 0776/0651, (PMS NS 40a), good extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 224



(x) The Commercial Bank of Scotland Limited, Scotland, specimen £1, 4th January 1904, serial number range 17H 1/1 - 17H 200/500, (Pick S315bs, BNB 850 for the type), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, only 2 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 225



(x) Commercial Bank of Scotland Limited, specimen £1, Edinburgh, 2nd January 1917, serial number range 20/O 1/1 - 20/Q 200/500, signatures of L. M. Mackay Accountant and George Riddell, Cashier, blue and yellow on buff underprint, Edinburgh head office at top centre, Glasgow office at left, London office at right, sculpted frieze at lower centre, reverse black and grey, bank emblem set in ornate geometric pattern, value in each corner, perforated CANCELLED (Pick S323bs, Douglas 44-4s, BNB unlisted as specimen 858K(s) for the type), in PMG holder 45 EPQ Choice Extremely Fine, printer's annotations, only 2 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 226



(x) Commercial Bank of Scotland Limited, specimen £5, Edinburgh, 3rd January 1955, serial number range 17G 000 001 - 17L 100 000, (Pick S333s, BNB 868gs specimen not listed for this date), in PMG holder 40 Extremely Fine, printer's annotations, only 8 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 227



(x) Commercial Bank of Scotland Limited, Set of (Front Progressive Proof) and (Back Proof) £5, ND (1947-58), (Pick S333pp1, S333p2, BNB 868 for the type) in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated (1), 64 Choice Uncirculated, minor rust (1), (2 proofs)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 228



(x) Commercial Bank of Scotland Limited, specimen £20, Edinburgh, 2nd January 1947, serial number range 13A 00 001 - 13C 06 000, (Pick S344s, BNB 869as, specimen not listed for this date) in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine, printer's annotations, ink, only 7 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

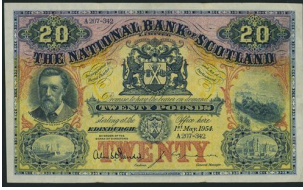
Lot 229



(x) Commercial Bank of Scotland Limited, Front progressive proof and Back proof for £20, ND (1947-58), (Pick S344pp1, S344p2, BNB 869 for the type) in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, annotation (2), the back proof is the sole finest example graded on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 230



(x) National Bank of Scotland, £20, Edinburgh, 1st May 1954, serial number A207342, (PMS NA 63), very fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

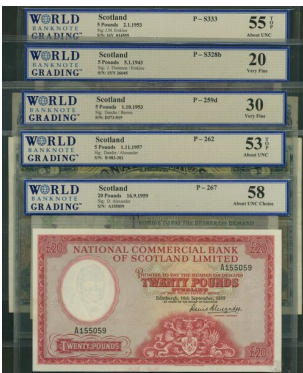
Lot 231



(x) National Bank of Scotland Limited, [Top Pop] specimen £20, Edinburgh, 1st November 1957, serial number A 000-000, red, pale orange and green, arms low left, value at centre and low right, Dandie and Alexander signatures, reverse red, rev. the Forth Bridge, ((Pick 263s, PMS NA69s, Douglas 40-2), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated. scarce, the single finest graded example on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 232



(x) Group of Scottish Banknotes, [5 notes], £5, £20, Edinburgh, 1943-1959, The Commercial Bank of Scotland Ltd., £5, 2nd January 1953, serial number 16Y 014555, £5, 5th January 1943, serial number 15/Y 26045, The National Bank of Scotland, £5, 1st October 1953, serial number D373-519, £5, 1st November 1957, serial number B083-302, National Commercial Bank of Scotland Ltd., £20, 16th September 1959, serial number A155059, (PMS CO67a, CO62d, NA57, NA68, NC4), all in WBG holders 20 Very Fine to 58 About Uncirculated Choice (5 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £500

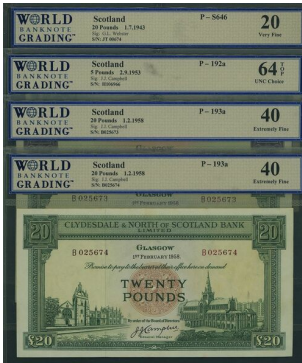
Lot 233



(x) The Union Bank of Scotland Ltd., [3 notes], £5, £20, Edinburgh, 1941-46, £5, 29th November 1941, serial number D 668/007, Printer's Proof, £5, 4th August 1942, serial number E1/001, £20, 2nd December 1946, serial number B 162/124, (PMS UB64d, UB66e), in WBG holders 20 Very Choice to 55 About Uncirculated Choice, previously mounted, small rust spots (3 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£450 to £550

Lot 234



(x) Group of Scottish Banknotes, (some consecutive), [4 notes], £5, £20, Edinburgh, 1943-58, North of Scotland Bank Ltd, low serial number, £20, 1st July 1943, serial number JT 00674, Clydesdale & North of Scotland Bank Ltd., £5, 2nd September 1953, serial number H106966, consecutive pair, £20, 1st February 1958, serial number B025673, £20, 1st February 1958, serial number B025674, (PMS NS45b, CL25a, CL26a), in WBG holders 20 Very Fine to 64 TOP Uncirculated Choice Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 235



(x) Group of Scottish Banknotes, [6 notes], £5, £20, Edinburgh, 1952-69, Bank of Scotland, £20, 6th April 1955, serial number 4/A 02199, £20, 5th May 1969, serial number 9/H 2630, emergency issue note, only 25,000 printed, The British Linen Bank, £20, 6th July 1954, serial number Z/4 09/375, £20, 5th March 1962, serial number H/5 16/493, The Royal Bank of Scotland, £20, 1st December 1952, serial number F27/5380, £5, 1st July 1952, serial number G2701/45, (PMS BA109e, BA109h, BL68e, BL73, RB61e, RB58a), in WBG holders 15 Fine Choice to 58 TOP About Uncirculated Choice (6 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 236



(x) Group of Scottish Banknotes, [4 notes], £1, £20, £100, 1932-2016, Bank of Scotland, £1, 15th April 1932, serial number H0803740, £1, 28th April 1958, serial number Y0542220, The Clydesdale Bank PLC, £100, 6th January 2001, serial number GU000038, The Royal Bank of Scotland plc, £20, 31st January 2016, serial number Z/1 408979, (PMS BA99c, BA94, CL63b, RB105fr), good very fine, minor tear, to uncirculated, minor stains (4 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 237



Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, 50 Dollars, Hong Kong, 1st October 1927, serial number B231054, hand signed. Despite the splits and central hole, the beautiful colours of soft pink, purple and yellow stand out on the obverse design. The reverse of the note also features annotations and handstamps. This is the first year type of an always popular issue (Pick 175a, BNB 659a), solid good, central hole and splits, annotations on reverse. Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £700

Lot 238



Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, [5 notes] 1, 5, 10 Dollars, Hong Kong, 1929-55, 1 Dollar (2), 2st January 1929, serial number E381704 and 1st June 1935, serial number F3811825 Dollars, 30th March 1946, serial number X19502810 Dollars, 1st March 1955, serial number A/J 80204810 Dollars, 20th December 1955, serial number H/J 640903 (Pick 172b, 172c, 173e, 179Ab, BNB 655b, 655c, 656p1, 658q, 658r), good fine to about extremely fine (5 notes). Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 239



Hong Kong, [2 notes] 1, 5 Dollars, 1958-9, Hong Kong and Shanghai Banking Corporation, \$5, 7th August 1958, serial number L/H 173411; Government of Hong Kong, \$1, 1st July 1959, serial number 6Y 807317 (Pick 180a, 324Ab, BNB 656t, 818g), fine to extremely fine (2 notes). Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£80 to £120

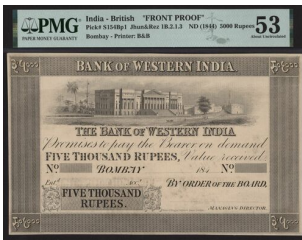
Lot 240



Government of Hong Kong, [4 notes] \$1, Hong Kong, 1st July 1959, serial numbers 6M 199802, 6M 199812, and consecutive serial numbers 6Y 358809-10 (Pick 324Ab, BNB 818g), good extremely fine (4 notes). Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£150 to £200

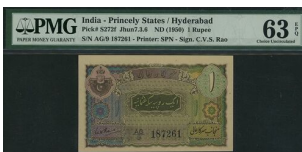
Lot 241



Bank of Western India, [Top Pop] front proof 5000 Rupees, Bombay, ND (1844), this exceptional 5000 Rupee front proof is the sole example graded on PMG census making it extremely rare and adding to its intrigue and desirability. On the obverse of this note the denomination appears on all four corners in Gujarati and Marathi, amongst a black and cream design. At the top of the obverse, The Bank of Western India is declared. This bank was founded in October 1842 and acquired the Bank of Ceylon in 1850, to become the Oriental Bank Corporation in 1851. Spanning across most of the obverse design of this note in an image of the Bombay Town Hall. The planning for this architectural monument began in 1811, inspired by Greek and Roman styles of architecture, having been designed in a Neo-classical fashion. Now referred to as The Asiatic Society of Mumbai Town Hall, this building is a historical landmark in India, signifying cultural heritage and political significance, (Pick S154Bp1, Jhun&Rez 1B.2.1.3), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated, previously mounted, the sole example for the type on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£5,000 to £10,000

Lot 242



Princely States / Hyderabad, India, 1 Rupee, ND (1950), serial number AG/9 187261, (Pick S272f, Jhun&Rez 7.3.6), in PMG holder 63 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, staple holes at issue Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 243



(x) Government of India, [Top Pop] progressive proof 20 Rupees, ND (1867-1901), (Pick A14pp, BNB 118), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotations, as made ink on back, the single finest example graded on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£9,000 to £14,000

Lot 244



(x) Government of India, 5 Rupees, ND (1917-30), serial number N/32 563062, (Pick 4c, BNB 138c), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated, spindle hole at issue Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 245



(x) Government of India, 5 Rupees, ND (1917-30), serial number M/87 161129, (Pick 4c, BNB 138c), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

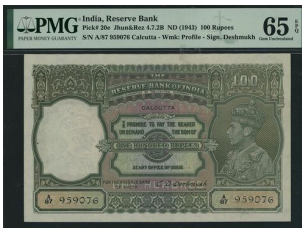
Lot 246



(x) Government of India, 50 Rupees, Cawnpore, ND (1930), serial number V/7 220629, this 50 Rupee Government of India note features a blend of maroon, brown and green hues. On the obverse of this design, English text is visible alongside a decorative design and ornate guilloches. On the right side of the observe, an oval image of King George V is depicted wearing a crown. On the left side, another oval presents the watermark of King Geroge V. The denomination of 50 Rupees is visible on all four corners of the design. This note bears the signature of J. B. Taylor, as well as the city of Cawnpore written at the bottom, now known as Kanpur. On the reverse of this note, guilloche patterns appear alongside the denomination written at the centre, (Pick 9a, BNB 13a1), in PMG holder 20 NET Very Fine, discolouration, splits, only 5 notes currently graded on PMG Census, rare in any grade! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£7,000 to £11,000

Lot 247



Reserve Bank of India, India, 100 Rupees, Calcutta, ND (1943), serial number A/87 959076, (Pick 20e, Jhun&Rez 4.7.2B, BNB 204 for type), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, staple holes at issue, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,500

Lot 248



(x) Reserve Bank of India, 1000 Rupees, ND (1937), serial number A/0 925448, (Pick 21b, BNB 205b), in PMG holder 30 Very Fine, staple holes at issue, tear repair, ink stamps Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,200 to £1,800

Lot 249



(x) Indonesia, [Back Printer's Model], 5 Rupiah, ND, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £200

Lot 250



(x) Group of Indo-China Banknotes, [7 notes], 1, 10, 200 Piastres, 20 Francs, 1929-1954, Banque de l'Indochine, New Caledonia, 20 Francs, ND (ca.1929), serial number S.51 895, Institut d'Emissions des Etats du Cambodge, du Laos et du Viet-Nam 200 Piastres, ND (1953), serial number R.142 089, 1 Piastre, ND (1954), serial number J2 91520, 100 Piastres, ND (1954), serial number O.4 87240, 1 Piastre, ND (1954), serial number W23 43839, 10 Piastres, ND (1953), serial number H12 70275, 10 Piastres, ND (1953), serial number H12 70282, (Pick 37b, 98, 100, 103, 105, 107, BNB 119, 407, 409, 412, 414, 416), in PMG/WBG holders 35 Very Fine Choice to 64 Uncirculated Choice (7 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£700 to £800

Lot 251



(x) Imperial Bank, Kingdom of Persia, specimen 20 Tomans, ND (1919), serial number range T/B 05001- T/B 12500, the handwritten annotation dates the note as 25th March 1919, this specimen was made for a branch (split prefix letters with T) (Pick 5s, BNB 107, Bonine A.6), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine, printer's annotations, previously mounted, rare! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

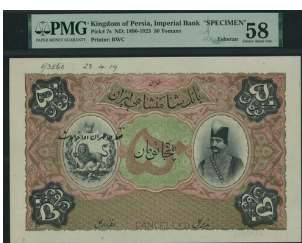
Lot 252



(x) Imperial Bank, Kingdom of Persia, specimen 25 Tomans, ND (1890-1923), serial number range V/A 00000, V/A 10001-20000, (Pick 6s, BNB 108, Bonine A.7), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, previously mounted, scarce Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

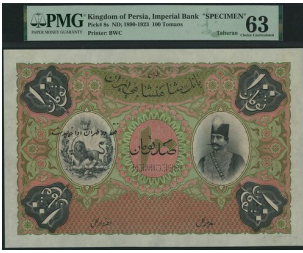
Lot 253



(x) Imperial Bank, Kingdom of Persia, specimen 50 Tomans, Teheran, handwritten 23.4.19, serial number range, (Pick 7s, BNB 109, Bonine A.8), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, rare! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,000 to £5,000

Lot 254



(x) Imperial Bank, Kingdom of Persia, specimen 100 Tomans, Tehran, ND (1890-1923), serial number range of only 1000 pieces, Bradbury Wilkinson & Co. specimen. Pink and green with value in Farsi script in the centre and the four corners on the obverse. Centre right vignette features a portrait of Nasr-ed-Din in traditional Persian military uniform with fez. Centre left vignette holds the symbol of the Qajar dynasty, a crowned lion holding a sword against the backdrop of the sun. This symbol is repeated on the centre of the reverse, accompanied by English text. The value is repeated in the four corners. Top centre margin contains black handstamp "Payable at Teheran only." Serial number J/A 03500 at top right corner, serial number J/A 02501 at bottom left corner. Serial number J/A 00000 reproduced just above and below central emblem of the iconic lion (Pick 8s, BNB 110, Bonine A.9), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, rare! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,500 to £5,500

Lot 255



(x) Imperial Bank of Persia, 20 Tomans, 2nd series, Tabriz, 11th October 1927, serial number E/D 043,077, The city of Tabriz, located in northwestern Iran, played a pivotal role in Persia's economic and cultural development from the late 1800s through the early 20th century. As one of Persia's major trading hubs, Tabriz became a critical centre for commerce, positioned strategically along the Silk Road and near both the Ottoman and Russian Empires. Its prominence made it an ideal location for the Imperial Bank of Persia. Tabriz, along with Bushire, were the first branches to open in April 1890, just four months after the establishment of the bank's headquarters in Tehran in December 1889. This 20 Tomans note is characterized by its red, green, and purple colours, with the obverse displaying Persian text and a portrait of Nasser al-Din Qajar in military uniform and fez. "11th October 1927" is printed between the centre and the margin of the note, and "Payable at Tabriz only" is in the lower centre margin. The reverse features English text alongside a coat of arms adorned with a Kiani crown, sun, lion, and sword. A watermark replicates this coat of arms. Black serial numbers with split prefix letters "E/D 043,077" are displayed near each corner. The note was printed by Bradbury Wilkinson & Co. (Pick 15, BNB 117b25), in PMG holder... Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,000 to £5,000

Lot 256



Bank Melli, Iran, 100 Rials, ND (1934), serial number A453683, (Pick 28a, BNB 111), in PMG holder 30 Very Fine, paper pullSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£700 to £1,200

Lot 257



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, specimen 50 Rials, ND (1937), serial number A/1 000000 1, (Pick 35s, BNB 119as3), uncirculated, scarceSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 258



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, specimen 500 Rials, ND (1938) / AH1317, western serial number D000000 46, (Pick 37as, BNB 131), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£700 to £1,000

Lot 259



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, specimen 500 Rials, ND (1938), serial number D 000000 42, signatures Hajier / Amir Khosravi, (Pick 37as, BNB 131as1, Farah. 57s), in ICG holder 66 Choice UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£500 to £800

Lot 260



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, 1000 Rials, ND (1937), serial number A/1 119348, (Pick 38b, BNB 121), in PCGS holder 15 Fine, repaired edge splits and tears, stamp ink on the backSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

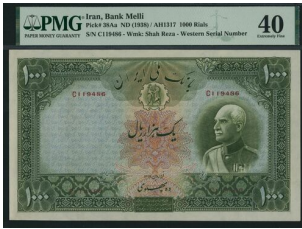
Lot 261



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, specimen 1000 Rials, ND (1938), serial number C000000 35, (Pick 38As, BNB 132s), in PCGS holder 66 PPQ Gem New, scarce especially in this gradeSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£800 to £1,200

Lot 262



Bank Melli, Iran, 1000 Rials, ND (1938), serial number C119486, (Pick 38Aa), in PMG holder 40 Extremely Fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

**Estimate
£350 to £450**

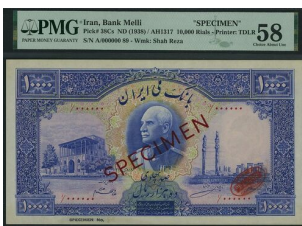
Lot 263



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, specimen 10,000 Rials, ND (1938) / AH1317, serial number A/000000 77, while it is possible that certain notes were printed and signed by Hajier and Amir Khosravi, the type was unissued, and the existence of such printed notes has yet to be confirmed. As of now, the sole means of acquiring this particular type is through a specimen form (Pick 38Cs, BNB 133), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only one note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

**Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000**

Lot 264



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, specimen 10,000 Rials, 1938, serial number 1/000000 89, (Pick 38Cs, BNB 133), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, previously mounted, scarce Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

**Estimate
£1,000 to £2,000**

Lot 265



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, 1000 Rials, ND (1944), serial number A 556135, (Pick 46, BNB 141), about very fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

**Estimate
£300 to £500**

Lot 266



(x) Bank Melli, Iran, 1000 Rials, ND (1944), serial number A 573373, (Pick 46, BNB 141), in PMG holder 15 Choice Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

**Estimate
£200 to £300**

Lot 267

(x) Bank Markazi, Iran, colour trial specimen 500 Rials, ND (1971), serial number 18/000000, Farmanfarma/Amoozgar signatures, (Pick 93cts, BNB 224 for type), uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£500 to £800

Lot 268

(x) Bank Markazi, Iran, 5000 Rials, ND (1971-72), serial number 8/364543, on the front a portrait of Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi is featured, the Shah of Iran from 1941 to 1979 and the last Iranian monarch. The front also features Farsi text. On the back of these banknotes an image of the Golestan Palace in Tehran, from the painting by Kalmal ol-Molk, can be seen. The Golestan Palace is one of the oldest historic buildings in Tehran and is protected by UNESCO. It is an emblematic monument of the Qajar era and links Iran with its cultural and historical heritage. The back features Farsi text, whilst a watermark of Mohammad Reza Shah Pahlavi is also presented, (Pick 95b, BNB 226), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 4 notes in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,500 to £3,000

Lot 269

(x) Bank Markazi, Iran, specimen 100 Rials, ND (1971), serial number 1/000000 046, commemorative of the 2500th Anniversary of the Persian empire (Pick 98s, BNB 229as1), good extremely fine, some creasing and glue remnants Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £120

Lot 270

(x) Bank Markazi, Iran, specimen 50 Rials, ND (1974-79), serial number 1/000000 023, (Pick 101s, BNB 231), good extremely fine, some creasing and glue remnants Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £120

Lot 271

(x) Bank Markazi, Iran, specimen 1000 Rials, ND (1974-79), serial number 51/1 000000 077, (Pick 105s, BNB 237s), uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 272



(x) Government of Iraq, 10 Dinars, 1931 (ND 1938), serial number A134166, this superb note is decorated in a vivid purple and blue hues on a multicoloured underprint. Much like the preceding issues, these banknotes were issued in accordance with Law No.44, passed in 1931 to establish the Iraqi dinar as the national currency. Several previous attempts to find a national currency had failed for logistical reasons. However, after the formation of the National Bank in 1927, the government finally possessed an institution based in Iraq from which they could issue a currency. Before this, the Indian rupee had been circulated throughout Iraq. Thus, the introduction of Law No.44, and the issuance of dinar notes, such as the one currently offered, represent a significant turning point in the political and economic landscape of Iraq. The 1934-1940 issues display the portrait of King Ghazi, who assumed the throne in 1933 and is only present on notes produced during this period, (Pick 11a, BNB 111), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£4,000 to £6,000

Lot 273



(x) Government of Iraq, 1/4 Dinar, 1931 (ND 1942), serial number L064157, (Pick 16a, BNB 118), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine, annotation lightened Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 274



(x) National Bank, Iraq, 5 Dinars, 1947 (ND 1950), serial number A414845, (Pick 30, BNB 204), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,000 to £1,500

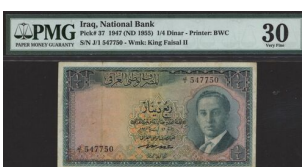
Lot 275



(x) National Bank of Iraq, 5 Dinars, 1947 (1950), serial number C280424, (Pick 30, BNB 204a), in PMG holder 30 Very Fine, annotations Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £500

Lot 276



(x) National Bank of Iraq, 1/4 Dinar, 1947 (1955), serial number J/1 547750, last prefix for the type, (Pick 37, BNB 211b), in PMG holder 30 Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 277

(x) National Bank of Iraq, 1 Dinar, 1947 (1955), serial number V/1 820869, (Pick 39a, BNB 213b), in PMG holder 45 Choice Extremely FineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 278

(x) National Bank of Iraq, 1 Dinar, 1947 (ND 1955), serial number X/1 361304, (Pick 39a, BNB 213b), in PMG holder 30 Very FineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 279

(x) National Bank of Iraq, 5 Dinars, 1947 (1955), serial number F416210, (Pick 40a, BNB 214b), in PMG holder 30 Very FineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 280

(x) National Bank, Iraq, 5 Dinars, 1947 (ND 1955), serial number H080301, (Pick 40a, BNB 214b), in PMG holder 25 Very Fine, tape repairSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 281

(x) National Bank of Iraq, 10 Dinars, 1947 (1955), serial number D677455, (Pick 41a, BNB 215b), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very FineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£500 to £700

Lot 282

(x) Central Bank, Iraq, 5 Dinars, ND (1959), serial number 853585 H/3 (Pick 54a, BNB 311), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, ink bleed, scarce typeSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 283

(x) Central Bank of Iraq, specimen 25 Dinars, 1986 / AH1406, serial number 000000 AYKH/1 0061, (Pick 73s, BNB 330s), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, scarceSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £900

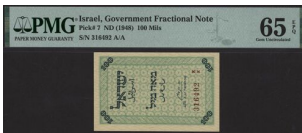
Lot 284



(x) Central Bank of Iraq, [Top Pop] 100 Dinars, 1991/AH1411, serial number 0262026 DM/17, Emergency Gulf War Issue, Without Microprinting, (Pick 76, BNB 333a), in PCGS holder 63 PPQ Choice UNC, single finest graded at PCGS CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£70 to £100

Lot 285



(x) State of Israel, Fractional Note Issue, 100 Mils, ND (1948), serial number 316492 A/A, (Pick 7, BNB 202), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 5 notes in a higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

Lot 286



(x) State of Israel, Government Fractional Note, [2 notes] 50 Prutah, ND (1952), serial numbers 291829 0108/B and 468526 0119/G (Pick 10b, 10c, BNB 205a, 205b), in PMG holders 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated and 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 287



(x) State of Israel, Government Fractional Note, [2 notes] 100 Prutah, ND (1952), serial numbers 521198 0106/B and 733984 0118/G (Pick 12b, 12c, BNB 207a, 207b), in PMG holders 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated and 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 288



(x) Anglo-Palestine Bank Ltd., Bank Leumi, Israel, [2 notes] 1, 10 Pounds, 1948-52, 1 Palestinian Pound, ND (1948), serial number F463149; 10 Pounds, ND (1952), serial number J859952 (Pick 15, 22, BNB 107a, 304a), £1 in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine, £10 good very fine (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 289



(x) Anglo-Palestine Bank Ltd., Israel, 5 Palestine Pounds, Tel Aviv, ND (1948-51), serial number C462750, (Pick 16a, BNB 108a), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£850 to £1,250

Lot 290



(x) Israel National Bank Limited, [TOP POP] specimen 1 Israel Pound, ND (1952), serial number 000000, (Pick 20s, BNB 302s), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £900

Lot 291



(x) Israel National Bank Limited, specimen 5 Israel Pounds, ND (1952), serial number L000000, (Pick 21s, BNB 303s), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated, previously mounted Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£450 to £750

Lot 292



(x) Israel National Bank Limited, specimen 10 Israel Pounds, ND (1952), serial number 000000, (Pick 22s, BNB 304s), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 8 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£450 to £750

Lot 293



(x) Israel National Bank Limited, specimen 50 Israel Pounds, ND (1952), serial number 000000, (Pick 23s, BNB 305s), in PMG holder 63 EPQ Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,500

Lot 295



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 1/2 Lira, 1958 (1959), serial number 000000 T/0, (Pick 29s, BNB 406as), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 296



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 1 Lira, 1958 (1959), serial number 000000 T/0, black serial number and solid security thread (Pick 30s, BNB 407as), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 13 notes ever recorded on PMG Census for this type, and there are only 7 notes in a higher grade than the one we present here. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 297



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 5 Lira, 1958 (1959), serial number 000000 S/0, (Pick 31s, BNB 408as3), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, staple holes. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 298



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 10 Lira, 1958 (1959), serial number 000000 A/1, black serial number and solid security thread (Pick 32as, BNB 409as2), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 299



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 10 Lira, 1958, serial number 000000 A/4, (Pick 32ds, BNB 409ds), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, printer's annotations, only 7 notes of this type currently graded on PMG Census, scarce type. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£650 to £950

Lot 300



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 50 Lira, 1960, serial number 000000 T, black serial number and solid security thread (Pick 33as, BNB 410as), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About Uncirculated, only 4 notes in graded higher on PMG Census. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £900

Lot 301



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 5 Lira, 1968 (1972), serial number 00000000 T/0, (Pick 34as, BNB 411as), in PMG holder 63 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, only 2 notes graded higher on PMG Census. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £280

Lot 302



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 10 Lira, 1968 (1970), serial number 00000000 T/0, specimen number 112, (Pick 25as, BNB 412s), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, only 2 notes graded higher on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 303



(x) Bank of Israel, [TOP POP] specimen 50 Lira, 1968 (1972), serial number 00000000 T/0, (Pick 36as, BNB 413as), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£350 to £550

Lot 304



(x) Bank of Israel, specimen 100 Lira, 1968 (1972), serial number 00000000 T/0, (Pick 37as, BNB 414as), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated, only 2 notes graded higher on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£380 to £580

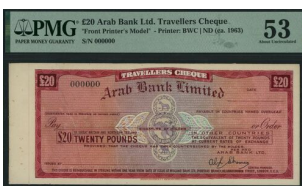
Lot 305



(x) Banca d'Italia, Italy, 500 Lire, 1943-44, serial number Y35 020027, (Pick 70a), in PMG holder 64 NET Choice Uncirculated, repaired, only 6 notes in higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 306



(x) Arab Bank Limited, Travellers Cheque, Front Printer's Model £20, ND (ca. 1963), serial number 000000 in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated, unique by designSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 307



(x) Currency Board, Jordan, 5 Dinars, 1949, serial number A/A 289514, (Pick 3a, BNB 103a), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 2 notes in higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,800 to £2,500

Lot 308



(x) Central Bank of Jordan, 10 Dinars, ND (1959), serial number KA224507, (Pick 16, BNB 208e), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 309



(x) Keeling Cocos/British Administration, 1/10 Rupees, 1902, (Pick S123, KNB17a-b), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 310



(x) Keeling Cocos/British Administration, 1/10 Rupees, 1902, (Pick S123, KNB17a-b), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 311



(x) Keeling Cocos/British Administration, 1/4 Rupees, 1902, (Pick S124, KNB18a-b), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 4 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 312



(x) Keeling Cocos/British Administration, 1/4 Rupees, 1902, (Pick S124, KNB18a-b), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 4 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 313



(x) Keeling Cocos/British Administration, 2 Rupees, 1902, (Pick S127, KNB21a-b), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, only 18 notes for this type are currently graded on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 314



(x) Keeling Cocos/British Administration, 5 Rupees, 1902, (Pick S128, KNB22a-b), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 8 notes graded higher on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 315



(x) United Kingdom of Libya, specimen 5 Libyan Pounds, 1951, serial number B/2 3000000, (Pick 10s, BNB 206s), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, only 4 notes of this type currently graded on PMG Census, scarce type, rare in any grade! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,500 to £3,500

Lot 316



National Bank of Libya, specimen 5 Libyan Pounds, AH1374 (1955), serial number B/3 000000, specimen 240, (Pick 21s, BNB 303as), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 317



National Bank of Libya, specimen 5 Libyan Pounds, AH1374 (1955), serial number B/3 000000, specimen 471, (Pick 21s, BNB 303as), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 318



National Bank of Libya, specimen 10 Libyan Pounds, AH1374 (1955), serial number A/4 000000, specimen number 543, (Pick 22s, BNB 304as), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 319



National Bank of Libya, specimen 10 Libyan Pounds, AH1374 (1955), serial number A/4 000000, specimen number 544, (Pick 22s, BNB 304as), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£600 to £800

Lot 320



Bank of Libya, specimen 1 Libyan Pound, AH1382 (1963), serial number C/11 000000, specimen number 221, (Pick 25s, BNB 403as1), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£100 to £200

Lot 321



Bank of Libya, specimen 1 Libyan Pound, AH1382 (1963), serial number 4 C/11 000000, specimen number 223, (Pick 25s, BNB 403as1), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 322



Central Bank of Libya, [2 notes] specimen 1, 50 Dinars, 2004-2008, specimen 1 Dinar, ND (2004), serial number 6 J/1 000000, specimen numbers 078; specimen 50 Dinars, ND (2008), serial number 1 KH/1 000000, specimen number 0247 (Pick 68as, 75s, BNB 531as, 539as), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated and 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated (2 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 323



Central Bank of Libya, [3 notes] specimen 1, 5, 10 Dinars, 2011-13, specimen 1 Dinar, ND (2013), serial number A/1 0000000, specimen number 277; specimen 5 Dinars, ND (2012), serial number 7A B/121 000000, specimen number 207; specimen 10 Dinars, 17th February 2011, serial number A/0 000000 (Pick 76s, 77s, 78Aas, BNB 540s, 543s, 542s), in PMG holders 45 EPQ Choice Extremely Fine, 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated, and 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated (3 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 324



(x) Central Bank of Libya, [Top Pop] specimen 5 Dinars, ND (2012), serial number 7A B/121 000000 108, (Pick 77s, BNB 540s), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£70 to £110

Lot 325



(x) Reserve Bank of Malawi, 10 Kwacha, 1964 (ND 1971), serial number A395249, blue and purple-brown, President Hastings Banda at left, fishermen on Lake Malawi at centre, D.E.Thomson and D.J.Holt signatures (Pick 8a, in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 326



(x) Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya, 1 Dollar, 1st January 1940, serial number A/8 056770, this series of banknotes carries a fascinating story linked to British efforts to manage their Southeast Asian colonies and the geopolitical landscape of World War II. These notes were the first Malayan issues, replacing the Straits Settlements dollar. They feature King George VI on the obverse and the coats of arms of the Straits Settlements, the four Federated Malay States, the five Unfederated Malay States, and Brunei on the reverse. In anticipation of a possible invasion of Malaya, the British ordered the printing of vast amounts of Malayan dollars to maintain liquidity and ensure that local economies could function. In 1942, during the height of the Japanese invasion of Southeast Asia, a ship carrying a significant portion of these newly printed Malayan dollars was lost at sea. The ship was either sunk by Japanese forces or scuttled to prevent the valuable cargo from being taken by the Axis powers. Another shipment of the notes had been reportedly seized by German forces, though this has not been officially verified. In 1945, the remaining notes were either overprinted or destroyed due to concerns that the lost shipments had made their way into enemy hands. As a result, finding an issued note without an overprint, such as the one we offer here, is a rare find in any grade! (Pick 4b, BNB 101), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated, staining, only one note in a higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£12,000 to £18,000

Lot 327



(x) Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya, \$5, 1st July 1941, serial number F/32 032552, (Pick 12, BNB 113), extremely fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 328



(x) Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya, colour trial specimen 1000 Dollars, 1942 (ND 1945), in the late 1930s, British Malaya faced a fragmented currency system, where various banks issued their own notes, creating confusion and inefficiencies in financial transactions. As the region's economy grew, it became clear that a unified monetary authority was needed. In response, the Malaya Currency Ordinance of 1938 established the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya, tasked with consolidating the issuance of currency under a single entity. This marked a significant step toward creating a stable and reliable monetary system. Among the denominations issued by the Board was the \$1,000 note, introduced as part of the effort to standardise the currency system across the region. Though not the highest denomination, it served its purpose within the broader framework of Malaya's monetary system, circulating alongside other notes to support the region's growing economy. However, the onset of World War II and the Japanese invasion in 1942 brought significant disruptions to Malaya's financial system. Despite these challenges, the foundational work laid by the Board remained influential, helping to shape the region's monetary policies even in times of turmoil. blue-grey, green and multicoloured, value at centre, George VI at right, value at left and at centre, reverse pink-red, arms of the 11 Federated States at centre, at left and at right, value left and right centre, two cancellation holes, red Bradbury Wilkinson seal at low right at either front and reverse, (Pick 16cts, KNB 29CT, BNB 117at, Tan M16ct, Goon p.241), in PMG holder...Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£30,000 to £50,000

Lot 329



(x) Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya, colour trial specimen 10,000 Dollars, ND (1942), in the late 1930s, British Malaya confronted a fragmented currency system, with various banks issuing their own notes, resulting in confusion and inefficiencies in financial transactions. As the region's economy grew, the necessity for a unified monetary authority became increasingly clear. In 1938, this need culminated in the Malaya Currency Ordinance, which formally established the Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya. The Board's primary goal was to consolidate currency issuance under a single entity, ensuring that the currency in circulation was both reliable and effective. At the forefront of this initiative was Sir Basil Blackett, appointed as the first Commissioner of Currency. An experienced administrator, Blackett possessed a deep understanding of colonial economics and envisioned a monetary system that would unify the currency while also reflecting the stability essential for commerce. Under his leadership, the Board began issuing notes that symbolised the strength of Malaya's economy. Blackett implemented policies regulating currency issuance, ensuring that each note was backed by adequate reserves, which in turn fostered trust among both citizens and financial institutions. He recognised the importance of facilitating transactions between banks, allowing the economy to thrive amidst increasing complexity. However, just as the Board began to gain traction, the outbreak of World War II dramatically altered the economic landscape. The Japanese invasion in 1942 brought unprecedented challenges, disrupting the financial system. Despite this, the principles and policies established by Blackett continued to influence how currency was perceived and utilised, even during this turbulent period. The story of the Board of Commissioners of Currency, along with Sir Basil Blackett's vision and leadership, is a fascinating chapter in the monetary history of Malaya. It reflects the interplay of governance, economic ambition, and the pursuit of stability during a time of uncertainty. The notes issued during this era remain historical symbols of an evolving economic landscape in a region on the cusp of transformation. Among these, the \$10,000 note stands out as the highest denomination issued, serving as a flagship of this monetary journey and representing the pinnacle of ambition and achievement within the Board's legacy, (Pick 17cts, KNB 17CT, BNB 118cts), in PMG holder...Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50,000 to £80,000

Lot 330



(x) Board of Commissioners of Currency Malaya and British Borneo, Full Specimen Set of the 1953 Issues, 10,000 Dollars, 21st March 1953, serial number A/1 00000, 1000 Dollars, 21st March 1953, serial number A/11 00000 650/55, 100 Dollars, 21st March 1953, serial number A/2 000000, 50 Dollars, 21st March 1953, serial number A/1 000000, 10 Dollars, 21st March 1953, serial number Z/99 000000, 5 Dollars, 21st March 1953, serial number A/30 000000, 1 Dollar, 21st March 1953, serial number A/70 000000, in 1953, the Board of Commissioners of Currency (BCC), Malaya and British Borneo, launched an iconic series of banknotes, dated 21st March 1953. This issuance marked a significant moment in history, coming shortly after the establishment of the BCC on 1st January 1952, which aimed to provide a unified currency for Brunei, the Federation of Malaya, North Borneo, Sarawak, and Singapore. Notably, these notes were issued during a transformative period, coinciding with the early reign of Queen Elizabeth II, who ascended to the throne on 6th February 1952. The 1953 notes, featuring Her late Majesty's youthful portrait, were released just months before the coronation on 2nd June 1953. This connection imbues the notes with a sense of renewal and optimism, reflecting both the new role of Queen Elizabeth II and the aspirations of a region eager for unity and progress. Each note in this remarkable set showcases the intricate coats of arms of Brunei, North Borneo, Sarawak, and Singapore, as well as those of the eleven states of the Federation of Malaya: Johore, Kedah, Kelantan, Malacca, Negri Sembilan, Pahang, Penang, Perak, Perlis, Selangor, and Trengganu. This rich design not only represents the cultural diversity of the region but also symbolises the spirit of cooperation fostered by the BCC. The introduction of these banknotes played a crucial role in enhancing financial stability and instilling confidence in commerce across the territories. The Malaya and British Borneo dollar, pegged to the British pound, became an essential tool for smooth transactions and economic collaboration during a time of significant change. This complete set of 1953 specimen notes is an extraordinary and rare collection, highly coveted by collectors and enthusiasts alike. Its exclusivity and historical significance place it among the most sought-after items from Queen Elizabeth II's reign. The exquisite design and its connection to a transformative era in both British and Southeast Asian history make this set a truly remarkable treasure, embodying a unique moment that few collections can offer. (Pick 1s, 2s, 3s, 4as, 5s, 6s, 7s BNB 101as, 102as, 103as, 104 to 107 for type, KNB 1b, 2b, 3s-7s), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated (4), 63 EPQ Choice Uncirculated (1), 63 Choice Uncirculated (1), 55 EPQ About Uncirculated (1), (7 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100,000 to £150,000

Lot 331



Board of Commissioners of Currency Malaya and British Borneo, 10 Dollars, 21st March 1953, serial number A/9 899847, (Pick 3, BNB 103), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 332



(x) Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, specimen 1 Dollar, 1st March 1959, serial number C/33 000000, specimen number 18, (Pick 8As, BNB 108as), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 2 notes in a higher grade and only 16 notes graded for this type on PMG Census, rare! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£5,000 to £8,000

Lot 333



(x) Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, specimen 1 Dollar, 1st March 1959, serial number C/33 000000, (Pick 8As, BNB 108as), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted, only 16 notes graded for this type on PMG Census, rare in any grade! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,000 to £5,000

Lot 334



(x) Board of Commissioners of Currency, Malaya and British Borneo, specimen 10 Dollars, 1st March 1961, serial number A/81 000000, (Pick 9bs, BNB 109s), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£5,500 to £7,500

Lot 335



Banque Centrale du Mali, 5000 Francs, ND (1972), serial number U.4 57308, 5000 Francs, N0D (1972-84), serial number U.4 57398, (Pick 14c, BNB 204), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 336

Banque Centrale du Mali, 1000 Francs, ND (1970), serial number K.4 31200, (Pick 15e, BNB 205), about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

**Estimate
£400 to £600**

Lot 337

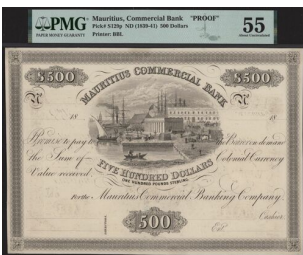
(x) Government of Malta, 1/- Shilling on 2/- Shillings, 20th November 1918, (ND 1940), serial number A/1 83181, (Pick 15 Ovpt. on Pick 9, BNB 114 Ovpt on BNB 108a), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

**Estimate
£80 to £120**

Lot 338

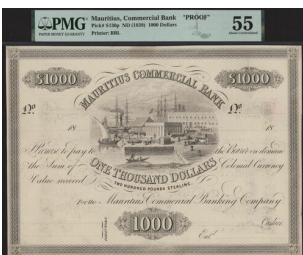
Central Bank of Malta, £5, 1967 (1968), serial number A/12 599295, (Pick 30, BNB 203), uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

**Estimate
£200 to £300**

Lot 339

Mauritius Commercial Bank, [Top Pop] proof 500 Dollars, ND (1839-41), (Pick S129p), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, previously mounted, the sole example for the type graded on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

**Estimate
£1,200 to £1,800**

Lot 340

Mauritius Commercial Bank, [Top Pop] proof 1000 Dollars, ND (1839), (Pick S130p), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, previously mounted, the sole example for the type graded on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

**Estimate
£1,500 to £2,000**

Lot 341

(x) State Treasury Note, Mongolia, Remainder 1 Dollar, 1924, serial number 0555218, (Pick 2r, BNB 102 for the type), in PMG holder 63 EPQ Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

**Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000**

Lot 342



(x) Banque d'Etat du Maroc, Morocco, [9 notes] 5 Francs, 14th November 1941 (2), serial numbers D.746 367 and K.1152 702;10 Francs, 6th March 1941 (2), serial numbers B.1686 478 and E.1627 412;20 Francs, 14th November 1941, serial number J.1297 781;50 Francs, 2nd December 1949 (2), serial numbers D.6 53443 and Y.13 49326;100 Francs, 1st March 1944, serial number H425 428;1000 Francs, 15th November 1956, serial number C.21 76466;(Pick 17b, 18b, 23Ab, 27, 44, 47, BNB 207c, 209c, 205b, 221c, 227, 230b), very good to extremely fine (9 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£80 to £120

Lot 343



Banque d'État, Morocco, 5000 Francs, 23rd July 1953, serial number E. 207 150, (Pick 49, BNB 231), good very fine, split at the top centre of noteSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£180 to £260

Lot 344



(x) Netherlands Bank, [3 notes] 1000 Gulden, Amsterdam, 1926-38, 5th October 1926, serial number AM01379031st October 1931, serial number AQ10209724th September 1938, serial number AV074297(Pick 48), about very fine to solid very fine (3 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£450 to £550

Lot 345



(x) Netherlands Bank, [3 notes] 25 Gulden, Amsterdam, 1941-55, 19th March 1941, serial number OG 0444115th April 1944, serial number 10AO 01926010th April 1955, serial number 2QJ033714(Pick 50, 60, 87), extremely fine to solid about uncirculated (3 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 346



(x) Bank of New Zealand, specimen £10, Wellington, 1st October 1919, serial number range 090001-110000, (Pick S229s), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotations, selvage included, rare! Only 3 notes currently graded on PMG Census and only 1 note in a higher gradeSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£800 to £1,200

Lot 347



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, £5, Wellington, 1st August 1934, serial number 4K 245617, (Pick 156, BNB 103), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 348



(x) Reserve Bank of Zealand, [TOP POP] £10, ND (1955), serial number 4/F 229287, (Pick 161b, BNB 108b), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, highest graded note of only 9 notes graded on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 349



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, [TOP POP] £50, ND (1940-55), serial number O/U 271518, this superb banknote is the rarest example of its grade on PMG Census, making it an incredibly desirable and rare piece to add to any collection. The obverse of this note showcases bold red and orange tones. Shades of blue are also featured within the guilloche design in the centre along with the denomination of 50 Pounds also presented. On the right of the design, an image of Captain James Cook is depicted, as well as a sailing ship and waka (Maori war canoe). On the reverse of this banknote, a rectangular image of the tui (*Prosthemadera novaeseelandiae*) bird is visible to the left. At the centre of the design, Mount Egmont/Taranaki is prominently showcased with dairy cows grazing in the field below and to the right of the reverse, a circular watermark of King Matutaera Tawhiao is featured. These images are emblems to New Zealand's cultural heritage and national identity, evoking thoughts of pride and historical legacy. (Pick 162a, BNB 109a), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, highest grade currently available for this note on PMG Census out of only 8 notes graded Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£4,000 to £6,000

Lot 350



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, [TOP POP] £50, ND (1955-56), serial number O/U 319992, (Pick 162b, BNB 109b), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, highest graded note on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,000 to £5,000

Lot 351



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, £50, ND (1955-56), serial number 1U053292, (Pick 162b, BNB 109b), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, only 5 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,000 to £4,000

Lot 352



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, £50, ND (1956-67), serial number R199100, (Pick 162c, BNB 109c), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mountedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,200 to £2,200

Lot 353



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, [TOP POP] \$100, ND (1967-68), serial number G000217, (Pick 168a, BNB 115a), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated, highest graded note on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,200 to £2,200

Lot 354



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, \$100, ND (1975-77), serial number G471130, (Pick 168b, BNB 115b), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 4 notes in a higher grade on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,000 to £1,500

Lot 355



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, duplicate serial number error notes, [2 notes] 100 Dollars, ND (1975), serial number G351770, (Pick 168b, BNB 115b), both in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated (2 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,000 to £2,000

Lot 356



Reserve Bank of New Zealand, 20 Dollars, ND (1985), serial number TCT 000095, (Pick 173b, BNB 120b), uncirculatedSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 357



(x) Reserve Bank of New Zealand, specimen 100 Dollars, ND (1981), serial number YAA 000000, (Pick 175as, BNB 122as), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 8 notes graded on PMG Census and only 1 note in a higher grade! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£280 to £380

Lot 358



Norges Bank, Norway, specimen 1 Krone, 1942, serial number 000000, (Pick 17s), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, minor rust, only 3 notes in higher grad on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£800 to £1,200

Lot 359



Norges Bank, Norway, specimen 2 Kroner, 1942, serial number 000000, (Pick 18s), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, only 2 notes in higher grad on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£600 to £900

Lot 360



Norges Bank, Norway, specimen 5 Kroner, 1942, serial number 000000, (Pick 19s1), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, minor thinning, only 2 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,000

Lot 361



Norges Bank, Norway, specimen 10 Kroner, 1942, serial number 000000, this specimen 10 Kroner note features a spectacular combination of purple, blue, green and brown tones on the obverse, and a yellow-brown on the reverse. The denomination of 10 Kroners appears on all four corners of the note, with Norwegian translation TI KRONER appearing within the design. Specimen has been diagonally stamped in red on both the reverse and the obverse. At the top of the obverse, the Coat of Arms is featured. On the reverse of this banknote, Norges Bank is once again written, along with Norwegian text reading TI Kroner. Norges Bank was established on 14th June 1816 and remains the central bank of Norway today. At the centre, the royal cypher H7 of the Norwegian head of state, King Haakon VII is visible. King Haakon VII reigned from 1905 to 1957. This note has been hole punched four times, (Pick 20s1), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, only 2 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

Lot 362



Norges Bank, Norway, specimen 50 Kroner, 1942, serial number 000000, (Pick 21s1), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, previously mounted, only 2 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,500

Lot 363



Norges Bank, Norway, specimen 100 Kroner, 1942, serial number 000000, this specimen 100 Kroner note features a spectacular combination of deep blue and purple tones on the obverse, and a vibrant green on the reverse. The denomination of 100 Kroners appears on all four corners of the note. Specimen has been diagonally stamped in red on both the reverse and the obverse. At the top of the obverse, the Coat of Arms is featured. On the reverse of this banknote, Norges Bank is once again written, along with Norwegian text reading FEMTI KRONER. Norges Bank was established on 14th June 1816 and remains the central bank of Norway today. At the centre, the royal cypher H7 of the Norwegian head of state, King Haakon VII is visible. King Haakon VII reigned from 1905 to 1957. This note has been hole punched four times, (Pick 22s1), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, minor thinning, only 2 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

Lot 364



(x) Norges Bank, Norway, [Top Pop] 100 Kroner, 1944, serial number X391015, this 100 Kroner banknote, issued by Norges Bank, is the sole finest graded of its kind on PMG Census making it exceptionally rare. This note features a spectacular combination of bold blues, pale greens and peach tones on the obverse, and a vibrant orange on the reverse. The denomination of 100 Kroners appears on all four corners of the note. 100 Kroner also appears in a deep blue at the centre and an interesting orange and purple guilloche pattern at the centre right. At the top of the obverse, the Coat of Arms is featured. On the reverse of this banknote, Norges Bank is once again written, along with Norwegian text reading HUNDRE KRONER. Norges Bank was established on 14th June 1816 and remains the central bank of Norway today. At the top right, the royal cypher H7 of the Norwegian head of state, King Haakon VII is visible. King Haakon VII reigned from 1905 to 1957. The denomination is once again displayed within intricate guilloche frames, as well as embedded into the bordered design, (Pick 22b), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About Uncirculated, the sole finest graded example on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£6,000 to £8,000

Lot 365



Norges Bank, Norway, specimen 500 Kroner, 1942, serial number 000000, this specimen 500 Kroner note features a superb combination of deep blue with hues of pink and orange on the obverse, and a slate green tone on the reverse. The denomination of 500 Kroner appears at the centre of the obverse in deep blue surrounded by pale orange guilloche patterns. Specimen has been diagonally stamped in red on both the reverse and the obverse. To the left of the obverse the Coat of Arms is featured. On the reverse of this banknote, Norges Bank is once again written, along with Norwegian text reading FEM HUNDRE KRONER. Norges Bank was established on 14th June 1816 and remains the central bank of Norway today. To the right of the reverse, the royal cypher H7 of the Norwegian head of state, King Haakon VII is visible. King Haakon VII reigned from 1905 to 1957. This note has been hole punched five times, (Pick 23s), in PMG holder 45 Choice Extremely Fine, previously mounted, only 2 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,500 to £4,500

Lot 366



Norges Bank, Norway, specimen 1000 Kroner, 1942, serial number 000000, this specimen 1000 Kroner note features an excellent combination of deep brown shades with hues of pale green and orange on the obverse, and a grey-brown tone on the reverse. The denomination of 1000 Kroner appears at the centre of the obverse in brown, surrounded by pale green and orange guilloche patterns. Norges Bank is written at the top of the obverse. Specimen has been diagonally stamped in red on both the reverse and the obverse. To the left of the obverse the Coat of Arms is featured. On the reverse of this banknote, Norges Bank is once again written, along with Norwegian text reading TUSEN KRONER. Norges Bank was established on 14th June 1816 and remains the central bank of Norway today. To the right of the reverse, the royal cypher H7 of the Norwegian head of state, King Haakon VII is visible. King Haakon VII reigned from 1905 to 1957. This note has been hole punched five times, (Pick 24s), in PMG holder 40 Extremely Fine, previously mounted, minor rust, only 2 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£3,000 to £5,000

Lot 367



(x) Norges Bank, Norway, 1000 Kroner, ND (2004), serial number 4203907861, (Pick 52b), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £200

Lot 368



Palestine Currency Board, 500 Mils, Jerusalem, 20th April 1939, serial number F571061, (Pick 6c, BNB 101c), about extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £500

Lot 369



(x) Palestine Currency Board, [First Date] 1 Palestine Pound, Jerusalem, 1st September 1927, serial number A164321, (Pick 7a, BNB 102a), in PMG holder 35 Very Fine, annotation Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

Lot 370



(x) Palestine Currency Board, £1, 30th September 1929, serial number G375814, green and multicoloured (Pick 7b, BNB 102b, Dabbah p. 153), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine, scarce. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,500

Lot 371



Palestine Currency Board, 1 Palestine Pound, Jerusalem, 20th April 1939, serial number T304152, (Pick 7c, BNB 102c), about very fine, small nicks to margin but overall crisp note. Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £700

Lot 372



(x) Palestine Currency Board, [TOP POP] specimen 10 Palestine Pounds, Jerusalem, 30th September 1929, serial number A000000, The Palestine Currency Board (PCB) was founded in London on 15th June 1926, during the British Mandate period in Palestine. Its establishment was a crucial step in unifying the currency system in a region that had previously used a variety of foreign currencies, including Egyptian and British notes. The PCB was responsible for issuing and regulating a new currency that would bring economic stability and align the territory's monetary system with British governance. On 7th February 1927, the Palestine Currency Order in Council was passed, officially declaring the Palestine pound as legal tender, pegged to the British pound sterling and subdivided into 1,000 mils. This new currency replaced the Egyptian pound, which had been used in the region since the British occupation began in 1918. By 31st March 1928, Egyptian currency was phased out, and the Palestine pound became the sole legal tender in Palestine. Among the most remarkable banknotes issued by the PCB is the 10 Palestine Pounds specimen, dated 30th September 1929, printed in Jerusalem. The specimen note, bearing the serial number A000000, represents an important piece of the currency history of the British Mandate era. Its design, with intricate details and multilingual inscriptions in Arabic, English, and Hebrew, emphasizes the British intent to create a functional and inclusive financial system that catered to the diverse population under its mandate. This multilingual approach also symbolizes the coexistence of different communities within Palestine at the time. It is plausible that many surviving examples of this and other denominations have been lost to time. Due to its rarity and without great surprise, PMG Census has this note registered as the only graded specimen for this date. Incredible note with an early date, highly significant and rare! (Pick 9bs, BNB 104bs), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted, minor rust, sole example of this type graded on PMG Census. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£8,000 to £12,000

Lot 373

(x) Banco Central de Reserva, Peru, specimen 50 Soles de Oro, 1970-72, serial number H105000000 014, (Pick 101bs), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£40 to £80

Lot 374

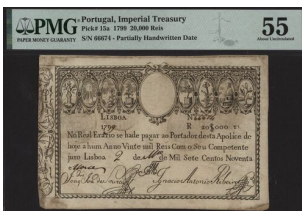
(x) Banco Alliança, Portugal, Remainder 20,000 Reiss, ND (ca. 1870), serial number 01049, (Pick S142r) in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, counterfoil included Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £400

Lot 375

(x) Banco Alliança, Portugal, Remainder 100,000 Reiss, ND (ca. 1870), serial number 09853, (Pick S145r) in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, counterfoil included Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 376

(x) Imperial Treasury, Portugal, 20,000 Reiss, 1799, serial number 66674, Without red stamp (Pick 15a), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 377

(x) Banco de Portugal, 500 Reiss, Ch.3, 27th December 1904, Block 2VV, with Black "República" Overprint (Pick 105a), in PMG holder 55 EPQ About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 378

(x) Banco de Portugal, Back Proof, 1000 Reiss, 1910 (ND 1917), (Pick 106p2), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 379

(x) Banco de Portugal, 2500 Reiss, Chapa 4, 30th September 1910, serial number ADS 09348, Ovpt. Republica on back, (Pick 107), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £450

Lot 380



(x) Banco de Portugal, [Top Pop] 500 Escudos, Ch.2, 17th November 1922, serial number 1J 15312, An Extraordinary Alves dos Reis banknote, Artur Virgílio Alves dos Reis, was the Greatest Swindler in Portuguese History. Born in Lisbon on September 8, 1896, is a name that resonates deeply in the financial history of Portugal, remembered as the architect of one of the most daring and complex scams of the 20th century. Alves dos Reis's life is a fascinating tale of ambition, cunning, and audacity, culminating in a fraud that shook the Portuguese economy and had lasting political consequences. Born into a modest family, Alves dos Reis showed from a young age a keen mind for business and a remarkable ability to deceive. He attended the School of Engineering in Lisbon but did not complete his studies. Determined to achieve success, he forged an engineering degree from the prestigious University of Oxford. This forgery was the first step in a series of frauds that would make him infamous. In the 1920s, Alves dos Reis began to build his fraudulent career in Angola. Using his forged degree, he secured an important position at the Companhia de Caminhos de Ferro de Angola. With cunning and accounting manipulations, he embezzled significant funds from the company. This scheme earned him a considerable fortune and allowed him to perfect his skills in financial fraud. Additionally, he forged stock certificates and manipulated documents to appropriate resources from investors. The pinnacle of Alves dos Reis's criminal career was the audacious scam against the Banco de Portugal in 1925. Using forged documents, he convinced the renowned British note-printing firm Waterlow and Sons to print 200,000 500-escudo notes, under the pretext of financing a development project in Angola. Reis created the fictitious "Companhia de Moçambique e Angola" as a front for the scam, drafting an apparently legitimate contract with forged signatures of senior Banco de Portugal officials. With this, he managed to have Waterlow and Sons print the notes, which were indistinguishable from the real ones. The fraud was executed so perfectly that Alves dos Reis managed to put the notes into circulation without immediate suspicion. He used the money to acquire stakes in companies, banks, and properties, trying to legitimise his newly acquired wealth. At one point, he controlled several financial institutions, including the Banco Angola e Metrópole, through which he planned to create a financial monopoly. Moreover, Alves dos Reis and his accomplices opened accounts in foreign banks, facilitating the transfer and laundering of money. They purchased real estate, businesses, and even shares in Banco de Portugal, attempting to influence the institution from within. The magnitude of the scam was such that, for a brief period, Alves dos Reis was seen as an influential businessman and respected philanthropist. The discovery of the scam began when Banco de Portugal noticed an anomalous increase in the number of 500-escudo notes in circulation. A detailed investigation revealed the monumental fraud. In December 1925, the Portuguese authorities, shocked by the scheme's magnitude, launched a search for Alves dos Reis and his accomplices. The complexity of the fraud and Alves dos Reis's sophisticated methods made the investigation particularly challenging. However, through meticulous analysis of documents and transactions, the authorities managed to unravel the scheme. In January 1926, Reis was arrested and brought to trial. The investigation revealed impressive details about how he had managed to deceive one of the world's most respected printing firms and the Portuguese bankers themselves. The fraud was equivalent to approximately 1% of Portugal's GDP at the time, causing a profound impact on the country's economy. During the trial, Alves dos Reis tried to defend himself by claiming that his actions were part of a plan to stabilise the economy of Angola and Portugal. However, the vast evidence of forgeries and financial manipulations led to his conviction. He was sentenced to 20 years in prison, of which he served 15. The Alves dos Reis fraud had lasting repercussions on the Portuguese economy and politics. It contributed to the financial and political instability that culminated in the May 28, 1926 coup, leading to the military dictatorship and eventually the Estado Novo regime. Banco de Portugal profoundly reformed its security processes to prevent similar frauds in the future. Alves dos Reis's story serves as an enduring reminder of the dangers of unchecked ambition and the need for rigor and integrity in the financial system. His ability to manipulate and forge documents became a case study in financial fraud, influencing reforms in banking and currency printing systems worldwide. Artur Alves dos Reis remains a fascinating and infamous figure in Portuguese history. His story is a tale of cunning and audacity, where unchecked ambition led to one of the greatest financial frauds of all time. Today, he is remembered not only as a swindler but also as an example of human ingenuity - and the risks when that ingenuity is used for ill. (Pick 130x), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, cancelled Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,500

Lot 381



(x) Banco de Portugal, 500 Escudos, Ch.2, 17th November 1922, serial number 1K 10812, An Extraordinary Alves dos Reis banknote. Artur Virgílio Alves dos Reis, was the Greatest Swindler in Portuguese History. Born in Lisbon on September 8, 1896, is a name that resonates deeply in the financial history of Portugal, remembered as the architect of one of the most daring and complex scams of the 20th century. Alves dos Reis's life is a fascinating tale of ambition, cunning, and audacity, culminating in a fraud that shook the Portuguese economy and had lasting political consequences. Born into a modest family, Alves dos Reis showed from a young age a keen mind for business and a remarkable ability to deceive. He attended the School of Engineering in Lisbon but did not complete his studies. Determined to achieve success, he forged an engineering degree from the prestigious University of Oxford. This forgery was the first step in a series of frauds that would make him infamous. In the 1920s, Alves dos Reis began to build his fraudulent career in Angola. Using his forged degree, he secured an important position at the Companhia de Caminhos de Ferro de Angola. With cunning and accounting manipulations, he embezzled significant funds from the company. This scheme earned him a considerable fortune and allowed him to perfect his skills in financial fraud. Additionally, he forged stock certificates and manipulated documents to appropriate resources from investors. The pinnacle of Alves dos Reis's criminal career was the audacious scam against the Banco de Portugal in 1925. Using forged documents, he convinced the renowned British note-printing firm Waterlow and Sons to print 200,000 500-escudo notes, under the pretext of financing a development project in Angola. Reis created the fictitious "Companhia de Moçambique e Angola" as a front for the scam, drafting an apparently legitimate contract with forged signatures of senior Banco de Portugal officials. With this, he managed to have Waterlow and Sons print the notes, which were indistinguishable from the real ones. The fraud was executed so perfectly that Alves dos Reis managed to put the notes into circulation without immediate suspicion. He used the money to acquire stakes in companies, banks, and properties, trying to legitimize his newly acquired wealth. At one point, he controlled several financial institutions, including the Banco Angola e Metrópole, through which he planned to create a financial monopoly. Moreover, Alves dos Reis and his accomplices opened accounts in foreign banks, facilitating the transfer and laundering of money. They purchased real estate, businesses, and even shares in Banco de Portugal, attempting to influence the institution from within. The magnitude of the scam was such that, for a brief period, Alves dos Reis was seen as an influential businessman and respected philanthropist. The discovery of the scam began when Banco de Portugal noticed an anomalous increase in the number of 500-escudo notes in circulation. A detailed investigation revealed the monumental fraud. In December 1925, the Portuguese authorities, shocked by the scheme's magnitude, launched a search for Alves dos Reis and his accomplices. The complexity of the fraud and Alves dos Reis's sophisticated methods made the investigation particularly challenging. However, through meticulous analysis of documents and transactions, the authorities managed to unravel the scheme. In January 1926, Reis was arrested and brought to trial. The investigation revealed impressive details about how he had managed to deceive one of the world's most respected printing firms and the Portuguese bankers themselves. The fraud was equivalent to approximately 1% of Portugal's GDP at the time, causing a profound impact on the country's economy. During the trial, Alves dos Reis tried to defend himself by claiming that his actions were part of a plan to stabilize the economy of Angola and Portugal. However, the vast evidence of forgeries and financial manipulations led to his conviction. He was sentenced to 20 years in prison, of which he served 15. The Alves dos Reis fraud had lasting repercussions on the Portuguese economy and politics. It contributed to the financial and political instability that culminated in the May 28, 1926 coup, leading to the military dictatorship and eventually the Estado Novo regime. Banco de Portugal profoundly reformed its security processes to prevent similar frauds in the future. Alves dos Reis's story serves as an enduring reminder of the dangers of unchecked ambition and the need for rigor and integrity in the financial system. His ability to manipulate and forge documents became a case study in financial fraud, influencing reforms in banking and currency printing systems worldwide. Artur Alves dos Reis remains a fascinating and infamous figure in Portuguese history. His story is a tale of cunning and audacity, where unchecked ambition led to one of the greatest financial frauds of all time. Today, he is remembered not only as a swindler but also as an example of human ingenuity - and the risks when that ingenuity is used for ill. (Pick 130), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, cancelled. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,500

Lot 382



(x) Banco de Portugal, 10 Escudos, Ch.3, 13rd January 1925, serial number 1TL 12413, (Pick 134), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 383



(x) Banco de Portugal, 100 Escudos, Ch.5, 13th March 1941, serial number BDN 00959, (Pick 150), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 384



(x) Banco de Portugal, Consecutive trio of 100 Escudos, 25th June 1957, serial number FRT 051188-190, (Pick 159), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated (1), 55 About Uncirculated (1), 53 About Uncirculated (1), (3 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £400

Lot 385



(x) Banco de Portugal, specimen 5000 Escudos, Chapa 1, ND (1980-86), serial number 081, (Pick 182s), in PCGS holder 67 PPQ Superb Gem New Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 386



(x) Banco de Portugal, Consecutive pair of 10,000 Escudos, 2nd May 1996, serial number 2G2630698-99, (Pick 191a), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 387



(x) Banco Nacional Ultramarino, Portuguese India, [Top Pop] specimen 100 Rupias, Nova Goa, 11th January 1938, serial number A000000, the Banco Nacional Ultramarino (BNU) was established in Lisbon in 1864 and opened a branch in Nova Goa in 1889, playing a crucial role in the local economy by providing financial services to merchants and colonial administrators. The bank's issuance of currency notes ensured monetary stability as Goa transitioned from barter systems to a more structured economy. This 100 Rupee banknote from Portuguese India, issued by the BNU in 1938, is a remarkable specimen that reflects both the colonial currency system and the region's cultural heritage. It is part of the series known to collectors as the "series of elephants." Printed by Thomas De La Rue & Co., a British security printing company known for its high standards, this note exemplifies the historical context of its issuance. Prominently featured on the note is a striking depiction of an elephant, a symbol of wisdom and strength that is deeply embedded in Indian culture. Revered throughout the country, elephants are often seen in vibrant processions, adorned in colourful cloth and intricate ornaments. Their presence in celebrations resonates with joy and devotion, particularly during festivals like Ganesh Chaturthi, when they embody the spirit of Lord Ganesha, bringing blessings of prosperity and knowledge. The design of the note captures this cultural significance. The elephant symbolizes not only strength and prosperity but also emphasizes the region's connection to India. The note incorporates a combination of Portuguese and local scripts, reflecting the multilingual context of Goa during the colonial period. Historically, elephants played a vital role in daily life in India, serving as the backbone of transportation and labour. They assisted in industries like timber and were revered companions on battlefields. Their ecological importance is equally notable, as they traverse dense forests, creating pathways for other wildlife and promoting biodiversity, thereby maintaining the delicate balance of ecosystems. In contemporary times, elephants have become symbols of conservation efforts, attracting tourists eager to witness their grandeur in the wild. (Pick Unlisted similar to 29s for type, Jhun&Rez 12.28.1, BNB 323s), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, Iconic and pleasing design, rare (0 finer) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£6,500 to £9,500

Lot 388



Institut d'Emission des Départements d'Outre-Mer, French Antilles, 1000 Francs/20 Nouveaux Francs, ND (1971), serial number A.3 16636, (Pick 55, BNB 507), good about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£180 to £220

Lot 389



Departement de La Reunion Republique Francaise, La Reunion 5000 Francs, ND (1971), serial number Z.140 904, (Pick 56, BNB 508), some creases to paper, otherwise about uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £600

Lot 390



(x) Reserve Bank of Rhodesia, specimen £1, Salisbury, 3rd September 1964, serial number G/1 000000, (Pick 25s, BNB 102a), in PMG holder 40 Extremely Fine, printer's annotation, previously mounted Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 391



(x) Reserve Bank of Rhodesia, £1, Salisbury, 12th October 1964, serial number G/8 218858, (Pick 25a, BNB 102h), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £200

Lot 392



(x) Reserve Bank of Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 10th November 1964, serial number F/1 412030, (Pick 26a, BNB 103a), in PMG holder 40 EPQ Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

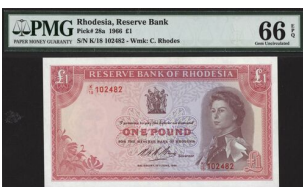
Lot 393



(x) Reserve Bank of Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 10th November 1964, serial number F/1 117791, (Pick 26a, BNB 103a), in PMG holder 35 Choice Very Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£120 to £220

Lot 394



(x) Reserve Bank, Rhodesia, [FIRST DATE] £1, Salisbury, 15th June 1966, serial number K/18 102482, first date available for this Pick (Pick 28a, BNB 105), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 395



Reserve Bank of Rhodesia, £5, 1st July 1966, serial number J/5 366165, (Pick 29, BNB 106), good extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£450 to £550

Lot 396



(x) Reserve Bank of Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 1 July 1966, red serial number J/5 193311, dark blue and multicoloured, Elizabeth II at right, reverse green, blue and brown-orange (Pick 29a, BNB 106a), in PMG holder 40 Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 397



(x) Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, specimen 10 Shillings, Salisbury, 3rd April 1956, serial number W/1 000001 - W/1 100000, (Pick 20as, BNB 101a1as2), in PMG holder 40 Extremely Fine, printer's annotation Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 398



(x) Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, specimen 10 Shillings, Salisbury, 30th December 1960, serial number W/21 000001 - 1000000, (Pick 20bs, BNB 101b21), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, printer's annotation, only 8 notes graded higher on PMG Census, and only 15 notes total graded, rare in any grade! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 399



(x) Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, specimen £1, Salisbury, 5th November 1956, serial number X/9 000001 - 1000000, (Pick 21as, BNB 102a9), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotation Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 400



(x) Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, specimen £1, Salisbury, 30th December 1960, serial number X/62 000001 - 1000000, (Pick 21bs, BNB 102b62), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotation, previously mounted, only 1 note graded higher on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 401



(x) Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, specimen £1, Salisbury, 6th January 1961, serial number X/64 000001 - 1000000, (Pick 21bs, BNB 102b64), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotation, previously mounted, only 13 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 402



Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, £1, Salisbury, 9th December 1960, serial number X/54 665376, (Pick 21b, BNB 102), fine, missing margin at upper right Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£50 to £100

Lot 403



Bank of Rhodesia and Nyasaland, £5, Salisbury, 1st October 1956, serial number Y/1 396403, (Pick 22a, BNB 103), good very fine, rust stain Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 404



Caisse Centrale de la France d'Outre-Mer, Saint Pierre & Miquelon, 1 Nouveau Franc on 50 Francs, ND (1960), serial number J.30 31480, (Pick 30a, BNB 516), uncirculated Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 405



(x) Government of Sarawak, 5 Dollars, Kuching, 1st January 1938, serial number B/2 497635, (Pick 21, BNB 214), in PMG holder 45 Choice Extremely Fine, minor restoration Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,100 to £1,700

Lot 406



(x) Government of Seychelles, specimen 50 Cents, 7th July 1943, serial number A/1 000000, purple on grey-green underprint, George VI at left, value at each corner, signature of William Marston Logan (Pick 6as, BNB 113as), in PMG holder 53 About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £450

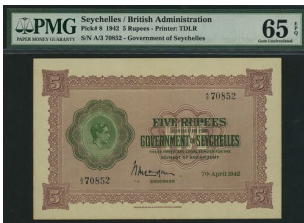
Lot 407



(x) Government of Seychelles, [Top Pop] specimen 1 Rupee, 7th July 1943, serial number B/1 000000, (Pick 7as, BNB 114as2), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted, the sole finest example graded on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £900

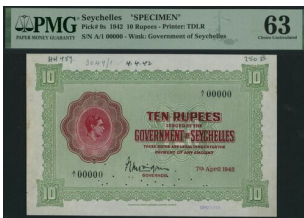
Lot 408



(x) Government of Seychelles, 5 Rupees, 7th April 1942, serial number A/3 70852, (Pick 8, BNB 115), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, only 13 notes in higher grades on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£800 to £1,200

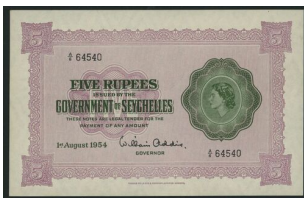
Lot 409



(x) Government of Seychelles, [Top Pop] specimen 10 Rupees, 7th April 1942, serial number A/1 00000, (Pick 9s, BNB 116as1), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted, tied with just another example for finest graded on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £900

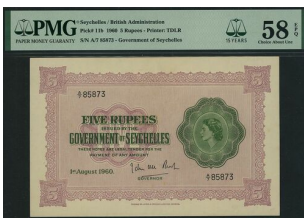
Lot 410



Government of Seychelles, 5 Rupees, 1st August 1954, serial number A/6 64540, (Pick 11a, BNB 118), solid about uncirculatedSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £600

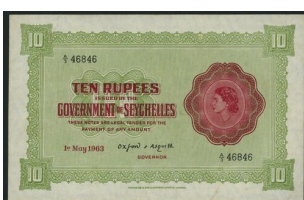
Lot 411



(x) Government of Seychelles, 5 Rupees, 1st August 1960, serial number A/7 85873, (Pick 11b, BNB 118b), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

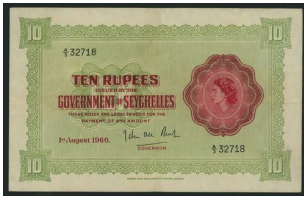
Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 412



Government of Seychelles, 10 Rupees, 1st May 1963, serial number A/3 46846, (Pick 12, BNB 119), extremely fineSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £600

Lot 413

Government of Seychelles, 10 Rupees, 1st August 1960, serial number A/3 32718, (Pick 12, BNB 119), good very fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 414

(x) Government of Seychelles, 'SEX' note, 50 Rupees, 1st January 1972, serial number A/1 149342, (Pick 17d, BNB 124d), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £500

Lot 415

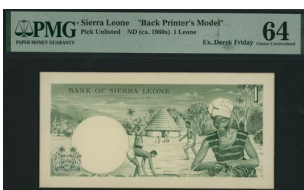
(x) Government of Seychelles, [Famous Love Note] 100 Rupees, 1st January 1972, serial number A/1 034442, (Pick 18c, BNB 125c), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, only 7 notes in higher grades on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,000 to £4,000

Lot 416

(x) Government of Seychelles, [Famous Love Note] 100 Rupees, 1st June 1975, serial number A/1 092247, (Pick 18e, BNB 125e), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,000 to £1,500

Lot 417

(x) Bank of Sierra Leone, 1 Leone, NA (ca. 1960s), no serial number, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £120

Lot 418

(x) Bank of Sierra Leone, 2 Leones, NA (ca. 1960s), no serial number, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £120

Lot 419



(x) Union of South Africa, South Africa, [Top Pop] specimen gold certificate £10,000, Pretoria, 1920, serial number E/1000000, This series of banknotes represents a rare and valuable piece of the country's past, positioned between two monumental changes in South Africa's financial history. Produced after the Union of South Africa was established in 1910, these notes were issued during a time when only six banks were authorised to print currency under the supervision of the Treasury of the Union of South Africa. This specimen states on its obverse that it was "Issued under the Currency and Banking Act, 1920." Banknotes from the era of the Union of South Africa reflect the nation's evolving political and economic landscape. While they feature Afrikaans on one side (seen on the reverse of this specimen £10,000), their design remains distinctly British in style, especially before the establishment of the South African Reserve Bank in 1921. During much of this era, South Africa, as one of the world's leading gold producers and maintained a currency tied to the gold standard. But this ends with the 1920 series.(Pick 73s), in PMG holder 55 About Uncirculated, minor rust, pinholes, ex-Peter Holland Collection, this is the sole example graded on PMG CensusSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£5,000 to £7,500

Lot 420



(x) Southern Rhodesia Currency Board, [specimen], 10 /- Shillings, 1st March 1944, serial number 11, (Pick 9bs, BNB 103), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, remnants attached, only 2 notes in a higher grade on PMG Census and only 9 graded overall, rare in any grade!Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 421



Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 1st July 1942, serial number C/3 057,520, (Pick 11b, BNB 105), good fineSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£320 to £380

Lot 422



Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 1st November 1947, serial number C/9 068,838, signatures of Harry White Jeffreys and Arthur William Beadle, according to Pick this date should bear signatures of E.T.Fox(Pick 11c, BNB 106), very fine, very interestingSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £600

Lot 423

Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 1st October 1945, serial number C/7 038,999, (Pick 11c, BNB 106), about fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 424

Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 1st September 1950, serial number C/14 024,921, (Pick 11f, BNB 106), good fine, ink stain Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 425

Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 1st September 1951, serial number C/17 092,826, (Pick 11f, BNB 106), graffiti on obverse, otherwise fine, tear on left margin Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 426

Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 15th January 1952, serial number C/24 099,025, (Pick 11g, BNB 106), about very fine, split at centre upper margin Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£400 to £500

Lot 427

Southern Rhodesia Currency Board, 10 Shillings, Salisbury, 3rd January 1953, serial number A/158 083,851, (Pick 12, BNB 107), good extremely fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 428

(x) Southern Rhodesia, [TOP POP] specimen £1, Salisbury, 10th March 1954, serial number B/229 000000, (Pick 13cs, BNB 108c1s2), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated, printer's annotation, only 2 notes graded for this type on PMG Census, rare! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£700 to £900

Lot 429

Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 10th March 1954, serial number C/30 055,693, (Pick 14c, BNB 109), fine, minor rust stains Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 430

Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 10th March 1954, serial number C/32 025,047, (Pick 14c, BNB 109), fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 431

Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 10th March 1954, serial number C/32 075,998, (Pick 14c, BNB 203), fine, rust stain Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£350 to £450

Lot 432

Southern Rhodesia, £10, Salisbury, 15th April 1953, serial number E/2 029,701, (Pick 15a, BNB 110), fine, 2 splits on top of note Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,500 to £3,500

Lot 433

Southern Rhodesia, £10, Salisbury, 15th April 1953, serial number E/1 039,937, (Pick 15a, BNB 110), about fine Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,000 to £3,000

Lot 434

Southern Rhodesia, £10, Salisbury, 15th April 1953, serial number E/1 078,720, (Pick 15a, BNB 110), about fine, pinholes, minor splits at upper centre and bottom of note Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£2,500 to £3,500

Lot 435

Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 10th September 1955, serial number C/34 081,450, (Pick 18, BNB 203), very fine, rust stain Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£1,000 to £1,500

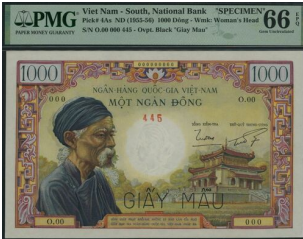
Lot 436



Southern Rhodesia, £5, Salisbury, 10th September 1955, serial number C/34 092,249, (Pick 18, BNB 203), good fine, 3 splits visible, rust stain. Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£500 to £700

Lot 437



(x) National Bank, South Vietnam, specimen 1000 Dong, ND (1955-56), serial number O.00 000 445, this excellent specimen 1000 Dong banknote showcases a vast array of colours and was printed by Banque de France. Bordering the obverse of this note is a vibrant pink, purple, yellow, orange and white design. The denomination is intricately embellished within the colourful border. Vietnamese text can be read on both the obverse and reverse of this note. On the obverse, an image of an elderly man is presented on the left, along with an image of a temple on the right. On the reverse, a young woman appears on the right, and a sampan boat appears on the left of the note. A sampan boat is a mostly flat-bottomed wooden boat that is often found in the South, East and Southeast of Asia. The symbolism of this boat appearing on South Vietnamese banknotes is emblematic in representing the long-standing traditions and lives of local people, inferring thoughts of cultural heritage. The imagery of the young woman and elderly man are also equally important, evoking thoughts of the importance in community. The denomination once again appears twice at the top of the colourful border, embedded within the design, (Pick 4As, BNB 113), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, ex Iliberis Collections. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,500 to £5,500

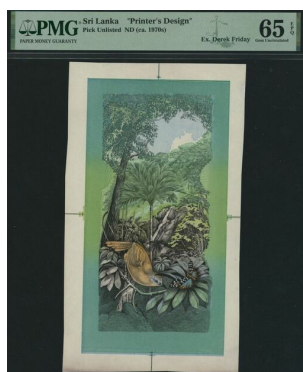
Lot 438



(x) Banco de España, Spain, 100 Pesetas, Madrid, 1st October 1886, serial number 697677, (Pick 36), in PMG holder 35 NET Choice Very Fine, repaired. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£1,500 to £2,000

Lot 439



(x) Sri Lanka, [Printer's Design], ND (ca. 1970s), no serial number, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, note unaffected by issues in selvage. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £200

Lot 440



(x) Sri Lanka, [Printer's Design], ND (ca. 1970s), no serial number, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, note unaffected by issues in selvage Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £200

Lot 441



(x) Sri Lanka, [Printer's Design], ND (ca. 1970s), no serial number, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £120

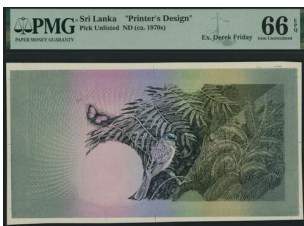
Lot 442



(x) Sri Lanka, [Printer's Design], ND (ca. 1970s), no serial number, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, note unaffected by issues in selvage Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £120

Lot 443



(x) Sri Lanka, [Printer's Design], ND (ca. 1970s), no serial number, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, note unaffected by issues in selvage Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £120

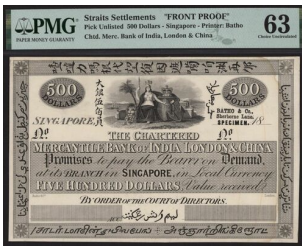
Lot 444



(x) Sri Lanka, [Printer's Design], ND (ca. 1970s), no serial number, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, note unaffected by issues in selvage Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£60 to £120

Lot 445



Chartered Mercantile Bank of India, London & China, Straits Settlements, Front Proof 500 Dollars, Singapore, (Pick Unlisted), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, with "specimen" overprint, stains, previously mounted. Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£7,000 to £10,000

Lot 446



(x) Government of the Straits Settlements, 5 Dollars, Singapore, 1st September 1898, serial number A/4 06473, (Pick 2, BNB 104a), in PMG holder 20 NET Very Fine, repaired, rust, only 6 notes in higher grades on PMG Census. Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£7,000 to £10,000

Lot 447



(x) Government of the Straits Settlements, [TOP POP] specimen 10 Cents, Singapore, 14th October 1919, serial number D/14 00000, (Pick 8bs, BNB 117bs), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotations, staple holes, highest graded note and one of only 3 notes graded of this type on PMG Census, rare! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£3,000 to £5,000

Lot 448



(x) Government of the Straits Settlements, specimen 1000 Dollars, 8th December 1933, serial number B/3 00000, the Straits Settlements were a group of British colonial territories in Southeast Asia, comprising Penang, Singapore, and Malacca. They played a significant role in the region's economic and political development. Established in 1826, these settlements became an official Crown colony in 1867, solidifying their place as vital centres for British trade and administration. The government of the Straits Settlements was responsible for various aspects of governance, including the issuance of currency, which served as an essential tool for maintaining control and facilitating commerce. This banknote, issued by this government in 1933, reflects a fascinating period marked by socio-political changes, economic turmoil, and increasing tensions across Asia. In the 1930s, the Straits Settlements faced several challenges, both global and regional, that profoundly impacted the colony. The Great Depression, which began in 1929, had a devastating effect on economies worldwide, and the Straits Settlements were no exception. As a central trading hub, especially through Singapore, the region's economy was heavily dependent on international commerce. The collapse in global demand, particularly for commodities like rubber and tin, which were two of the Straits Settlements' primary exports, led to widespread economic distress. The decline in rubber and tin prices caused industries to falter, resulting in unemployment, poverty, and social unrest throughout the region. Amidst this economic crisis, political change was also brewing. Nationalist movements and anti-colonial sentiments were on the rise, not only in Southeast Asia but across the broader Asian region. The British colonial government maintained its firm control, yet there was a growing demand for greater political representation, particularly from the significant Indian and Chinese communities that had established themselves within the Straits Settlements. These communities, along with other local groups, began to press for more rights, and the economic hardships only fuelled their calls for political and social reforms. Labor unrest became increasingly common as workers sought better wages and working conditions amidst the global downturn. The external geopolitical landscape also added to the growing uncertainty. Japan's imperial ambitions posed a mounting threat to British colonial interests in Asia. The invasion of Manchuria by Japan in 1931 marked the beginning of a more aggressive expansionist policy, and this raised alarm in the Straits Settlements. Singapore, as a critical British outpost, was seen as a vital strategic location in Southeast Asia, and by the early 1930s, British authorities had already begun fortifying the island in anticipation of possible Japanese invasion. The shadow of war loomed over the region, influencing many of the decisions made by the colonial government. Despite these challenges, the Straits Settlements retained their importance as a hub of international trade. Singapore, in particular, continued to be a major port, attracting traders and merchants from around the world. However, the economic hardships of the Depression forced the colonial government to rethink its strategies. There was a push to diversify the economy beyond its reliance on rubber and tin, as well as efforts to stabilise trade relations with other global markets. Infrastructure development was also prioritised, with expansions to the ports and other facilities aimed at ensuring that the Straits Settlements remained competitive in an increasingly difficult global market. Culturally, the Straits Settlements were a melting pot of different ethnicities and nationalities. The population was a diverse mix of Malays, Chinese, Indians, and Europeans, each contributing to the region's unique social and economic fabric. While this diversity fostered a vibrant cultural exchange and rich trading environment, it also posed challenges for the colonial authorities. Economic disparity, particularly during the Depression, exacerbated tensions between different ethnic groups, especially in urban centres like Singapore. The economic struggles of the time made competition for resources fiercer, and social unrest became more common as the various communities coped with the difficulties of the decade. Amid this backdrop, the issuance of banknotes by the government of the Straits Settlements, such as this 1000 Dollars specimen note dated 8th December 1933, was a significant event. The note, bearing the serial number B/3 00000, was not intended for circulation but served as a specimen, likely used for archival purposes or as a reference for official use. Despite not being issued for public use, this note still had a remarkable face value. At the time, 1000 Straits Dollars held immense purchasing power, sufficient for acquiring property, making large business investments, or purchasing substantial quantities of goods. While exact equivalencies are challenging to calculate, 1000 Straits Dollars in the 1930s could likely be compared to tens of thousands, if not more, in today's terms. This note is extraordinarily rare. To date, only two examples of this particular type have been certified by PMG (Paper Money Guaranty), underscoring its scarcity and significance among collectors and historians alike. (Pick 14s, BNB 113ds), in PMG holder 50 About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted, one of only two notes currently graded for this type on PMG Census, a rare note in any grade! Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£45,000 to £65,000

Lot 449



(x) Government of the Straits Settlements, [3 notes] obverse and reverse colour trial specimens, 1, 5, 10 Dollars, no serial numbers, (Pick 16cts, 17cts, 18cts, BNB 121cts, 122cts, 123cts), in PMG holders, no grade (3 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£7,500 to £9,500

Lot 450



(x) Government of the Straits Settlements, [3 notes] [2 TOP POP] specimen 1, 5, 10 Dollars, 1934, [TOP POP] specimen 1 Dollar, Singapore, 1st January 1934, serial number E/5 00001 - F/5 100000; [TOP POP] specimen 5 Dollars, Singapore, 1st January 1934, serial number A/76 00001 - A/95 100000; specimen 10 Dollars, Singapore, 1st January 1934, serial number B/7 00001 - B/46 100000 (Pick 16as, 17as, 18as, BNB 121as, 122as, 123as), \$1 note in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted, highest graded note of only 3 notes currently graded on PMG Census. \$5 note in PMG holder 64 Choice Uncirculated, printer's annotations, previously mounted, highest graded note of only 4 notes currently graded on PMG Census. \$10 note in PMG holder 40 Extremely Fine, printer's annotations, only 10 notes currently graded for this type on PMG Census. All three notes are rare in any grade! (3 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£12,000 to £18,000

Lot 451



(x) Government of the Straits Settlements, 1 Dollar, Singapore, 1st January 1935, serial number K/91 98284, (Pick 16b, BNB 121e), in PMG holder 20 NET Very Fine, printing error, repaired, stains Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£80 to £120

Lot 452



British Administration, Sudan, [2 notes] 500, 2500 Piastres, 25th April 1884, Siege of Khartoum, (Pick S106, S108), one note is mounted onto material, the other has a small area of foreign substance on reverse and a small internal tear, otherwise very fine (2 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£250 to £350

Lot 453



(x) Bank of Sudan, Group of 4 banknotes, 25 Piastres, 28th May 1978, serial number A/114 711990, £10, 2nd January 1980, serial number E/92 880852, £10, 1st January 1981, serial number E/14 819430, £1, 1st January 1983, serial number C/168 512197, (Pick 11b, 15c, 20, 25, BNB 306h, 310i, 316a, 319a), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated (1), 67 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated (2), 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated (1), Pick 15c and Pick 25 with only 1 note in higher grade at PMG Census (total 4 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 454



(x) De Surinaamsche Bank, Suriname 10 Gulden, 1st September 1941, serial number 048735, (Pick 89a), in PMG holder 20 Very Fine, only 1 note in higher grade on PMG Census Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£2,000 to £2,500

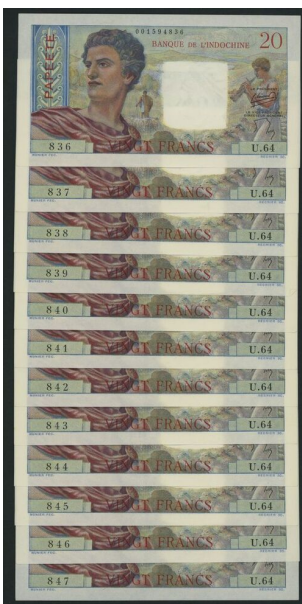
Lot 455



(x) National Bank, Switzerland, 200 Franken, 1996, serial number 96E2248532, (Pick 73a, BNB 353), in PMG holder 45 Choice Extremely Fine Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£180 to £280

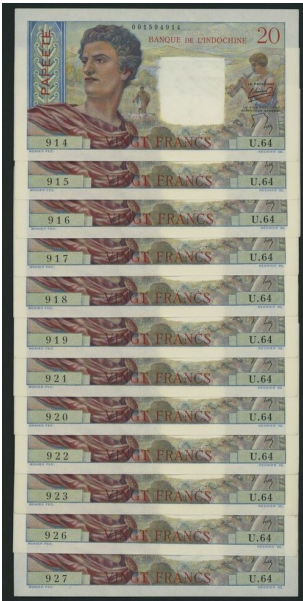
Lot 456



Banque de l'Indochine, Tahiti, [49 notes] 20 Francs, Papeete, ND (1954), consecutive serial numbers U.64 836-857 and U.64 886 - 912, featuring the signatures of Minost and Flers (Pick 21b, BNB 21b), extremely fine to about uncirculated (49 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£900 to £1,200

Lot 457



Banque de l'Indochine, Tahiti, [49 notes] 20 Francs, Papeete, ND (1954), consecutive serial numbers U.64 914 - 923 and U.64 926 - 964, featuring the signatures of Minost and Flers(Pick 21b, BNB 21b), good very fine to good extremely fine (49 notes)Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£800 to £1,200

Lot 458



Government of Trinidad and Tobago, 2 Dollars, Port of Spain, 1st May 1942, serial number 9D 46096, (Pick 8, BNB 108c), very fineSubject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium. For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.

Estimate
£200 to £300

Lot 459



(x) Central Bank, Trinidad & Tobago, specimen 1 Dollar, 1964, serial number A 000000, (Pick 26as, BNB B201as), in PMG holder 65 EPQ Superb Gem UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 460



(x) Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago, colour trial specimen 5 Dollars, 1964, serial number D/1 000000, (Pick 27ccts, BNB B202dt), in PMG holder 67 EPQ Superb Gem UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £200

Lot 461



(x) Central Bank of Trinidad and Tobago, specimen 10 Dollars, 1964, serial number range B500001-D100000, (Pick 28as, BNB B203cs), in PMG holder 63 Choice Uncirculated, previously mounted, ex Ibrahim Salem collectionSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 462



(x) State Notes of the Ministry of Finance, Turkey, 10 Livres, ND (1926) / AH1341, serial number 2 201538, (Pick 121a, BNB 103), in PMG holder 15 Choice Fine, splitsSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£200 to £300

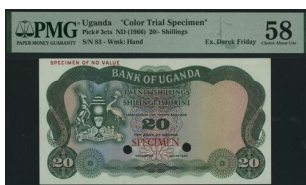
Lot 463



(x) Central Bank, Turkey, 100 Turk Lirasi, 11th June 1930 (1952), serial number E3 06165, (Pick 167a, BNB 251a), very fineSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£120 to £150

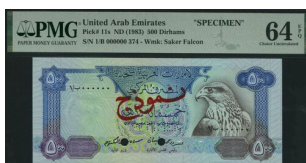
Lot 464



(x) Bank of Uganda, [Colour Trial Specimen], 20 /- Shillings, ND (1966), serial number 83, (Pick 3cts, BNB 103), in PMG holder 58 About Choice UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£80 to £120

Lot 465



(x) United Arab Emirates Central Bank, specimen 500 Dirhams, ND (1983), serial number 1/B 000000 374, (Pick 11s, BNB 205as), in PMG holder 64 EPQ Choice UncirculatedSubject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£450 to £650

Lot 466



(x) Unites States of America, 10 Dollars, 1901, Washington D.C., serial number E11257459, Plate C88/309, this \$10 Bison Note, officially known as the Series of 1901 \$10 Legal Tender Note, is one of the most iconic pieces of American currency. Issued in 1901, it features a unique and intricate design that has made it a favourite among collectors. The front of the note prominently displays an American bison, symbolising the nation's wildlife and the spirit of the American West. This bison image was based on a stuffed specimen displayed at the Smithsonian Institution in Washington, D.C., which had been preserved after being killed in the Montana Territory in 1886. Flanking the bison are portraits of Meriwether Lewis and William Clark, the famous explorers who led the early 19th-century Lewis and Clark Expedition. Their journey was pivotal in exploring the western territories of the United States. The reverse of the note features an allegorical figure known as "Columbia," representing the United States with classical symbols of freedom and liberty. At the time of the note's issuance, the American bison population had drastically declined due to overhunting and habitat loss. By featuring the bison, the note highlighted this majestic creature and subtly promoted conservation efforts. The decision to include the bison symbolised the opening of the American West, an era marked by exploration and expansion. In 1901, the United States was seeking to strengthen its national identity through its currency by incorporating iconic American symbols and historical figures. The nation, with President William McKinley in office, consisted of 45 states, and the average annual salary for an American male was \$450. This Bison Note was a type of Legal Tender note, first issued in 1861, backed by the "full faith and credit of the United States government" rather than gold or silver. These notes were required to be accepted as payment for all debts, public or private. The Bureau of Engraving and Printing (BEP) had refined their engraving skills by the early 20th century, producing some of the most artistically impressive notes ever seen. The decision to feature the bison as the central image was influenced by its powerful symbolism of the American frontier. Contrary to popular belief, the bison depicted on this note is not "Black Diamond," the bison from the 1913 Buffalo Nickel, which resided at the Bronx Zoo. The same bison image of this note, later appeared on a 30-cent postage stamp in 1923 and on a Military Payment Certificate during the Vietnam War era. Despite being worth more than a week's salary for the average American at the time, the note's popularity was driven by its iconic imagery, much like the Buffalo Nickel that followed a dozen years later. This historic note, blending artistry, history, and cultural significance, is a prized item in large size currency collections. It represents not just a piece of currency but a symbol of America's past, its natural beauty, and the enduring legacy of its explorers and pioneers. (Fr. 119), in Legacy Currency Grading holder 67 PPQ Superb Gem New Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£14,000 to £20,000

Lot 467



(x) Banco de la Republica Oriental des Uruguay, [2 notes], Front and Back Printer's Design, 500 Pesos, 1966, serial number D 0000000, (Pick unlisted), in PMG holders 67 EPQ Super Gem Uncirculated (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 468



(x) Banco de la Republica Oriental des Uruguay, [2 notes], Front and Back Printer's Design, 500 Pesos, 1966, serial number D 0000000, (Pick unlisted), in PMG holders 66 EPQ Gem Uncirculated, 67 EPQ Super Gem Uncirculated (2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

Lot 469



(x) Viet Nam, pair of banknotes, 50 Dong, ND (1948-49), serial number RD049 XB022 Block T, 100 Dong, ND (1948), serial number SQ010 EH016 Block X, (Pick 27c, 28c), in PMG holder 58 Choice About Uncirculated, only 5 notes in higher grade on PMG Census (1), 30 Very Fine (1), (total 2 notes) Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£100 to £150

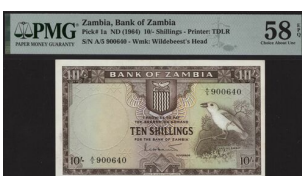
Lot 470



(x) Central Bank of Yemen, [Top Pop] specimen 100 Rials, ND (1993), serial number AD/1 000000, (Pick 28s, BNB 120bs), in PMG holder 68 EPQ Superb Gem Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£80 to £120

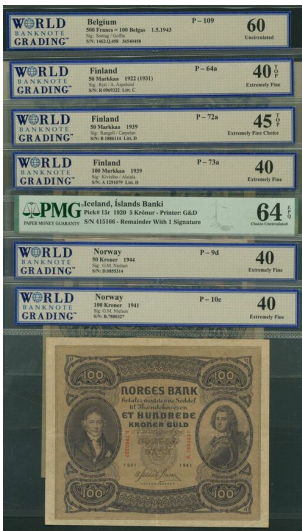
Lot 471



(x) Bank of Zambia, 10/- Shillings, ND (1964), serial number A/5 900640, last prefix, (Pick 1a, BNB 101a), in PMG holder 58 EPQ Choice About Uncirculated Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£150 to £250

Lot 472



(x) Group of European Banknotes, [7 notes], Belgium, Finland, Iceland, Norway, 1920-1943, 500 Francs, 1st May 1943, serial number 1462.Q.458,50 Markkaa, 1922 (1931), serial number R 0969322,50 Markkaa, 1939, serial number B1886114,100 Markkaa, 1939, serial number A1291079,5 Kronur, 1920, serial number 415166,50 Kroner, 1944, serial number D.0855314, 100 Kroner, 1941, serial number B.7880327,(Pick 109, 64a, 72a, 73a, 15r, 9d, 10c), in PMG/WBG holders 40 Extremely Fine to 64 EPQ Choice Uncirculated (7 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£600 to £700

Lot 473



(x) Group of World Banknotes, [3 notes] Belize, Ecuador, Mexico, 1913-1976, Government of Belize, 1 Dollar, 1st January 1976, serial number A/4 339492,El Banco Central del Ecuador, 100 Sucres, Quito, 6th January 1942, serial number 11705,Mexico, El Banco Nacional de Mexico, 10 Pesos, 15th July 1913, serial number 2488792,(Pick 33c, 95a, S258e), in PMG/WBG holders 50 About Uncirculated to 64 Uncirculated Choice (3 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 474



(x) Group of World Banknotes, [3 notes] Cuba, Spain, 1863-1937, Cuba (1), El Banco Espanol de la Isla de Cuba, 50 Pesos, 15th May 1896, serial number 58269 D 4aSpain (2), 1000 Reales De Vellon, ND (1863), serial number 011201;1000 Pesetas, 1st January 1937, no serial number(Pick 50b, S294, S567ae), in WBG holders 35 Very Fine Choice to 60 Uncirculated (3 notes)Subject to 5% tax on Hammer Price in addition to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.

Estimate
£300 to £400

Lot 475

World Banknotes, [3 notes] Mongolia, Poland, Yemen, Mongol Bank, specimen 10,000 Tugrik, 2002, serial number AA 0000000



0114; Narodowy Bank Polski, 1000 Zlotych, Warsaw, 29th October 1965, serial number S 0835452; Central Bank of Yemen, specimen 100 Rials, ND (1993), serial number 000000(Pick 69as, 141a, 28s), very fine to uncirculated (3 notes) Subject to 20% VAT on Buyer's Premium.



For more information please view Terms and Conditions for Buyers.



Estimate

£100 to £150
