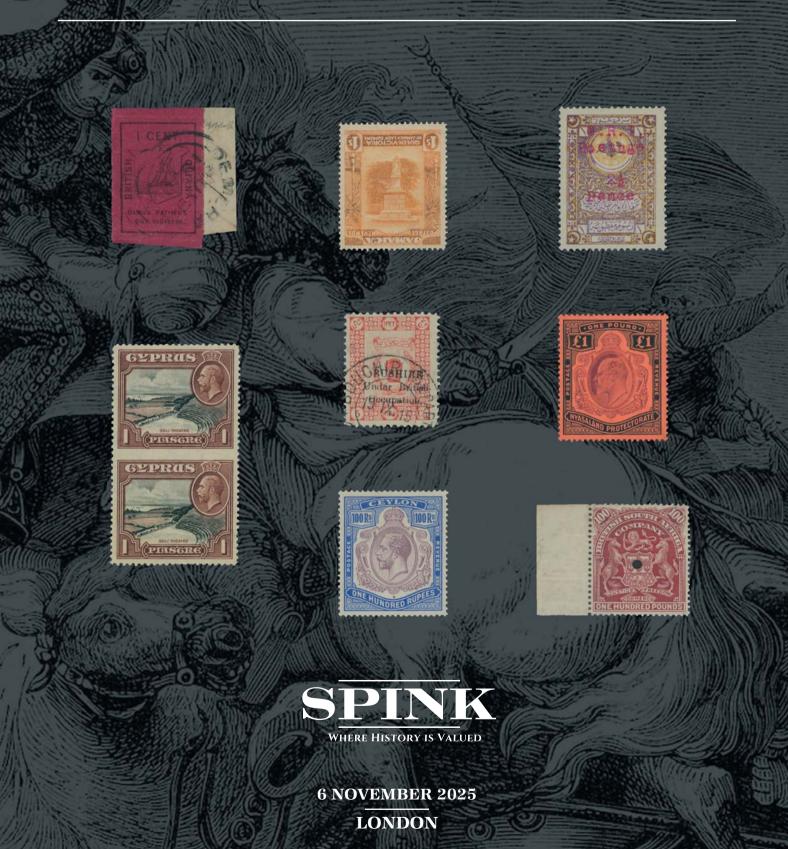
THE 'LIONHEART' COLLECTION OF BRITISH EMPIRE - PART XXIII





THE 'LIONHEART' COLLECTION OF BRITISH EMPIRE - PART XXIII

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Vat No: GB 791627108

Sale Details | Thursday 6 November 2025 at 11.00 a.m.

When sending commission bids or making enquiries, this sale should be referred to as **LIONHEART** - 25024

Viewing of Lots | Public Viewing: Tuesday 4 - Wednesday 5 November 10.00 a.m. - 5.00 p.m.

Viewings Available by Appointment: Monday 27 - Friday 31 October.

Please contact the department at least seven days in advance of your intended viewing date.

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Front Cover Illustrations: Lots 3034, 3130A, 3146, 3079, 3052, 3238, 3070, 3192 Back Cover Illustrations: Lots 311, 3196, 3211, 3154

Inside Front Cover Illustration: Lot 3130A (detail) Inside Back Cover Illustration: Lot 3056 (detail)

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Notes Concerning Descriptions

GUM: Original gum should be expected on unused stamps where appropriate, unless stated otherwise in the description:

unused with original gum showing slight disturbance caused by previous hinge, which may be present in part mint

or entirely removed

unused with original gum significantly disturbed or heavily hinged part original gum

unmounted mint original gum as issued

unused without gum

COVERS: Should be expected to have minor nicks and tears usually from opening. Folded letters or covers normally have one or two file folds. These are not described unless of an exceptional nature and are not grounds for return.

complete as sent with comments still attached to the outer address portion entire letter

the outer portion of a folded letter but without contents entire

cover an envelope

Symbols and Abbreviations

*	unmounted mint	d.s.	datestamp
*	unused	h.s.	handstamp
\circ	used	A	air mail
\blacksquare	block of four	(\$)	specimen
В	block larger than four	©	cancelled
*	used on cover, entire letter, etc.	Œ	essay
\triangle	on piece	P	proof
var.	variety, varieties	F	forgery
cat.	catalogue, catalogue value	R	reprint
cds	circular datestamp		

circular datestamp

References

Catalogue values and numbers are those taken from the latest available edition.

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Buyers are reminded that payment must be made within seven days from the date of sale (condition 5.4.1), and interest will be added for overdue accounts (condition 5.10.1.1).

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THURSDAY 6 NOVEMBER 2025

Commencing at 11.00 a.m.

ANTIGUA

x3001 ★ 1863-1954 mint collection on Hagner leaves, with range early values, including 1872 6d. blue-green, variety "watermark inverted", 1903-7 set, 1908-7 set, 1921-29 both watermark sets, 1932 Tercentenary set, 1938-51 set, 1953-62 set, also 1922 "BARBUDA" overprint set. Generally good to fine.

£800-1,000

x3002 ★ 1879-1935 mint collection on album leaves, predominantly KEVII and KGV, including 1879 2½d. red-brown unused (toned perf), 1903 Badge of the Colony set, 1908-17 values to 2/-, 1913 5/-, 1921-29 watermark Multi Crown set, watermark Multi Script values to 4/-, 1932 Tercentenary set. Generally good to fine.

£250-300

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2020

x3003 ★ 1903-72 mint selection on album leaves, including 1903-7 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1946 Victory set perforated "SPECIMEN", 1948 Royal Silver Wedding set in unmounted blocks of four, QEII range noting 1953-62 set unmounted, etc. Chiefly fine.

£200-250

ASCENSION

1924-33 Watermark Script CA





— Ex 3004 ——

x3004 ★ ½d. to 3/-, set of eleven, in horizontal pairs, each with variety "torn flag" se-tenant with normal, unmounted mint. S.G. 10b-20b, £4,900+ Photo.

£1,800-2,000

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2020



Ascension, 1924-33 Watermark Script CA - contd.





—— Ex 3005 ——

x3005 ★ ½d. to 3/-, set of twelve, no S.G.11d, in corner pairs with plate number, each with variety "cleft rock" se-tenant with normal, mounted only on the margin. S.G. 10c-20c, £4,900+ Photo.

£1,800-2,000

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2020

x3006 \star © ½d. to 3/-, set of twelve, each overprinted "SPECIMEN", large part original gum. S.G. 10s-20s, £1,000.

£200-300

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2020

x3007 ★ Two mint sets, comprising 1934 set in horizontal imprint pairs, lightly mounted mint,

and 1938-53 perf. 13½ set, unmounted mint. Very fine.

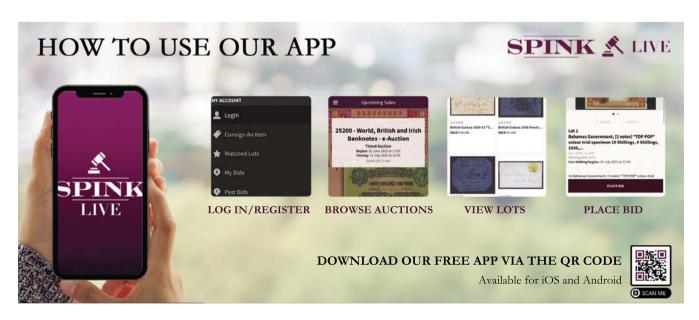
£300-350

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2020

x3008 ★ 1922-35 mint collection on album leaves, including 1922 "ASCENSION" overprinted on St. Helena set, 1924-33 set, 1934 set. Chiefly fine.

£200-250





AUSTRALIAN STATES

New South Wales



3009

x3009 O 1850 (Jan.) 2d. dull blue "Sydney Views" marginal, plate I, position 18, from the base of the sheet, showing partial retouch, used with barred numeral "2" of Parramatta (Type 1a), four good to huge margins, with complete frame lines on three sides, signed A. Diena, a fine positional example. S.G. 20, £350. Photo.

£100-120

The lower row of Plate I was retouched at the end of January.

BAHAMAS



3010

x3010 ★ 1861-62 6d. pale dull lilac, no watermark, rough perf. 14 to 16, unused, cut with scissors, margin just touching at left, fine. B.P.A. Certificate (2004). S.G. 6a, £3,250. Photo.

£900-1,000



Ex 3011

x3011 ★ 1864-1935 mostly mint collection on album leaves, including 1863-77 perf. 12½ 6d. fine used, 4d. unused, perf. 14 6d. fine used trio, 1882 1d. small part original gum, 1884-90 set, 1901-3 set, 1902-7 values to £1, 1906-11 set, 1911-19 set, 1912-19 set, range of War Tax overprints, noting 1917 1d. War Tax with error from foreign object in printing resulting in large gap in red border, 1921-37 set, 1935 Silver Jubilee set noting 6d., variety "dot to left of chapel", and 1/- "dot by flagstaff". A useful range. Photo.

£550-600

x3012 ★ Unmounted mint selection on album leaves, comprising 1948 Tercentenary set in marginal blocks of four, 1954-63 sets, including set in blocks of four, two mint sets; 3d., 4d., 6d. with sheet numbers, 5d. with part imprint, 2/- with plate number 1a, also one used set.

£500-600

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2020



BARBADOS





3013

x3013 ★B	1852-55 "Britannia" ½d. deep green block of six, four fair to large margins, very fine with good colour. S.G. 4, £900. Photo.	£150-200
x3014 ★⊞	1861-70 "Britannia" 6d. orange-red block of four, rough perf. 14 to 16, large part original gum, very fresh and desirable. S.G. 30, £720. Photo.	£300-350
x3015 O	1873 "Britannia" $1/-$ black selection (12), clean-cut perf. $14\frac{1}{2}$ to $15\frac{1}{2}$, including horizontal strip of six, a block of four and two singles, one with bootheel numeral "10". Fine.	£200-250
x3016 \bigcirc	1874 "Britannia" ½d. and 1d. used selection (18), including ½d. deep green (7, including "TOO LATE" cancel and a pale shade on very thin paper), and 1d. (10, with bootheel numerals "5", "7", "8", "10" and "11" plus a block of four). A useful selection. S.G. 65-66.	£200-250
x3017 ⊛	1912-1950 mint selection on album leaves, comprising 1912 set, 1939 Tercentenary set perforated "SPECIMEN", two 1950 sets unmounted, including set as blocks of four, also set in C.T.O. blocks of four. Fine.	£450-500
x3018	1852-1935 mint and used collection on album leaves, with a good early range, noting 1852-55 ½d. deep green and 1d. blue unused, both with PF certs (1981), 1858 1/- pair unused, 1860 pin perf. 12½ used with Brandon cert (2018), 1873 5/- used (corner thin), thence mint range with 1882-6 basic set to 1/-, 1892-99 set, 1897 set, 1905 set to 8d., 1906 set, 1909-10 set, 1912-16 set, 1920-21 set, 1921-24 set, 1925-35 set. Chiefly fine.	£350-400
	PROVENANCE: "Dubois", March 2020	

BATUM

x3019 ★ 1919-20 mint selection on album leaves, noting 1919-20 15r. on 1k. orange, 1920 (Jan.) values to 50r. on 5k., 1920 (Feb.) 25r. trio, two with blue surcharge, 1920 (Apr.) range, etc. Generally fine, with the odd forgery. A range for the specialist. £100-150



BECHUANALAND







3021

x3020 O	1888 £1 lilac and black, watermark Two Orbs sideways, perf. 14x13½, used with bold strike of "639" Mafeking numeral obliterator in black. Scarce and very fine. S.G. 20, £800. Photo.	£200-250
x3021 O	1904-13 2½d. ultramarine, overprinted "BECHUANALAND PROTECTORATE" on Great Britain, vertical strip of three with middle stamp showing variety "Stop after "P" of Protectorate", mounted at top only. Fine. B.P.A. Certificate (1975). S.G. 69a, £1,000. Photo.	£350-400
x3022 ★	1885-1935 mostly mint collection on album leaves, including British Bechuanaland 1885-87 watermark Anchor set, 1888 4d. on 4d. used, Bechuanaland Protectorate 1888 4d. on 4d., 1890 ½d. with both overprint types, 1904-13 set to 1/- deep green and scarlet, 1913-24 set ½d. to 1/-, Waterlow 5/-, De La Rue set and Bradbury Wilkinson 2/6d. (some overall gum toning noted on the Seahorses), 1925-27 set, 1932 set to 5/-, also 1926 postage due set fine used, plus two 6d. postal fiscals.	£350-400
x3023	1885-93 mint and used collection on album leaves, including 1885 ½d. variety "overprint double in lake and black" (toned gum), 1885 watermark Anchor set mint, Unappropriated Dies range noting 2/6d. and 10d. used, £5 fiscal cancel, 1893 1d. pair, right stamp showing variety "no dots to 'i' of British" with R.P.S. cert (1963). Mixed condition, with toning noted.	£300-400
x3024	1888-1961 mint and used collection in album, with duplication throughout, including 1913-24 Seahorses range, 1932 set perforated "SPECIMEN", 1/- with tone spot, range of used (some questionable cancels), specimens, QEII noting 1961 1r. on 10/- (Type 1) o.g. Very mixed condition, with toning throughout.	£200-300





BERMUDA

x3025 ★ 1865-1903 3d. yellow-buff, perf. 14, large part original gum, very fine. S.G. 5a, £600. £150-200





x3026 ★ 1873 3d. on 1/- green surcharge, large part original gum, a fresh example. S.G. 14, £1,500. Photo.

£250-300

x3027 ★ 1875 1d. on 2d. and 1d. on 3d. surcharges, unused, the latter with tiny mark on front, hardly detracts. S.G. 15-16, £1,150. Photo.

£250-300

x3028 ★ 1918-22 keyplates mostly mint accumulation (68) on Hagner leaves, values to £1, various printings. In mixed condition, with some faults, but a useful range.

£500-600

1938-53 Keyplate High Values





— 3029 —

x3029 ★ 5/- green and red keyplates (2), both with original gum, one on chalky paper showing variety "broken lower right scroll", the other on ordinary paper showing variety "missing pearl". Fine. S.G. 118be and S.G. 118ea, £2,300. Photo.

£350-400

x3030 ⊕★
£1 mint selection on album leaves, various printings, including 1937 (Nov.) (12), 1946 (Dec.) (2, two marginal blocks), 1951 (Nov.) (5) and 1952 (Sept.) (4, noting rare bright violet plate block). Generally fine.

£450-500

x3031 ★ Keyplate mint range from different printings as corner blocks of 4 (15), also two pairs, all with plate number, noting 2/- mottled printing variety "broken lower right scroll" (S.G. 116be) and 2/6d. the same (S.G. 117ae), 5/- (4), 10/- (block and pair), 12/6d. (2) and £1, all mounted on selvedge only. Fine.

£600-700

x3032 ★ 1865-1936 mint collection on album leaves, including 1865-77 6d. used (2, one with thin), 1881-1903 3d. unused without gum, 1904 set, 1906-10 set, 1918-22 keyplates set, 1920-21 1st Tercentenary set, 1921 2nd Tercentenary set, 1922-34 set, 1924-32 keyplates set of 4, plus additional shade of 2/- and 2/6d. Generally good to fine.

£150-200



BRITISH COLUMBIA & VANCOUVER ISLAND



3026

x3033 ★ 1868-71 \$1 on 3d. green, perf. 14, part original gum, with good colour. Fine. S.G. 33, £1,500. Photo.

£450-500

BRITISH GUIANA



3033A

x3033A

1850 12c. black on blue 'cotton reel', cut to shape, initialed "*E.D.W.*" (Edward D. Wight), used, with Demerera c.d.s. (4th April 1851); with crease and thins, but still an attractive example of this rarity. B.P.A. Certificate (2022), S.G. 5, £11,000. Photo.

£1,500-1,600



3034

x3034 △

1852 1c. black on magenta, used, large margins all around, tied to piece by 'DEMERARA' (6.53) c.d.s., faint trace of a crease at lower right not affecting the appearance; a very fresh and bright example of this iconic stamp, notorious for quality issues. Signed Giulio Bolaffi and Peter Holcombe and accompanied by their certificates (1963) and (1981). S.G. 9, £6,500. Photo

£3,000-5,000

PROVENANCE:

Caspary, 1950 Burrus, November 1963



British Guiana - contd.





x3035 O 1852 1c. black on magenta, used, three good margins, frame line just touching at top, usual faults with small closed tear and thins. Rare. S.G. 9, £6,500. Photo.

£400-500

x3036 ○ 1852 4c. black on deep blue, used, cancelled with light "DEMERERA" c.d.s., good margins at top and right, areas of rubbing and repainting, corner fault, with expert repairs. Rare. S.G. 10, £12,000. Photo.

£1,000-1,200





3037 3038

x3037 O 1853-59 1c. vermillion, first stone, used, cancelled by strikes of "DEMERERA" c.d.s., four large to very large margins, R.P.S. Certificate (1972), S.G. 11, £1,700. Photo.

£300-350

x3038 O 1853-59 1c. dull red, Type C, fine used, cancelled by neat "DEMERERA" c.d.s., cut very close to frame, just touching at top, Philatelic Foundation Certificate (1965). S.G. 16, £2,750. Photo.

£200-250



x3038A 1856 4c. black on magenta, cut square, unused, affixed to non-contemporary piece, with small area of surface rubbing. Rare. Brandon Certificate (2024), S.G. 24, £100,000. Photo.

£3,000-3,200

x3039 O 1862 Typeset 2c. black on yellow, used, roulettes trimmed, signed "R. Mather" in red, showing variety "'c' for 'o' in 'two' and narrow 't' in cents". S.G. 120b, £950.

£100-150

x3040 \odot 1876-79 12c. pale violet, lightly used, variety "watermark inverted", fine. S.G. 131w, £300.

£100-120



x3041 ★	1888-89 Inland Revenue \$1 green, large part original gum, horizontal bend hardly	
	noticeable. S.G. 185, £500.	£100-150

x3042 ★ 1862-1935 mostly mint collection on album leaves, including 1862 2c. Typeset black on yellow used (2), 1889 set, 1905 overprinted "POSTAGE AND REVENUE" \$2.40, 1913-21 set, 1921-27 set, 1934 Pictorials set. Chiefly fine.

£350-400

BRITISH HONDURAS

x3043 ★ 1865-1953 mostly mint collection on album leaves, including 1865 no watermark set unused (faults on the 1/-), 1872-79 watermark Crown CC mint and used range, 1888 (1 Jan) perf 14 set, 1888 watermark Crown CA surcharge set, 1899 50c. on 1/-overprinted "REVENUE", 1904-7 set to \$2, plus \$5 toned, 1913-21 set, 1922-33 set, 1938-47 set, 1953-62 set. Mixed condition, with some toning.

£800-1,000

x3044 1865-1935 mint and used collection on album leaves, including 1865 1d. wing margin used, 6d. unused, 1872-74 set used, 1882-7 6d. unused, range early surcharges mint and used, thence mostly mint, noting 1899 overprinted "REVENUE" set unused, 1904-7 ordinary paper set, but with the 2c. used, 1913-21 values to \$5 mint, 1922-33 set. Generally good to fine.

£300-400

BRITISH LEVANT

x3045 ★ 1865-1921 mint collection on album leaves, including Turkish Currency 1865-88 set, 1887-96 set, 1902-5 set, British currency 1905-12 set, British Post Offices in Constantinople and Smyrna Turkish Currency 1921 (Aug.) set, 1921 Seahorses set, British Currency 1921 set, plus British Field Office in Salonica 1916 overprint set mint (not guaranteed). Fine.

£300-400

BRITISH SOLOMON ISLANDS



Ex 3046

x3046 ★ 1907-14 mint selection on album leaves, comprising 1907 Large Canoe ½d. blocks of four (2, one from the upper right of the sheet and imperforate at top and right), 1d., 2d. and 3d. blocks of six from the left of the sheet and each with part imprint, 5d. block of six from the top of the sheet, 6d. and 1/- blocks of six, each from the right of the sheet. Also 1914-23 overprint "SPECIMEN" set of fourteen with large part original gum.

£900-1,000

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2022

x3047 ★ 1908-35 mint selection on album leaves including 1908-10 Small Canoe set, 1914-23 set, 1922-31 set. Chiefly fine.

£200-250



BRUNEI

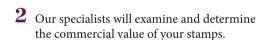
x3048 ⊛⊞	1922 Malaya-Borneo Exhibition set in blocks of four, original gum, including varieties 2c. and 3c. "broken N", 5c. "broken E", 50c. "short I", \$1 "broken E". Attractive multiples, scarce thus.	£500-600
x3049 ★	1924-37 5c. grey, variety "5c. retouch", original gum, off-centre to the right. American Philatelic Society Certificate (2012). S.G. 67a, £550.	£100-150
x3050 ★	1895-1924 mint collection on album leaves, some duplication, including 1895 set, 1906 set, 1907-10 set, 1908-22 values to 50c, 1922 Malaya-Borneo Exhibition set, 1924-37 set. Some regumming on the earlier issues, otherwise fine.	£300-350
	BURMA	
x3051 ★	1937 officials, 3p. to 10r., set of fourteen, original gum. S.G. O1-O14, £1,000.	£250-300

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BUSHIRE

1915 (11 Sept.)



3052

x3052 O 5ch. vermilion, (setting 2, type 3), cancelled by neat 'BOUCHIR (DEPART)' c.d.s. in black; superb and very rare. Holcombe Certificate (1991). S.G. 18, £20,000. Photo.

£6,000-8,000

PROVENANCE:

'Samos', Ivy, Shreeve and Mader, June 1991



3053

x3053 O 6ch. carmine and green, cancelled 'BOUCHIR (DEPART) 11 x 15' c.d.s., fine and very rare, just twenty nine stamps were overprinted and issued. Scheller Certificate (2024). S.G. 19, £14,000. Photo.

£5,000-7,000

x3054 ★ 1915 Mint selection, including 1915 (Aug.) values to 1kr. (less 5ch.), 5kr. (setting IIA, position 6) with B.P.A. Certificate (2021), plus 1915 (Sept.) 5kr. (setting II, position 2) with Mehrdad Sadri Certificate (2015). Scarce and fine. S.G. 1-10, 13, 27, £4,575.

£1,400-1,500



x3058 ★

CAMEROON

x3055 ★○ 1915 Cameroon Expeditionary Force mint range in small stockbook, values to 5s. on 5m., including blocks, marginals with selvedge, ½d. on 3pf, variety "different fount 'd'", a few used examples noting 3d. on 30pf. used on the first day of issue (12 July). A good lot for the specialist.

£350-400

CANADA





x3056 ® 1857 7½ d. imperforate plate proof in black on India paper, a block of four with large even margins, without gum as produced; fine and a rare multiple. Unitrade 9TC. Photo.

£700-1,000

x3057 ® 1864 12½c. colour trial imperforate plate proof in green on India paper affixed to thin card; fine. Unitrade 18TC. Photo.

£150-250



Ex 3058

1897 Jubilee set, with extra 1c. (2), 6c., 10c., 20c., and 50c., the \$2 and \$5 nicely centered, values mint or part original gum, mixed condition. S.G. 121-140, £6,000+. Photo.

£1,000-1,200



CAYMAN ISLANDS





—— Ex 3059 ——

x3059 O 1907 provisional surcharges trio, comprising 1907 1d. on 5/- salmon, fine used, tied to piece, 1d. on 4d. prepared for use but not issued, plus a forgery. See S.G. footnote. Photo.

£250-300



3060

x3060 ⊠	by Grand Cayman c.d.s., without flap, otherwise fine. S.G. MP2, £250. Photo.	£100-200
x3061 ★	1902-35 mint collection on album leaves, including 1902-3 set, 1905 set less 6d., 1907 set less 6d., 1907 ½d. on 1d., 1907-9 set, 1912-20 set, 1921-22 values $10/$ -, 1921-26 set, 1935 pictorials set. Generally fine.	£200-250
x3062 ★	1912-35 mint selection, comprising 1912-20 set, $10/-(3)$, also 1935 pictorials set. Generally fine.	£200-250



CEYLON





3063

3064

x3063 ★	£950. Photo.	£150-200
x3064 O	1857-59 2/- dull blue used, four margins, just touching at right, very fine. S.G. 12, £1,400. Photo.	£300-350
x3065 ★	1857-64 ½d. selection (6, including a block of four), noting two imperforate in dull mauve, plus perf 12½ block of four (some perf reinforcement), good to fine, S.G. 17, 18.	£250-300

1912-25 Watermark Multiple Crown CA





x3066 ★ 50r. dull purple, large part original gum, very fine, American Philatelic Society Certificate (2003). S.G. 320, £750. Photo. £220-250

x3067 ★ 100r. grey-black, large part original gum, very fine. S.G. 321, £3,500. Photo. £1,200-1,400





x3068 © 500r. dull green, overprinted "SPECIMEN", large part original gum, fine. S.G. 322s, £800. Photo.

£300-350

x3069 \odot 1000r. purple/red, overprinted "SPECIMEN", large part original gum, fine. S.G. 323s, £2,000. Photo.

£700-900



1921-32 Watermark Multiple Script CA



3069A

x3069As 100r. brownish grey, corner marginal from the top-right of the sheet, with plate number "1", fine mint, mounted on the margin only, variety "break in scroll". B.P.A. Certificate (2022), S.G.359a, £6,000. Photo.

£2,000-2,200





x3070 ★ 100r. dull purple and blue, well-centered, large part original gum, very fine, signed A. Diena, and Brandon Certificate (2012). S.G. 360, £2,750. Photo.

£1,000-1,500

x3071 © 100r. dull purple and blue, overprinted "SPECIMEN", large part original gum, very fine. S.G. 360s, £550. Photo.

£120-150



3072

x3072 ★ 1869 2/- deep blue official, overprinted "SERVICE", imperforate, four margins, just touching at left, with hinge remainder on reverse. Prepared for use, but never issued. Rare. S.G. O5a, £1,500. Photo.

£300-350

x3073 1857-67 mint and used selection (19), noting 1857 6d. (2), 1857-59 4d. and 9d. used (cut square), 1861-64 2d. bottom marginal (regummed) plus 2d. rough perf pair and single, 4d. and 8d. unused, 9d. corner marginal (tones), 1863-66 4d. pair mint, 1867-70 5d. block of four mint, etc. A useful range.

£2,500-3,000



Cevlon - contd.

x3074

1857-1935 mint and used collection on album leaves, with good early range, incl 1857 6d. blued paper used, 1857-59 values to 1/- used, 1861-64 values to 1/- used, 1863-65 values to 2/- used (thin), 1867-70 values to 1/- used, 1872-80 set unused, 1885 surcharges range noting 30c. on 6c., variety "overprint inverted", 1885 1r12c overprinted type 24 plate number unused, 1885 1r12c overprinted type 27 corner marginal with plate number unused, further marginal example, 1888-90 surcharges range with varieties, 1903-5 values to 2r25 mint, 1904-5 set mint, 1910-11 set mint, 1912-25 values to 20r. mint, 1927-29 set mint, plus officials 1869 values to 2/-. Generally good to fine.

£700-750

x3075 ★

1899-1948 mint collection on album leaves, comprising 1899-1900 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1903-5 specimen set, 1910-11 specimen set, 1935-36 set perforated "SPECIMEN", 1938-49 specimen set, also set mint. Chiefly fine.

£600-700

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2022

x3076

1886-1900 mint and used collection on album leaves, with duplication, noting Postal Commission surcharges both colours with "CEUTS" errors and the rosy mauve with italic surcharge toned gum. Some varieties, including S.G. 210b used, 211b used, 233i mint (toned gum, heavy hinge) and used, useful range of officials noting values to S.G. O7, 1895 1r., variety "overprint double, one albino" (toned), 1r. watermark upright used. Mixed condition, with toning noted., but a useful range.

£600-700

CYPRUS



3077

x3077 ★ 1924-28 £5 black/yellow, fine mint. S.G.117a, £3,750. Photo.

£1,000-1,300

x3078 ©

1924-28 ½pi. to £5, set of twenty-one overprinted "SPECIMEN", large part original gum, 1½pi. red with small thin, otherwise fresh and fine. S.G. 102s-122s, £1,100.

£300-350

PROVENANCE:

Lord Vestey, July 2014 "Dubois", March 2022





x3079 ★	1934 1pi. black and red-brown vertical pair, variety "imperforate between", mint with hinge remnants at top, and guide marks at top-right. A few shortish perforations, otherwise very fine. Rare. B.P.A. Certificate (1999). S.G. 136a, £25,000. Photo. PROVENANCE: Edward M. Gilbert, June 2005	£9,000-10,000
x3080 ©	A range overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", including 1894-96 set, 1902-4 30pa. to 45pi., 1912-15 values to 45pi., 1921-23 values to 45pi., 1924-28 values to 90pi., 1938-51 set. Generally good to fine.	£600-700
x3081 S	A range of overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", including 1894-96 set, 1902-4 set (less ½pi), 1912-15 and 1921-23 values to 45pi., 1921-23 $10/$ - and £1, 1924-28 values to 90pi., £1, 1938-51 values to 90pi., 1937 Coronation set, 1946 Victory set, with gum, slightly varied condition.	£600-700
x3082 ★	1880-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1880 "CYPRUS" overprinted plates 181, 208, 217, 218; 1881 plates 174, 181, 205, 201; 1881 ½pi. with Richter cert (1995), 1892-94 values to 12pi., 1904-10 values to 45pi., 1912-15 set, 1912-23 set to 10/-, 1928 set, 1934 set. Condition in the earlier issues somewhat mixed, the latter period generally good to fine.	£500-600
x3083 ★	1902-1924 mint collection on album leaves, including 1902-4 set, 1912-15 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1924-28 set. Fine. PROVENANCE: "Dubois", March 2022	£500-600



DOMINICA

x3084 ★ 1874-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1874 1d. and 6d., 1877-79 set, 1886-90 set, 1903-7 set (some light toning in places), 1907-8 values to 5/-, 1908-21 values to 5/-. 1921-22 set, 1923-33 set. Condition in the earlier issues somewhat mixed. the latter period generally good to fine.

£400-500

x3085 ® A range overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", comprising 1903-7 set and 1923-33 watermark multi script set, plus watermark multi crown CA £1, large part original gum. S.G. 27s-36s, 71s-88s, 91s.

£220-250

EGYPT

x3086 ★○ 1886 postage dues specialised collection on album leaves, including 10pa, block of four unused, imperforate strip of three, 20pa. (all four types) unused, type IV with Haas cert, one used in Sawakin, 1pi, unused block of twelve, mint and used singles (7), 2pi, block of four unused, plus range of forgeries. Useful range of material for the specialist.

£750-850

x3087 ★○ 1888 postage dues specialised collection on album leaves, including four types of each value mint and used, early usage (31 Jan) fragment bearing 2m. two strips of four, 5m. with scarce guide lines, 5m. imperforate single, 1pi. imperforate proof pair and single, block of four unused, 2pi. imperforate block of four ex. the Royal collection, imperforate pair and single (one double impression), plus range of forgeries. Useful material for the specialist.

£1,200-1,300

FALKLAND ISLANDS





x3088 ★ 1933 Centenary of British Administration 5/- black and yellow, original gum, small hinge remainder, otherwise fine. S.G. 136, £1,000. Photo.

£300-350

x3089 ★ 1938-50 10/- black and deep reddish orange (thin paper), very fine mint. S.G.162c, £1,000. Photo.

£300-350

x3090 ★ 1878-1935 mostly mint collection on album leaves, including 1878-9 no watermark 4d. cancelled early 4x2 cork (Ob.2/78), 6d. and 1/- unused, 1885 noting 4d., variety "watermark crown to right of CA" unused with heavy hinge remainder, also 4d. cancelled 5x4 cork (Ob.1/84), 1891-2 range (a few shades) to 1/- unused, also noting ld. with scarce "W.FALKLAND.W.ISLANDS" c.d.s. of Fox Bay (Heijtz WF.2) with year slug "02" inverted, 2½d. ultramarine block of four, 1891 1d. bisect C.T.O. on small piece, 1898 high values set, 1904 set, noting 2½d. deep blue with Brandon cert (1984), 1912-20 set, 1921-24 set. A useful range.

£400-500

FIJI

x3091 ★ 1903 set, lightly mounted mint, £1 with plate number T, plus set overprinted "SPECIMEN". S.G.104-114, 104s-114s, £825.

£250-350

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2022



A range overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", comprising 1903 set, 1906-12 values to x3092 (S) £1, 1912 values to £1, 1922-27 set, 1938 values to 5/- and 1949 Victory set, slightly mixed condition.

£350-400

x3093 ★ 1903-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1903 set, 1906-12 set, 1912-23 basic set, 1922-27 set. Generally good to fine.

£250-300

GAMBIA

x3094

1874-1929 a lovely mint group on Hagners and album pages including 1874 CC 6d. imperforate pair, 1880-81 ½d. orange complete sheet of fifteen, 1/- green used, 1/- deep green mint, 1886-93 ½d., 1d., 2d. and 6d. overprinted "SPECIMEN", ½d., green (6, shades), 1d. carmine (4), 4d. brown and 4d. deep brown all in sheets of fifteen, 1904-06 set to 2/- and with 5d., 7½d. and 10d. overprinted "SPECIMEN", also 1/- and 2/- in mint blocks of four, 1909 set to 3/- overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1912-22 set of seventeen to 5/- and with 2/- variety split 'A' in postage, 1921-22 set to 4/- and with 10d. block of eight, 1922-29 Set of four to 5/- both issued and overprinted "SPECIMEN", etc. good to fine

£1,700-2,500

x3095 ★

1869-1935 mostly mint collection on album leaves, including 1869-72 4d. (2) and 6d. (2) imperforates, 1874 4d. and 6d. imperforates, the latter possibly used, 1880-81 ½d. to 3d. unused plus 4d. and 6d. used, 1886-93 set noting 6d. shades (one used), 1898 set, 1902-5 set, 1904-6 set, 1906 surcharges set, 1909 set (3d. used), 1912-22 set, 1921-22 set plus 4/- with forged c.d.s., 1922 set, 1922-28 set (some minor toning). Generally good to fine.

£500-700

GIBRALTAR



3096

x3096 € 1925-32 Script £5 violet and black, a lower-left corner example with plate number 1'; fine unmounted mint. S.G. 108, £1,600. Photo.

£600-800

1886-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1886 set "GIBRALTAR" overprinted x3097 ★ on Bermuda, 1886-7 set, 1889 set noting 25c., variety "small 'i", 1889-95 set with 5c., variety "broken 'm'", 1898 set, 1903 set to 8/- 1904-8 values to 4/-, 1906-11 2/- and 4/- corner marginals with plate numbers, 1912 set, 1921-27 set, 1925-29 set to £1. Generally good to fine.

£600-700

1903-1906 mostly mint collection on album leaves, including 1903 set, noting 2½d., x3098 ★ variety "large 2 in ½", plus further set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1904-7 2/- and 4/perforated "CANCELLED" (toning on 4/-), 1906-11 values to 8/- (less 6d.), 2½d., variety "large 2 in ½", also range of used values (some dubious cancels) noting 2/- tied to registered piece.

£600-650



GILBERT AND ELLICE ISLANDS

x3099 © A range overprinted "SPECIMEN", comprising 1911 (Jan) set, 1911 (March) set, 1922-27 set, large part original gum. S.G. 1s-11s, 27s-35s, £755.

£200-250

PROVENANCE:

Dubois", March 2022

GOLD COAST

x3100 ★ 1884-1935 mint collection, including 1884-91 set, 1889-94 20/-, 1898-1902 values to 10/-, 1902 set, 1904-6 set, 1907-13 values to 5/-, 1913-21 set, 1921-24 values to 15/-, 1928 set. Chiefly fine.

£550-600

GRENADA



3101

x3101 ★⊞	1881 Surcharges 2½d. rose-lake, block of four, variety imperforate , good margins; pin hole at upper right corner otherwise fine, part original gum. B.P.A. Certificate (2007). S.G. 22a, £1,300+. Photo.	£200-300
x3102 ®	A range overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", including 1887 1d. (2), 1889-91 $2\frac{1}{2}$ d. on 8d. (2), 1895-99 set to 1/- (less 3d.), 1898 Columbus $2\frac{1}{2}$ d., 1902 set to 10/-, 1908-11 set to 10/-, 1913-22 values to 10/- (2), 1921-31 set to 10/-, 1934 set, 1935 SJ set, 1937 Coronation set, 1938-50 set, etc. Condition slightly varied.	£400-500
x3103 ★○	Postage dues collection on album leaves, including 1892 1d. to 3d. and 1921-22 set mint, local surcharges (not guaranteed), 1921-22 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", a range of covers, etc. Condition varied.	£200-230



HONG KONG

x3104 ★	1862-63, 2c. to 96c., full set of eight, including 2c. dark brown, condition varied, unused to some original gum. S.G. 1-7, £11,800.	£2,500-3,000
x3105 ★	Small unused group, including 1864-71 8c., 24c., 96c., also 1877 16c. Slightly mixed condition, but a useful range. S.G. 11, 14, 19, 22, £4,700+.	£900-1,000



3106

x3106 ★	1880 (MarSept.) 10c. on 12c. unused, a couple of shortish perforations. S.G. 25, £1,200. Photo.	£350-400
x3107 ★	1880 (MarDec.) 2c. to 48c., set of five, unused, with some faults, including 5c. with tone spot. S.G. 28-31, £3,775.	£1,000-1,200



3108-

x3108 ★	1898 10c. on 30c., with large Chinese character overprint, part original gum. S.G. 55c, £1,000. Photo.	£200-250
x3109 ★	1938-52 set to both \$10, lightly mounted mint, with a few values unmounted. S.G. 140-162, £1,100.	£300-400
x3110 ★	1917 and 1922-27 British Post Offices in China, almost complete sets, just missing 1922-27 \$2, a few faults, with 1917 8c. creased. S.G. 1-27, £2,225.	£600-800

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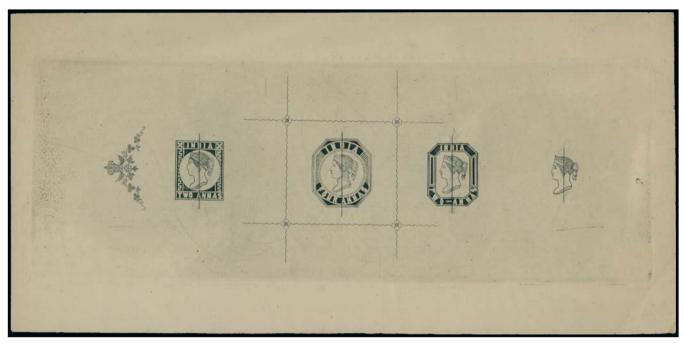




INDIA

1854 Lithograph Issue

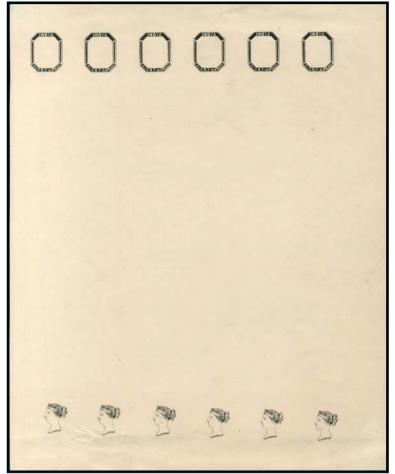
Proofs and Essays

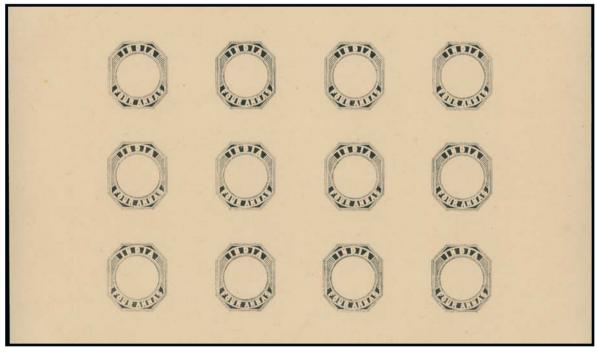


3111

x3111 ⊕	1916 recessed reprint from the defaced copper plate, comprising 2a. square design (Spence 2a), 4a. with wavy lines and rosettes (Spence 6a), 2a. octagonal design (Spence 3a) and 4a. head only (Spence 50b). This item is not mentioned by Spence, very rare. Photo.	£3,400-3,600
x3112 ®	8a. frame only and head only, in rows of six, from the 1916 impressions from the stone used in the 1890s printings, printed by Perkins Bacon prior to defacement of the stone, faults from heavy hinges on reverse. Believed unique in private hands. R.P.S. Certificate (1996), Spence 6-7. Photo.	£2,600-2,800
	PROVENANCE: Wilmot Corfield	
x3113	4a. frames in black on white wove paper, complete sheet of twelve, the 1916 impression taken from the stone prior to defacement. Large hinge remainder on reverse, but very rare, unique in private hands. R.P.S. Certificate (1996) (incorrectly identifying it as the 1905 impression). Photo.	£2,200-2,400



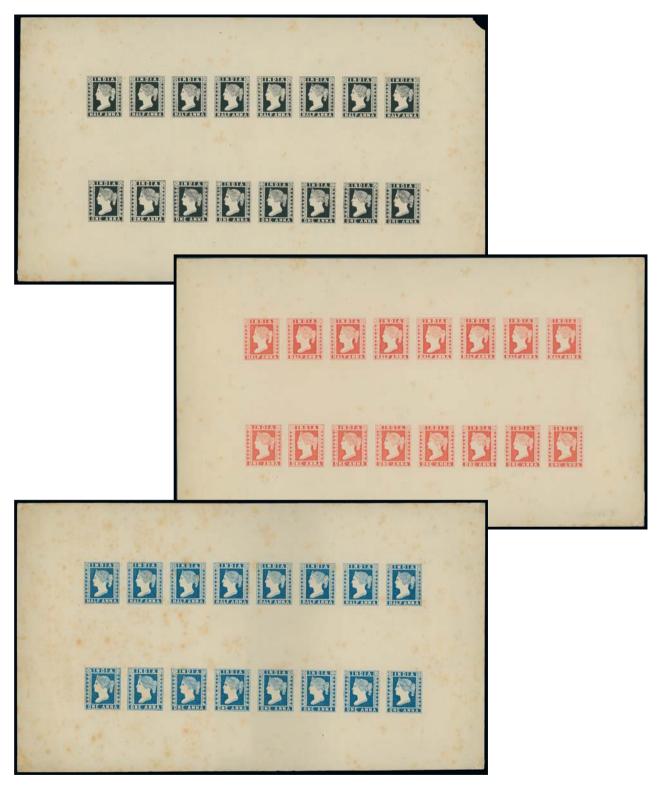






x3114 ®

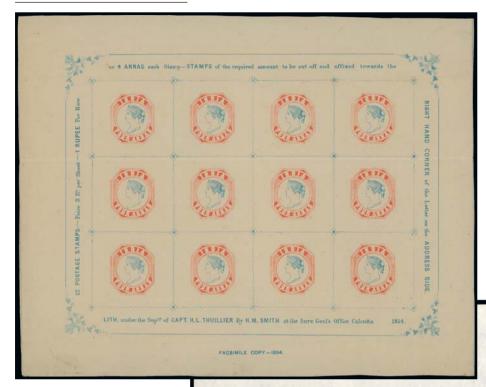
India, 1854 Lithograph Issue, Proofs and Essays - contd.



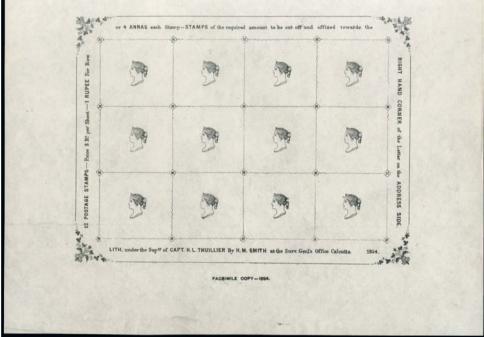
----- 3114 -----

½a. se-tenant with 1a. in two strips of eight on yellowish wove paper, three complete panes, in vermillion, black and blue. Heavy foxing noted and some creasing in the margins. Rare. Photo.





3115



3116

x3115 D 4a. vermilion and pale blue, complete sheet of 12, on yellowish wove unwatermarked paper, margins slightly reduced, noting horizontal fold at top of row two, small hinge remainder on reverse, fine and scarce. Spence 64. Photo.

£800-900

x3116 ® 4a. heads only in black on white wove paper, with wavy lines and rosettes, in complete sheet of twelve, the 1916 impression taken from the stone prior to defacement. Noting a horizontal fold along the lower row, but otherwise fine and unique in private hands. Spence 76. Photo.

£2,400-2,600



India, 1854 Lithograph Issue, Proofs and Essays - contd.



3117

x3117 ® ½a. black on wove paper, strip of eight, positions 9-16, light impression of the 4a. heads reprint on reverse. Very fine and rare. Spence 113. Photo.

£300-400





3118

3119

x3118 O

4a. blue and red, frame Die II, head Die III, used in Aden with numeral "124", cut square, with four good margins, noting paper adhesion on reverse. S.G. Z10 (Aden), £2,000. Photo.

£600-700

x3119 O

4a. blue and red, frame Die II, head Die III, cut square with large even margins. cancelled with clear octagonal "B/5" cancellation of Akyab, Burma; fine. B.P.A. Certificate (2017). S.G. 23. Photo.

£550-650

x3120

1854-1932 mint and used collection, with good early range, with 1854 ½a. and 1a. dies I to III, 2a., 1856 ½a unused (2), values to 8a used, 1865 ½a and 1a unused, values to 8a. used, 1882-90 set mint, 1895 set (3r. creased), 1911-22 set mint, 1926-33 set (3p. used), with 5r. and 10r., variety "watermark inverted", officials with 1912-13 basic set mint (some toning on the upper values), 1926-31 2r., variety "watermark inverted", 1900 China Expeditionary Force set mint, 1a6p prepared for use but not issued (toned), 1905-11 set mint, 1914-22 set mint. Condition mixed in places.

£500-550

Officials

x3121 ★ 1909, 2r. to 25r., set of five, lightly mounted mint. S.G. O68-O72, £500.

£170-200

x3122 No Lot.



Revenues







- 3123 ----- 3124 -----

x3123 \star 1869-78 1r. grey and 2r. reddish lilac telegraph stamps, original gum, very fine. S.G. T8, T16, £2,200. Photo.

£600-700

x3124 ★ 1869-78 28r8a bright yellow-green and 1900 2r. purple, original gum, fine, noting light tone at top of 2r. S.G. T18, T53, £1,100. Photo.

£250-350

Convention States

Gwailor

x3125 € 1932 10r. official. carmine and green, unmounted mint, with good colour, a choice example. S.G. O72, £275.

£100-120

Feudatory States

Bahawalpur



3126

x3126 ★ 1933 Alliance issue black on green, overprinted "SARKARI" in black, horizontal pair, fresh, very fine and rare. Photo.

£350-400

Indore

x3127 ★ Group of mint multiples, comprising 1889-92 ½a. block of six, 1904-20 ½a. imperforate plate proof block of six on ungummed watermarked paper, 2a. blocks of four and eight, 3a. pairs (2), block of four and 4a. multiple of twelve.

£100-150



India, Feudatory States - contd.

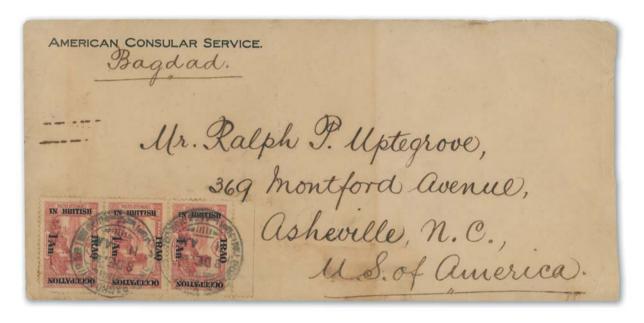
Jaipur

x3128 ★○

1905-1947 officials group, including 1905-9 8a. bright violet block of four mint, 1r. orange-yellow corner marginal pair (hinged in margin only), 1931 6a. black and deep blue mint (heavy hinge remainder), also fine used, 8a. black and chocolate mint (hinge remnants), used, 1932-46 1r. fine used, also officials noting 1928 4a. pale brown, 4a. chocolate, 8a. bright violet, 1r. orange-vermillion unused, 1928 ½a ultramarine unused (faint vertical crease, toned), 1936-46 set to 8a. as blocks of four unmounted mint, 1936-46 2½a. black and carmine, used, fine, also 1947 3p. on ½a., black and violet showing forged variety "double overprint, one inverted". Mixed, mostly good to fine.

£200-250

IRAQ



3129

x3129 ⊠

1918-21 1a. on 20pa. red vertical strip of three from the top of the sheet just tied by 'BAGHDAD IRAQ' double-ring c.d.s. on 'AMERICAN CONSULAR SERVICE' envelope to U.S.A.; a scarce usage. S.G. 3. Photo.

£150-250

IRELAND

x3130 ★

1922-1937 mint collection on album leaves, including 1922 Dollard set, with Dollard overprinted Seahorses set, 1922 Thompson set to 5/-, the 5/- with B.P.A. cert (1995), 1922-23 Thompson set, with further 5/- marginal pair with right showing variety "no accent in Saorstat", 1922-34 set, 1925 Seahorses set, 1927-28 Seahorses set, etc.

£700-800



JAMAICA



3130A

x3130A 1919-21 1/- orange yellow and red orange, variety "frame inverted", large part original gum, a fine example of this striking rarity of Jamaica, S.G. 85a, £40,000. Photo.

In March 1922 a small block of stamps, reported as ten and described as with centre's inverted, was found at the Manchioneal Post Office, a small village on the north east coast of the island. The General Post Office at Kingston had confirmed that only half a sheet of thirty stamps would have been sent to the Manchioneal Post Office at any one time. We record ten mint, including the corner pair, and ten used examples of this classic error.

£18,000-20,000

PROVENANCE:

1960 London Internation Exhibition Court of Honour Ameer of Bahawalpur Edward M. Gilbert

x3131 ★ 1860-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1860 1d. and 3d. unused, 1870-83 values to 5/- unused, 1883-97 values to 5/- unused, 1905-11 set, range war tax overprints, noting ½d. overprinted on the gummed side (faults), 1919-21 set, 1921-29 set. A few faults, otherwise good to fine.

£250-300



x3134 ★

KENYA, UGANDA & TANGANYIKA

British East Africa

x3132 \odot 1895 (9 July) set used, handstamped "BRITISH EAST AFRICA", ½a. (3), 2r. (2), 4r. (2), the 5r. with a fine Lamu c.d.s., generally fine. S.G. 33-47, £1,900.

£600-650



3133

x3133 ★ 1895-96 1r. green and aniline carmine, type 8 overprint on India, variety "overprint double, one sideways", large part original gum, typical minor soiling (as a result of the printer's attempt to remove the sideways surcharge), but fine for this. Only one pane existed. R.P.S. Certificate (2004). S.G. 60d, £425. Photo.

£150-200







Ex 3134

1897-1903 high values set to 5r., 3r. with a couple of light gum bends, large part original gum, fine. S.G. 92-96, £1,550. Photo.

£550-600

1922-27 Watermark Multiple Script CA







3137



x3135 © £10 black and green, overprinted "SPECIMEN" in red, nicely-centered, small hinge remainders. S.G. 100s, £1,200. Photo.

£550-600

x3136 © £25 black and red, handstamped "SPECIMEN" in violet (used for presentation sets), slightly off-centre, overall yellowish gum. S.G. 102, £2,500. Photo.

£900-1,000

x3137 © £50 black and brown, bottom marginal, overprinted "SPECIMEN" in violet (used for presentation sets), a little soiled. S.G. 103, £3,250. Photo.

£300-400





3138

x3138 © £75 purple and grey, overprinted "SPECIMEN" in black. S.G. 104s, £4,750. Photo. £1,300-1,500



3139

x3139 ®	£100 red and black, overprinted "SPECIMEN" in black, original gum, very fine and rare. S.G. 105s, £6,000. Photo.	£2,200-2,500
x3140 ★	1935-37 basic set, plus 5c. Type II (Rope joined to sail), lightly mounted mint, with overall yellowish gum, £1 very fresh. S.G. 110-123, £500.	£200-300
x3141 ★	1895-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including British East Africa 1895 values to 4r., 1895-96 3r. and 5r., 1897 set to 3r., East Africa and Protectorates 1912-21 5r. and 10r., 1904-7 set to 10r., 1907-8 set, 1912-21 set to 4r, Kenya and Uganda 1922-27 values to £1. Generally good to fine.	£800-900
x3142 ★	1903-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1903-4 set to 10r., 1904-7 set to 10r., 10r. somewhat rubbed, 1907-8 set, 1912-21 set to 10r., 1921 set to 5r., Kenya and Uganda 1922-27 set to £1, 1935-37 basic set, also 1928-33 postage dues set. Generally good to fine.	£300-350
x3143 ®	A range of sets overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", including 1903-4 set to 10r., 1907-8 set, 1935-37 set. S.G. 1s-14s, 34s-42s, 110s-123s, £1,375.	£350-400
	KUWAIT	
x3144	1923-1948 mint and used collection on album leaves, including 1929-37 2r., variety "watermark upright", 1939 set to 15r. (15r. variety "watermark inverted"), 1948 RSW 15r. on £1 blue pair, one with short bars, 1948-49 set, a range of multiples mint and used, also three airmail covers, etc.	£500-600
	LEEWARD ISLANDS	
x3145 ★	1890-1935 mint collection on album leaves, complete up to the 1935 Silver Jubilee set. Generally good to fine.	£250-300



LONG ISLAND



3146

x3146 ★ 1916 2½pi. on 1pi. violet and buff, original gum, with good colour, tiny pinholes on stops after "R" and "I" from typewriter. Just twenty-five were printed, of which thirteen are unused. S.G. 3, £8,000. Photo.

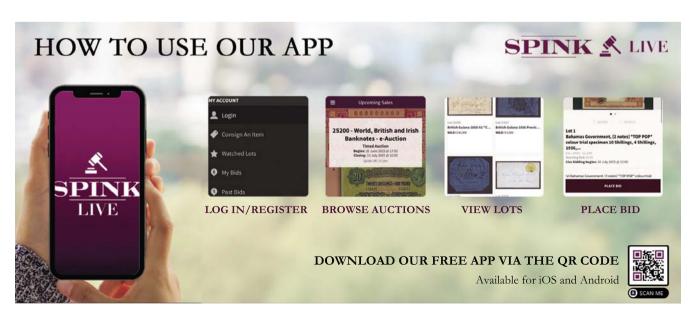
£2,000-2,500



3147

x3147 ★ 1916 1d. black, on horizontal laid paper, initialled in red, horizontal creasing noted, but otherwise fine. S.G. 10, £450. Photo.

£200-250



x3151



MALAYA AND STATES

Straits Settlements







3149

3150

x3148 ★ 1867 32c. on 2a. yellow, unused, fine. S.G. 9, £650. Photo.

£150-200

x3149 1906-12 \$500 purple and orange, overprinted "SPECIMEN", fresh, original gum, small hinge remainder, but otherwise very fine. S.G. 169s, £5,000. Photo.

£1,400-1,500

x3150 ★ 1921-33 \$500 purple and orange-brown, overprinted "SPECIMEN", fresh and fine mint; minor natural gum imperfections, still a handsome and well-centred example. S.G. 240ds, £5,000. Photo.

£1,800-2,000

1867-1911 mint and used collection on album leaves, including 1867-69 values to 24c. used, 1867-72 set used, 1879 7c. on 32c. mint, 1880-81 10c. surcharges used, noting 10c. on 12c. ultramarine with US Consulate Bangkok cancel, 1883-91 values to 96c. mint, 1892-99 set mint, 1902-3 set to \$5 mint, 1904-10 set to \$5 mint, 1906-7 set mint, 1906-11 set to \$5 mint.

£1,800-2,000

Federated Malay States



3152

x3152 ★ 1922-34 \$25 green and orange, fresh and very fine, with Philatelic Foundation Certificate (1976). S.G. 82, £2,500. Photo.

£750-800

x3153 Perak: 1891-1971 mint and used collection on album leaves, with duplication, condition mixed with toning noted, including 1895-99 high values to \$25 overprinted "SPECIMEN", faults, plus \$25 fiscal, 1900 surcharges, 1935-37 values to \$5 mint, set used, 1938-41 set mint, set used but \$5 with forged cancel, 1950-56 set mint, etc. Condition mixed with some toning.

£500-600



Malaya and States, Federated Malay States - contd.



Ex 3154

x3154 ★

1912-1935 mostly mint collection on album leaves, comprising Straits Settlements, Malayan States and Federated Malay States, including 1912-23 £5 mint and specimen, 1921-33 set to \$5, 1936-37 set; Johor 1891-94 set, 1894 surcharges, 1896-99 set, 1922-40 values to \$5, 1912-21 set to \$2, 1921-32 set less 10c, 1922 Malaya-Borneo Exhibition range; Kelantan 1911-15 set to \$5, 1921-28 set; Negri Sembilan 1935-41 set; Pahang 1897 Kuala Lipis 3c. provisional bisected diagonally and tied to small piece, 1935-41 set; Perak range of overprints, 1892-95 set, 1895-99 values to \$2, 1935-37 set to \$1, plus 1889 officials set to 8c; Selangor 1891-95 set, 1895-99 values to \$1, 1935-41 set to \$1, plus \$2 used; Sungei Ujong 1891-94 set, 1910-19 values to \$1, 1921 \$5, 1922 Malaya-Borneo Exhibition set to \$1, 1921-38 values to \$5; 1900 Federated Malay States values to \$2, 1922-34 set to \$2. A good range, generally good to fine. Photo

£1,000-1,500

MALTA

x3155

1914-1935 collection on album leaves, including 1914-22 set, set overprinted 1921-22 set, specimen set, 2d. imperforate printer's sample, "SPECIMEN", 1922 specimen set, watermark Crown CC 10/- mint and used, 2/-, variety "broken crown and scroll", 1922-25 set mint, used and specimen, plus £1 printers sample in blue and brown, 1926 set mint and used, 3d. mint, variety "overprinted inverted", 1926-7 sets mint and used, ½d. plate proof pair in black, 1928 sets mint and used, 1930 set mint, used and specimen, 1935 Silver Jubilee set each showing "extra flagstaff" (½d. and 2½d. in blocks of four), set perforated "SPECIMEN", also varieties range "short extra flagstaff" and "lightning conductor". Also range of flight covers, noting 1933 Second, Third and Fifth South American Zeppelin flights, 1934 Athenta to Valetta flight. A good range of material, somewhat mixed condition.

£3,000-3,600

x3156 ★ 1863-1935 mostly mint collection, including 1904-12 set, 1914-21 set, 1921-22 set, 1922 overprint sets, 1922-26 set, 1926 set, 1926-27 set, 1928 set, 1930 set. Generally good to fine.

£500-600

x3157 ★ 1860-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1860 ½d., 1863-81 ½d., 1885-90 set, 1899-1901 set (small mark on 10/-), 1922 (Jan.-Apr.) Self Government set, 1922-26 values to £1 watermark upright, 1926 Postage set (less 5/- used), 1926-27 set, 1928 Postage & Revenue set. Generally good to fine.

£400-500

x3158 ★ 1922-1928 mint selection on album leaves, including 1922-28 set, with 10/- corner marginal plate number, also set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1926 set, 1928 Postage and Revenue set. Generally fine, part to large part original gum.

£400-450



MAURITIUS

x3159 ★	1910-13 mint selection on album leaves, including 1910 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1913-22 set mint (most shades, but no 1919 10r. on blue-green) and specimens, part to large part original gum. PROVENANCE: "Dubois", March 2022	£400-450
x3160 ®	Two sets perforated "SPECIMEN", comprising 1938-49, 2c. to 10r., set of twelve, lightly mounted, also 1948 Centenary of Postage Stamp, set, unmounted, fine. S.G. 252s-263, 266s-269s.	£170-200
x3161	1856-1935 mint and used collection on album leaves, including 1856-9 1d. post paid used (very worn impression, three margins, with thin), 1859 1d. and 2d. used, QV period otherwise sparse, plus 1910 set mint, 1921-34 set mint. Some faults as noted, otherwise fine.	£150-200
	MONTSERRAT	
x3162 ★	1903-35 mint collection, including 1903 set to 2/-, 1904-8 values to 5/-, 1908-10 values to 5/-, 1916-22 set, 1922-29 set, 1932 Tercentenary set. Generally good to fine.	£200-250
x3163 ©	1902, 1916-22 and 1922-29 sets, each overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", part to large part original gum. S.G. 14s-23s, 49s-59s, 63s-83s, £900.	£250-300

MOROCCO AGENCIES



3164

x3164 ★ 1935 Silver Jubilee 10c. on 1d. scarlet, unused horizontal pair, variety, "the right surcharged "10 centimes" instead of centimos", large part original gum. B.P.A. Certificate (1973). S.G. 150a, £1,700. Photo. £700-750

NAURU

x3165 ★ 1916-35 mint collection, including 1916-23 set (toned), 1916-23 Seahorses range, with Waterlow 5/- (gum toned), De La Rue 2/6d. (2), 5/- and 10/-, Bradbury Wilkinson 2/6d. (2), 1924-34 rough-surfaced paper set. Condition mixed, with toning in places. £150-200



NEWFOUNDLAND







— Ex 3166

x3166 ★ 1857-64, 1860 and 1862-64 unused selection (7), comprising 1d. (x2, one with hinge stain), 2d. with tiny corner fault, 5d. with large top margin, 1860 6d., 1862-64 6½d., 8d. A useful range. Photo.

£1,600-1,700







- Ex 3167

x3167 ○

1857-64 used selection (5), comprising 1d., 2d. with B.P.A. cert stating repaired at left, 4d. (close margins), 5d. (faults), 1/- with Brandon cert stating extensively repaired. A useful range. Photo.

£1,400-1,500

1937 Additional Coronation Issue



3168



3169

x3168 ★ 3c. orange-brown vertical pair, variety "imperforate between", large part original gum, very fine. S.G. 258cb, £650. Photo.

£150-250

x3169 ★ 15c. claret vertical strip of three, top two showing variety "imperforate between", large part original gum, very fine. S.G. 264eb, £2,250. Photo.

£450-500





3170

x3170

1927 Marquis Francesco de Pinedo transatlantic flight cover, sent St John's Newfoundland to Naples, bearing 60c. overprinted "AIR MAIL/DE PINEDO/1927" in red. Rome advertising slogan and '59' Naples distribution h.s. on reverse. Tear at bottom right, away from the adhesive, hardly detracting from this rare airmail cover. Signed E. Diena, Bolaffi Certificate (2004). Photo.

£6,000-7,000

x3171 ★ 1897-1923 group of three mint sets, comprising 1897 set, 1911-16 set, 1923-24 set, nicely-centered, part to large part original gum. S.G. 66-79, 117-127, 149-162, £825.

£200-250

NEW HEBRIDES

x3172 ★ 1910-1953 mint collection, including 1911 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1920-21 surcharges with both 2c. on 40c., 1925 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1938 set, further set perforated "SPECIMEN" also 1938 postage dues set, both with a Holcombe opinion (1996). Generally good to fine.

£350-400



NIGERIA

Lagos

x3173

1874-1904 mint and used collection, including 1874-5 set to 6d mint and used, 1876-9 values to 6d (less 3d. chestnut), set to 2/6d. (2), one with B.P.A. cert, further example overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1884-6 set to 1/- mint and used, range of mint blocks of four (6), 1887-92 sets mint and used, range of mint blocks of four (11), plus values to 10/-overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1893 ½d. on 4d. variety "surcharge double" mint range, noting block of four, 1904 5/- with fine struck on the nose cancel, 1904-6 set used. Mostly fine to very fine.

£1,000-1,200

x3174

1874-1904 mint collection, including 1874-75 values to 1/-, 1876-79 1d. and 6d., 1884-6 values to 5/- blue, 1887-1902 set, 1904 set, 1904-6 set. Good to fine.

£900-1,000

Niger Coast Protectorate









3175

x3175

1893 Provisionals. A small group (4) comprising 1892 2d. grey-green and carmine variety 'RIVEPS' for 'RIVERS' used, ½d. in green (Type 4) on 2½d. purple on blue used, ½d. in violet (Type 9) on 2d. grey-green and carmine used and tied to small piece and ½d. on 2d. grey-green and carmine (colours slightly suffused) unused without gum; a useful group. S.G. 3 var, 11, 29. Photo.

£300-400





— 3176 —

x3176 ○

1893 Provisionals. ½d. in violet (Type 7) on 2d. grey-green and carmine variety "no 'Y' of 'PENNY' and large part of fraction bar missing" and ½d. in blue (Type 9) on 2½d. purple on blue; both used, fine. S.G. 20 var., 32, £675. Photo.

£250-350



3177

x3177 ★

1894 "1" in vermilion (Type 16) on half 1892-94 2d. grey-green and carmine, part original gum; fine and scarce. B.P.A. Certificate (2021). S.G. 59, £1,700. Photo.

£800-1,000





3178

x3178 ⊠

1894 (15 Sept.) envelope front to Old Calabar bearing 1894 ½d. on 2½d. blue, variety "surcharge double", tied to front by 'OLD CALABAR RIVER' c.d.s. and with a further strike alongside; a scarce variety. S.G. 65a, £2,000 (off cover). Photo.

£900-1,000

Southern Nigeria



3179

x3179 ⊠

1903-04 CA £1 green and violet, used and tied to envelope registered to London by 'REGISTERED/FORCADOS' oval handstamp and with a further strike alongside; 'REGISTERED/LONDON' hooded handstamp and 'REGISTERED/PLYMOUTH' oval on reverse; fine and scarce on cover. S.G. 20. Photo.

£700-1,000



Nigeria - contd.

x3180 ★ 1884-1936 mint collection, with Lagos 1887 set to 2/6d. plate numbers, plus 5/- and 10/- without, 1904 set to 5/-, 1904-5 values to 10/- (less 5/-); Niger Coast Protectorate 1892 set, 1897-8 values to 10/-; Northern Nigeria 1900 set, 1902 set, 1905-7 set, 1910-11 set, 1912 set; Southern Nigeria 1901-2 set, 1903-4 set to 10/-, 1904-9 values to £1, 1907-11 set, 1912 set; Nigeria 1914-29 values to £1, 1921-32 set, 1936 set. Chiefly fine.

£1,200-1,300

x3181 ★ 1892-1938 mint selection, predominantly specimens, including 1892-4 set, also two sets handstamped "SPECIMEN", 1900 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1902 specimen set, 1914-29 specimen set, 1921-32 set, 1936 set perforated "SPECIMEN", 1938-51 set (shades), also specimen set, part to large part original gum.

£1,000-1,100

NORTH BORNEO



3182

x3182

1883-6 compound trial colour proof, showing each of the values, on thin wove paper.

Fine and scarce. Photo.

£650-750

x3183

⊞

1939 set to 50c., in blocks of four, unmounted mint, including 12c. both shades, also 2c.

(2), 4c. (2), 12c. (2), four blocks with sheet numbers. Very fine. S.G. 303-314, £1,362.

£500-600

Labuan

x3184 ★ 1880-1904 mint collection, including 1892-93 set to 40c., 1896 high values set, 1897-1901 set to 18c., 1896 Jubilee set, 1899 4c. surcharges set, 1900-02 set, 1902-3 set. Somewhat mixed in places, mostly fine.

£200-300







—— Ex 3185 —

x3185 ★ 1897-1931 mint collection on album leaves, including 1904-5 set, 1911 set to \$5, 1918 (Aug.) Red Cross values to \$10, 1918 (Oct.) Red Cross set, 1922 Malaya-Borneo Exhibition set (small tone on the 10c.), 1931 set; Labuan 1902-3 set. Good to fine.

£800-900

NOVA SCOTIA





—— 3186 ——

x3186 O 1851-60 1/-, two shades, cold violet and purple, used, one with pen cancel, the other with light barred oval, both with Vincent Graves Greene certs, the former with tear and slight corner crease. S.G.7-8, £12,250. Photo.

£1,000-1,200

NYASALAND

x3187 ★ 1895 no watermark 1d. to 5/- set of eight, the 5/- with some minor gum disturbance, though generally fine and very fresh. S.G. 21-28, £1,200

£400-600









3188 -

x3188

1895 2/6d., 3/-, 5/- and £1, all lightly cancelled to order by Tshiromo double ring d.s., 5/- with small perf. thin and 3/- with bend at foot otherwise an attractive and scarce group. S.G. 26-29, £1,415. Photo.

£250-300



Nyasaland - contd.

x3189 ★ 1897-1904 mint selection, including 1897-1900 set to £1 overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1903-4 specimen set, 1908-11 set mint, part to large part original gum. S.G. 43s-51s, 59s-66s, 72-81, £1,800.

£600-650

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2022

x3190 ★ 1908-11 mint selection, noting set to 1/- in blocks of four, high values with 2/6d. (6), 4/- (5, including specimen), 10/- (4, including fiscal pair), £1 (3), £10 (2, both specimens). Mixed condition.

£500-700

RHODESIA

1898-1908 Monocolour Arms

x3191 ★ ½d. to £2 mint selection, a few extra shades, 1/- deep olive bistre, 1/- bistre-brown, 3/- deep bluish-violet, also £1 mint (hinge remainder) and C.T.O., £2 mint. Generally good to fine.

£500-550



3192

x3192 © £100 cherry-red marginal, from the left of the sheet, unused, very well centered, central 2mm Waterlow security punch, with re-inforcement on the reverse. From the printer's archives. Rare. See S.G. footnote. Photo.

£4,000-5,000

x3193 ★○ 1905 Victoria Falls selection, comprising 1d. to 5/- set fine used, the 5/- C.T.O., also 1d. pane of 25, minor perf. separation in the upper margin and other peripheral faults.

£200-250

1910-13 Double Heads

S.G. 160b, £550. Photo.

S.G.165a, £1,900. Photo.





x3194 ★





3196

1910-13 7/6d. carmine and pale blue, fresh and well-centered, large part original gum.

£150-200

x3195 ★ £1 carmine red and bluish slate, lower marginal with large part imprint (position LG 48), with full original gum. One shortish perforation, another slightly toned, hardly detracts.

£500-600

x3196 \boxplus £1 rose-scarlet and bluish black, block of four, positions MG 19-20/24-25, C.T.O. A handsome and rare multiple. S.G. 166, £1,600. Photo.

£600-700





—— Ex 3197 ——

x3197 \star Group of fine used higher values to £1, (7, including 10/- pair), all with neat c.d.s. cancels, the £1 with Holcombe cert (1987). A useful range. Photo.

£500-600

x3198 © 1913-24 Admirals, ½d. to £1, basic set of nineteen, including the rare 1½d., overprinted "SPECIMEN" (types W2 and W3), a few small faults, 4d. creased, though of generally fine appearance, £2,750.

£800-850



ST. HELENA

x3199 ★	1922-37 set mint (including two each of ½d., 1½d. and 5d.) and 1½d. marginal from the left of the sheet, variety "broken mainmast". The mint with large part original gum, a fine group. S.G.97-112, 99a, £900+	£350-380
	PROVENANCE: "Dubois", March 2022	
x3200 ®	A range overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", including 1890-97 set, 1903 ½d. and 1d. 1903-4 set, 1908-11 set, 1912-16 set, 1912 and 1913 4d. and 6d. 1916 1d.+1d. and 1919 1d.+1d. War Tax, 1922 set, 1935 Silver Jubilee set, 1937 Coronation set. Mixed condition.	£400-450
x3201 ⊛★	1912-1971 mint selection on album leaves, comprising 1912-16 set to 3/-, 1938-44 set to 10/-, with additional printings, 1948 Royal Silver Wedding set in blocks of four, 1953-59 set, 1961 set and 1971 set. Chiefly fine and unmounted mint from 1938.	£300-350

ST. KITTS-NEVIS

Nevis

1862-1883 mint and used selection on album leaves, including 1862-89 range imperforate colour trials and reprints, mint and used issues, 1882-90 set to 1/- mint, x3202 including 6d unused, 1883 bisects range, etc. Mixed condition.

£450-550



3203

x3203 ©	1921-29 2/- purple and blue, variety "overprint 'specimen' double", large part original	
	gum, with clear doubling of the overprint, fine and scarce. S.G. 47asa, £600. Photo.	£120-150

ST. VINCENT		
x3204	Mint and used collection (300+) on pages, issues to 1970, including a fine range of the Queen Victoria head type with better perfs. and shades with 1861 intermediate perf. 14-16 1d. (3), 6d. (3), 1862-69 perf. 11-12½ x 14-16 1d. (R.P.S. Certificate 1961), 1899 set, 1902 ½d. to 5/-, 1904-11 to £1, 1913-17 £1, 1916 War Stamp overprint double, 1935 Silver Jubilee, 1938-47 to £1, later issues, etc., mixed condition but a useful lot	£600-800
x3205 ®	1909-47 selection overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN", comprising 1909 set, 1909-11 set to 3d., 1913-17 set to £1, 1921-32 $1\frac{1}{2}$ d. and 4d., 1935 Silver Jubilee set, 1937 Coronation set, 1938-47 set, 1946 Victory and 1947 $2\frac{1}{2}$ d.; chiefly fine with large part original gum, some unmounted mint, £900+	£250-300
x3206 ★	1881-1935 mint selection on album leaves, with range early values, 1881 1d. apparently unused, 1883-4 $1/-$ unused, 1885-93 values to $5/-$, 1890-93 4d. to $1/-$, 1899 set, 1904-11 set (£1 creased), Peace and Justice sets, 1913-14 set, 1921-32 set. Condition mixed in places.	£150-200



SARAWAK

x3207 ★ 1871-1945 mint collection on album leaves, including 1871 3c, 1875 set, 1899-1908 set to \$1, 1918 set, 1922-23 set, 1928-29 set, 1932 set, 1934-41 set, 1945 B.M.A. set (light tones on the \$5). Chiefly fine.

£450-500

SEYCHELLES

x3208 ★ 1917-1938 mint selection on album leaves, including 1917-22 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1938-49 set, also set perforated "SPECIMEN", generally good to fine. S.G. 82s-97s, 135-149, 135s.-149s, £1,775.

£550-600

x3209 ★ 1890-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1890 set, 1897-1900 set, 1903 set, 1906 controls set, 1912-13 set, 1917-22 set, 1921-32 set. Chiefly fine.

£350-400

SIERRA LEONE





3210

x3210 $\star \mathbb{B}$ 1897 2½d. on 1/- dull lilac, unused, marginal block of six from the top-left of the sheet, with plate number "1", showing types 8 at R1/1, 11 at R3/2, 13 at R2/2. Fine. Photo.

£700-800

x3211 ★ 1912-21 £5 orange and green, original gum, slightest of peripheral toning, otherwise fine and scarce. S.G. 130, £4,500. Photo.

£1,000-1,300



Sierra Leone - contd.

x3212 ★	1896-1921 mint selection on album leaves, including 1896-7 set, also set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1903 specimen set, 1907-12 specimen set, 1912-21 set to £1, also specimen set to £1, 1921-27 specimen set. Generally good to fine.	£750-800
x3213 ★	1896-1933 mint selection on stockcards, including 1896-97 set, 1907-12 set, 1933 Abolition of Slavery Centenary set. Good to fine. S.G. 41-53, 99-111, 168-180, £2,075.	£700-800
x3214 ★	1884-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1883-91 values to $1/$ -, $1897\ 2\frac{1}{2}$ d. on 3d. type 11 overprint, 1907-12 set, 1912-21 set to £1, 1921-27 set to $10/$ -, 1932 pictorials set. Chiefly fine.	£350-400

SOMALILAND



3215

x3215 ★	1903 2a. violet, horizontal pair, the right stamp variety 'BRIT SH' with tiny trace of 'I' still	
	present; fresh and fine mint. S.G. 27, 27a, £1,300. Photo	£250-350



3216

x3216 ★	1903 Official 8a. horizontal pair, the right stamp variety 'BRITISH for 'BRITISH', fine with large part original gum; scarce. S.G. O4, O4a, £1,700. Photo	£500-700
x3217 ★	Mint selection on album leaves, including 1903 (June) set, 1903 (SeptNov.) set (small ink mark on 2r.), 1912-19 set, 1921 set, also officials, with 1903 (June) set, plus 1903 set prepared but not issued, 1904-5 set to 2a. Chiefly fine.	£250-300



SOUTH AFRICA

Cape of Good Hope

x3218 1853-1902 mint and used collection on album leaves, including 1855-63 1852 1d. on deeply blued paper used, 1d. on slightly blued used with Sismondo cert (2018), 1855-63 4d. (unused, with tight margins) and 6d. used, 1868 4d. on 6d. mint small part original gum with B.P.A. cert (2013), 1884-90 5/- mint, 1893-98 5/- mint, 1902-4 set, also 1900 Mafeking Besieged overprints range (9, four used on piece).

£600-650

Mafeking

x3219 ★ 1900 Mafeking Besieged overprints used group (36), seventeen tied to pieces, including overprinted on Cape of Good Hope 1d. on ½d. green both types (12), 3d. on 1d. carmine pairs (2), 1/- on 4d. green; overprinted on Bechuanaland 6d. on 3d. lilac and black (3), 3d. on 1d. lilac (4), 1/- on 6d. purple and rose-red (2), etc. Good to fine.

£850-900

x3220 ★ 1913-24, ½d. to £1, set of fifteen, part to large part original gum, chiefly fine. S.G. 3-17, £950. Photo.

£250-300

SOUTH WEST AFRICA

1942-44 War Effort Issue





3221

4d. slate-green, unused marginal triplet from the top of the sheet, variety "overprinted x3221 ★ inverted", very fine. S.G. 129a, £900. Photo. £250-300 x3222 ★ 1/- brown, unused pair, variety "overprinted inverted", very fine. S.G. 129a, £900. Photo. £250-300 x3223 ★ 1923-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including 1923 Setting I overprinted set to two 5/-, 1923-26 Setting IV overprinted values to £1 (just less 2/6d), 1927-30 ½d. to 10/-, 1927-28 values to 2/6d., 1931 set. Chiefly fine. £150-180



SUDAN

x3224 ★ 1897-1936 mostly mint collection on album leaves, including 1897 overprinted set, 1902-21 values to 10pi., 1903-12 set used in blocks, noting impressive used block of twenty, 1927-40 set, 1931-37 Airmail both perf sets, 1935 General Gordon Anniversary set, also useful range of overprinted and perforated officials and army service issues, noting 1903-12 range in blocks of four, also range of used values. Generally good to fine.

£250-300

SWAZILAND



3225

x3225 ★ 1889-90 1½d. grey, part original gum, variety "overprint inverted", R.P.S. Certificate (1972). S.G. 10a, £650. Photo.

£200-250

TANGANYIKA

Mafia Island







3227



3228



x3226 ○ △ 1915 6c. on 7½h. carmine, variety "handstamp inverted", used on small piece, Holcombe Certificate (1992) and Hoffmann-Giesecke Certificate (1977). S.G. M13(var), unpriced, £3,500 (without variety). Photo.

£1,000-1,200

1915 6c. on 15h. ultramarine, used, tied to small piece by "F.P.O. No. 343" c.d.s., x3227 ○ △ Pascal Scheller Certificate (2023). S.G. M14, £2,750. Photo.

£800-850

x3228 ★ 1915 6c. on 20h., marginal from the base of the sheet, unused, original gum, very fine, Pascal Scheller Certificate (2023). S.G. M15, £6,500. Photo.

£1,900-2,000

1915 6c. on 45h. black and mauve, used, variety "handstamp inverted", tied to small x3229 ○ △ piece by "F.P.O. / No. 343" c.d.s., Pascal Scheller Certificate (2023). S.G. M17, £6,500. Photo.

£1,800-1,900





3230

x3230 ⊠	1915 (Nov.) large part O.H.M.S. envelope (truncated at left) to Mombasa bearing 1915-16 I.E.F. overprinted in blue part set of nine to 12a., all tied to envelope by 'MAFIA' c.d.s. in blue (26.7.16); rare. S.G. M33-M41.	£400-600
x3231 ★	1917-1922 mint selection on stockcards, including 1917-21 lr. (both) set to 20r, 1922-24 Giraffes set, also $1/$ - to £1 overprinted "SPECIMEN", some light tropicalisation, otherwise fine, £1,500+	£450-500

TOGO

x3232 ★ 1915-1916, two mint sets, comprising 1915 set, noting 10/-, variety "small F", and 1916 set, noting 20/- plate number "5", mounted on the margin only, and 10/-both shades. S.G. H34-36, H47-58, £700+ £200-250



TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO

x3233 © 1919-1923 set, overprinted "SPECIMEN", large part original gum, very fine. S.G. 149s-156s, £300.

£100-150

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2022

x3234

1872-1962 mint and used collection on album leaves, including Trinidad perforated Britannia used range with shades and postmark interest, values to 1/-, 1869 5/- used range (4, one showing variety "watermark with one "C" sideways"), 1879-82 1d. bisected on piece. 1882 surcharge 1d. on 6d. bisected on piece, 1896-1900 values to 5/-mint and £1 overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1899 3d. on 5d. specimen (prepared for use, but not issued), 1901-6 sets mint and used, 1904-9 set mint (somewhat mixed), plus set to 5/- used and specimen set; Tobago 1879 set to 5/- used, 1880 set used, 1885-96 set used, 1886-9 surcharges set mint, noting ½d. on 6d. block of four, one showing variety "figure further from word", 1896 ½d. on 4d. fine used se-tenant pair, one showing variety "space between ½ and d."; Trinidad and Tobago 1913-23 set mint, also £1 used, 1921-22 set mint, 1922-28 set mint, also war tax overprints range, postage dues, etc. A useful lot for the specialist. Mixed condition in places.

£2,000-2,300

x3235 ★ 1851-1935 mint collection on album leaves, including Trinidad 1859 6d. green and 1/-indigo used, 1883-94 set, 1896-1900 values to £1 (just less 10/-), 1905-6 postage dues set, Trinidad and Tobago 1913 set, 1921-22 set, 1922-28 set, 1937-37 pictorials set. Generally good to fine.

£200-250

x3236 ★ 1938-44 mint selection on album leaves, comprising 1938-44 set, 1948 R.S.W. set in marginal blocks of four, 1953-59 set in blocks of four, 1960-67 set, 1962 Independence set, 1969-72 set, fine, unmounted mint.

£100-150

PROVENANCE:

"Dubois", March 2022

TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS

x3237 ★ 1922-1969 mint collection on album leaves, comprising 1922-26 set overprinted "SPECIMEN" (less 2½d.), 1928 specimen set, 1937 Coronation overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1938-45 set, 1948 set, 1957 set in blocks of four, 1967 set, 1969-71 decimal currency overprinted set. Large part original gum to unmounted for the later issues.

£400-500

COLLECTIONS AND RANGES







Ex 3238

x3238 ★ A valuable British Africa mint accumulation on album leaves, including British Forces in Egypt 1935 Silver Jubilee 1pi., Natal 1874-99 5/- (2, including one plate number), 1902-3 set to £1, Niger Coast 1898-8 mint range with duplication (mixed), Northern Rhodesia 1925-29 set, Nyasaland 1897-1900 set to 10/-, 1908-11 values to £1, 1913-19 set to £1, 1921-33 values to 5/-, Rhodesia 1891-5 set to 10/-, Somaliland 1903 set, 1921 set, South Africa 1913 set to 10/-, 1930-44 set (pairs), 1933-48 set (pairs), Southern Rhodesia 1924-29 set, 1931-33 set, Swaziland 1933 set, Tanganyika 1927-31 set, Zululand 1888-93 set to 1/-, etc. Well worth viewing. Photo.

£2,600-3,000















— Ex 3239

x3239 ⊛⊞

An unusual King George VI British Commonwealth collection in album, comprising mint sets in blocks of four, all seemingly unmounted, including British Honduras 1938-47 set, British Virgin Islands 1938-47 set, Cyprus 1938-51 set, Hong Kong 1938-52 values to \$10 lilac and blue, Jamaica 1938-52 set, 1938-54 K.U.T. set (£1 perf. 14), Kuwait 1948-49 set, Leeward Islands 1938-51 set with 10/- plate number "1", Malaya B.M.A. 1945-48 values to \$5 purple and orange, Mauritius 1938-49 set, Montserrat 1938-48 set to 5/-, North Borneo 1947 set, 1950-52 values to \$10 (less S.G. 366), Northern Rhodesia 1938-52 set, Nyasaland 1945 set, Pakistan 1947 set, Southern Rhodesia 1938 set, St. Helena 1938-44 set, St. Lucia 1938-48 set, St. Vincent 1938-47 set, Seychelles 1938-49 values to 5r., Swaziland 1938-54 set, Transjordan 1930-39 set, Trinidad and Tobago 1938-44 set, Tristan da Cunha 1952 overprinted set, Turks and Caicos 1938-45 set, 1952 imprint set, Zanzibar 1936 set. An excellent lot with plenty of potential, £17,000+ Photo.

£1,000-1,500



Collections and Ranges - contd.

A range of British Commonwealth mint sets on stockcards (30), including Antigua 1908-17 set, 1921-29 set overprinted "SPECIMEN", 1935 Silver Jubilee set perforated "SPECIMEN", 1948-51 set, Basutoland 1933 specimen set, British Honduras 1904-7 set plus specimen set, 1913-21 specimen set, Hong Kong 1875-1902 \$2 postal fiscal, India 1947 Gandhi set, Jaipur 1950 set, Jamaica 1938-52 set with range of shades, Leeward Islands 1890 set, 1912-22 specimen set, Nigeria 1938-51 set with most shades and perforations, Nyasaland British Central Africa 1897-1900 2/6d. and 4/- fine used, Rhodesia 1913 8d. double head fine used, St. Kitts-Nevis 1921-29 specimen set, St. Vincent 1902 specimen set, 1904-11 set, Somaliland 1904 specimen set, 1904-5 O.H.M.S. officials specimen set, etc.

£1,000-1,500

An ecclectic British Commonwealth mint range, strong in the Pacific Islands, including Cook Islands, New Hebrides 1908 set, New Zealand, Niue 1918-29 Cowan paper £1 postal fiscal with Sismondo cert (2004), Samoa 1914 G.R.I. overprinted set to 9d. on 80pf., 1931-32 postal fiscals set to £1, also Basutoland 1954-58 set, 1961-63 set, Bechuanaland 1938-52 specimen set, British Virgin Islands 1938-47 specimen set, Ceylon 1938-49 50c perf. 14 (S.G. 394a), Gold Coast 1902 set mint and specimen, Hong Kong 1921-37 set, \$5 (2), 1917-21 Post Offices in China values to \$10, India 1929 8a. airmail, variety "missing treetop" se-tenant pair, Kuwait, the Maldive Islands, Nigeria 1904 specimen set, Transvaal 1902 specimen set, etc.

£700-1.000

x3242 © A range of sets overprinted or perforated "SPECIMEN" on stockcards, comprising Antigua 1938-51 set, Brunei 1924-27 set, Dominica 1938-47 set, Jamaica 1938-52 set, Trengganu 1921-41 set to \$5, Somaliland 1938 set, Swaziland 1933 set, £3000+

£650-700

x3243 ★

British West Indies accumulation, including British Virgin Islands 1904 values to 5/-, 1913 set, 1922-28 set, Gilbert and Ellice Islands 1922-27 set, Grenada 1895-99 set, 1903 values to 1/-, 1904-6 values to 10/-, 1913-22 set, 1921-32 set, Jamaica 1883-97 values to 5/-, 1919-21 set, 1921-29 set, Leeward Islands 1890 set, 1902 set, 1912-22 set, 1921-32 values to £1 (less ¼d.), 1922 "BARBUDA" overprinted set, St. Kitts-Nevis 1938-50 set in blocks of four, Turks and Caicos 1900 set, 1913-21 set, 1922-26 set, 1928 set, etc.

£400-500

END OF THE SALE

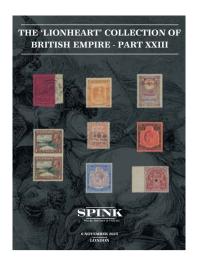


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Sale Title Date Code Name Sale No.

The 'Lionheart' Collection of British Empire - Part XXIII

Thursday 6 November 2025 at 11.00 a.m.

LIONHEART

25024

I request Spink, without legal obligations of any kind on its part, to bid on the following Lots up to the price given below. I understand that if my bid is successful the Purchase Price will be the sum of the final bid and Buyer's Premium as a percentage of the final bid, any VAT chargeable, also postage charge and a fee for paying by card. The Rate of Buyer's Premium is 22.5% of the final hammer price of each lot. I understand Spink will pursue me for payment for any successful bid. In addition, I understand and consent that Spink may share my personal details relating to the default with other auction houses and live bidding platforms to protect themselves from such defaults.

All bids shall be treated as offers made on the Terms and Conditions for Buyers printed in the catalogue. I also understand that Spink provides the service of executing bids on behalf of clients for the convenience of clients and that Spink will not be held responsible for failing to execute bids. If identical commission bids are received for the same Lot, the commission bid received first by Spink will take precedence. Please note that you will not be notified if there are higher written bids received.

BIDDERS PLEASE NOTE OUR EXTENSION CLAUSES IN OUR TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR BUYERS PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY IN BLOCK LETTERS AND ENSURE THAT BIDS ARE IN STERLING

(in numerical order)	(excluding Buyer's Premium)
-	

Lot Number	Price Bid £
(in numerical order)	(excluding Buyer's Premium)

Lot Number	Price Bid £
(in numerical order)	(excluding Buyer's Premium)

Please hold my purchased lots for collection				
Тег. Номе	Tel. Office			
FAX	E-mail			
Signature	VAT NUMBER			
I agree to receive notifications about Spink auctions, news and events via email and direct mail				
I agree to receive marketing notifications related only to the following categories (please select as appropriate) Autographs / Banknotes / Bonds & Shares / Books / Coins / Comics / Handbags / Jewellery / Maps / Medals / Stamps / Watches / Whiskies & Spirits / Wine / Corporate News & Events				

We will use the personal information you provide to us as set out in our privacy notice available at www.spink.com/privacy-policy



PLEASE PRINT CLEARLY IN BLOCK LETTERS AND ENSURE THAT BIDS ARE IN STERLING

All Corporate cards regardless of origin and Consumer debit and credit cards issued outside the UK are subject to a fee of 3% Cours No: Security Secu	(in numerical order)	(excluding Buyer's Premium)		(in numerical order)	(excluding Buyer's Premium)		(in numerical order)	(excluding Buyer's Premium)
CARD NO: SIGNATURE EXPIRY DATE NAME (ON CREDIT CARD) TYPE OF CARD:?CONSUMER DEBIT CONSUMER CREDIT ALL CORPORATE WAT is chargeable on the Hammer price and the Buyer's Premium of daggered (f) and (Ω) lots at the standard rate (currently 20%), and on lots marked (x) at the reduced rate (currently 5% on the Hammer price and 20% on the Buyer's Premium). VAT on Margin Scheme lots (identified by the absence of any \$8,000 to \$1,000 to \$23,000 by \$5.00 \$1,000 to \$23,000 by \$5.00 \$220,000 and up Auctioneer's discretion REFERENCES REQUIRED FOR CLIENTS NOT YET KNOWN TO SPINK								
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Please charge all purchases to my card Do not charge my card. (Spink will charge your card should you default on the payment) BIDDING INCREMENTS Bidding generally opens below the low estimate and advances in the following order although the auctioneer may vary the bidding increments during the course of the auction. The normal bidding increments are: Up to £100 by £5 £3,000 to £6,000 £3,200-£3,800-£4,000 etc. £100 to £300 by £10 £6,000 to £10,000 by £50 £320-£350-£380-£400 etc. £10,000 to £20,000 by £1,000 by £50 £320-£350-£380-£400 etc. £10,000 to £20,000 by £100 EXPRING INCREMENTS WAT is chargeable on the Hammer price and the Buyer's Premium of daggered (†) and (\Omega) lots at the standard rate (currently 20%), and on lots marked (x) at the reduced rate (currently 5% on the Hammer price and 20% on the Buyer's Premium). VAT on Margin Scheme lots (identified by the absence of any VAT symbol next to the lot number) is payable at 20% on the Buyer's Premium only. REFERENCES REQUIRED FOR CLIENTS NOT YET KNOWN TO SPINK TRADE REFERENCES	SIGNATURE	I	EXPIRY DATE		Name (on credit cap	RD)		
Please charge all purchases to my card Do not charge my card. (Spink will charge your card should you default on the payment) BIDDING INCREMENTS Bidding generally opens below the low estimate and advances in the following order although the auctioneer may vary the bidding increments during the course of the auction. The normal bidding increments are: Up to £100 by £5 £3,000 to £6,000 £3,200-£3,800-£4,000 etc. £100 to £300 by £10 £6,000 to £10,000 by £50 £320-£350-£380-£400 etc. £10,000 to £20,000 by £1,000 by £50 £320-£350-£380-£400 etc. £10,000 to £20,000 by £100 EXPRING INCREMENTS WAT is chargeable on the Hammer price and the Buyer's Premium of daggered (†) and (\Omega) lots at the standard rate (currently 20%), and on lots marked (x) at the reduced rate (currently 5% on the Hammer price and 20% on the Buyer's Premium). VAT on Margin Scheme lots (identified by the absence of any VAT symbol next to the lot number) is payable at 20% on the Buyer's Premium only. REFERENCES REQUIRED FOR CLIENTS NOT YET KNOWN TO SPINK TRADE REFERENCES								
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TERMS AND CONDITIONS FOR BUYERS

These conditions set out the terms on which we (Spink and Son Limited of 69 Southampton Row, Bloomsbury London WC1B 4ET (company no. 04369748)) contract with you (Buyer) either as agent on behalf of the Seller or as principal if we are the Seller. You should read these conditions carefully.

DEFINITIONS

The following definitions apply in these conditions:

Margin Scheme and

Auctioneers' Scheme means VAT schemes as defined by HM Revenue & Customs;

Blockchain

refers to an internet technology operated by various providers in which a digital ledger of records and transactions is distributed across the entire peer-to-peer network of computer systems using the providers service for the purpose of validation and resilience without a

single point of failure commonly known as a "Blockchain";

Buyer's Premium means the charge payable by you as a percentage of the Hammer Price, at the rates set out in clause 5.1 below;

Catalogue refers to images and descriptions and all associated information about Lots in the sale whether in printed form or online only form;

Certificate of Authenticity means a certificate issued by an Expert Committee confirming the authenticity of a Lot;

Digital Wallet means a software-based system that allows users to receive, store, manage, trade and transfer digital assets. It is a requirement for a buyer of Lots identified as containing an NFT to own, have access and control a Digital Wallet capable of receiving transfers of digital assets

utilising the Binance Smart Chain (BSC):

Expert Committee means a committee of experts to whom a Lot may be sent for an extension in accordance with section 3.4;

means a Lot constituting an imitation originally conceived and executed as a whole with a fraudulent intention to deceive as to Forgery authorship, origin, age, period, culture or source where the correct description as to such matters is not reflected by the description in the catalogue and which at the date of the auction had a value materially less than it would have had if it had been in accordance with

the description in the catalogue. Accordingly, no Lot shall be capable of being a Forgery by reason of any damage and/or restoration work of any kind (including re-enamelling);

means the amount of the highest bid accepted by the auctioneer in relation to a Lot; Hammer Price

Lot means any item deposited with us for sale at auction and, in particular, the item or items described against any Lot number in any

NFT means a non-fungible token, which is a unique digital code or certificate associated with a digital asset located on a Blockchain;

the amount below which we agree with the Seller that the Lot cannot be sold; Reserve

means the owner of the Lot being sold by us; Seller

Spink Group Spink and Son Limited, our subsidiaries and associated companies.

Timed Auction is an online only auction or e-Auction, which opens and closes on separate specified dates. After the first Lot closes the subsequent Lots

will close in set intervals;

VAT value added tax chargeable under VAT and any similar replacement or additional tax; and

VAT Symbols means the symbols detailing the VAT status of the Lot details of which are set out at the back of the catalogue.

SPINK'S ROLE AS AGENT

- All sales undertaken by us either at auction or privately are undertaken either as agent on behalf of the Seller or from time to time, as principal if we are the owner of the Lot. Please note that even if we are acting as agent on behalf of the Seller rather than as principal, we may have a financial interest in the Lot.
- 2.2 The contract for the sale of the Lot will be between you and the Seller.
- The Seller's sale of the Lot to you is subject to any terms and conditions, disclaimers or exclusions included with any promotional material or catalogue descriptions for the Lot, or otherwise notified to you by the Seller or us on their behalf.

BEFORE THE SALE

Examination of goods

You are strongly advised to examine personally any goods in which you are interested, before the auction takes place. Condition reports are usually available on request. We provide no guarantee to you other than in relation to Forgeries, as set out in clause 5.13 of these Terms and Conditions.

Catalogue illustrations and descriptions

- 3.2.1 Catalogue and web illustrations are for guidance only, and should not be relied on by you either to determine the tone, colour or physical condition of any item. No Lot shall be rejected on the grounds of inaccurate reproduction. No Lot illustrated in the catalogue or online shall be rejected on the grounds of cancellation, centring, margins, perforation or other characteristics apparent from the illustration. Estimates of the selling price should not be relied on as a statement that this price is either the price at which the Lot will sell or its value for any other purpose.
- 3.2.2 All statements made by us as to items sold, whether in our catalogue description, in our condition reports, or during the course of the auction or otherwise, are statements of opinion only and are not and shall not be taken to be statements or representations of fact. We never knowingly offer, exhibit or advertise counterfeits, copies, restrikes or reproductions without them being clearly described as, and in no way knowingly represent such items as being the genuine article. Spink reserve the right in forming their opinion to consult and rely upon any expert or authority considered by them to be reliable. Coins and banknotes are graded to accepted UK standards to the best ability of our specialists. You acknowledge that the grading of coins and banknotes is subjective and may vary from specialist to specialist, as the process is by nature an art and not a science. For this reason, we do not automatically accept and are not bound by the opinions of third party grading services for any purposes including before and after the sale of a Lot. Except in the case of manifest error, should there be any conflict between our opinion or condition report, and a third party opinion or condition report, our opinion or condition report shall take precedent.
- 3.2.3 Many items are of an age or nature which precludes their being in perfect condition and some descriptions in the catalogue or given by way of condition report make reference to damage and/or restoration. We provide this information for guidance only and the absence of such a reference does not imply that an item is free from defects or restoration nor does a reference to particular defects imply the absence of any others.

- 3.2.4 Other than as set out in clause 5.13, and in the absence of fraud, neither the Seller nor we, nor any of our employees or agents, are responsible for the correctness of any statement as to the authorship, origin, date, age, attribution, genuineness or of any Lot nor for any other errors of description or for any faults or defects in any Lot. Every person interested should exercise and rely on his own judgment as to such matters.
- 3.2.5 Lots identified with an NFT symbol or wording to that effect are subject to all clauses of this section 3. There are many risks associated with buying, owning, using, storing and transferring an NFT, including but not limited to the following risks (which you accept) of cyber-attacks, phishing, hacking, bruteforcing, mining attacks, malware, viruses, loss or corruption of data, changes of protocols, changes and obsolescence of technology, technical incompatibility, forgotten passwords, lost private keys or the NFT or the digital asset related to it otherwise becoming inaccessible or deleted, incorrectly programmed or constructed NFTs, errors or malfunctions affecting the proper functioning or content of Digital Wallets, or affecting the record on the Blockchain, or the accessibility of the digital asset, and record on the Blockchain, or the accessibility of the digital asset, and other technical errors and malfunctions, as well as financial risks and uncertainties as to the future value and marketability of NFTs, price volatility, taxation and regulatory requirements in relation to NFTs, and/or of the digital asset to which the NFT relates, and/or of associated Digital Wallets and Blockchain transactions in any relevant jurisdiction, third-party service providers or hosts going out of business or otherwise ceasing to provide the services on which the storage, use and transfer of the NFT depends, or such services being disrupted. NFTs being wrongfully attributed to an incorrect colline storage, use and transfer of the NF1 depends, or such services being disrupted, NFTs being wrongfully attributed to an incorrect online digital wallet or wrongfully minted in breach of third-party rights, artists making and distributing additional copies of the digital asset or artwork to which the NFT relates, and artists assigning intellectual property rights in the digital asset or artwork to which the NFT relates to third parties. All of these and other risks may

 (i) have a materially adverse effect on your enjoyment and the value of the NFT; and

 - (ii) lead you to lose the NFT, data and transaction records associated with the NFT, your ability to exercise the rights granted, or the Price you have paid for the NFT. You should also consider the implications of your personal data associated with buying an NFT being stored on a publicly accessible Blockchain.
- 3.2.6 We do not independently review or verify NFT identification, including but not limited to any metadata associated with the NFT, details of the Blockchain on which the NFT is located, processes governing how the NFT can be accessed and therefore make no representations and give no warranties:

- (ii) that such information is complete and accurate;
 (ii) as to the authorship, attribution, authenticity, origin, date, age, period, provenance, source, material, condition, value, marketability, or any other characteristics of the Lot;
- (iii) as to the technical details, security, accessibility, usability, transferability, integrity, or any other technical characteristics of the NFT, the digital asset to which the NFT relates, or the Blockchain on which it is located;
- (iv) as to the terms of the Smart Contract governing the NFT if the NFT is subject to a Smart Contract, including as to the scope of the rights granted and/or of any obligations or restrictions associated with the NFT, such as any obligation to make additional Smart Contract

Payments, including any resale royalty, commission or fee on the sale or transfer of the NFT, or the amount of any such payment, or restrictions on future transfers of the NFT, or as to its lifespan or expiry; and

- (v) as to any other characteristics of and risks associated with and/or inherent to NFT's, the digital assets to which they relate, or Blockchain transactions, and our description of any Lot, and any statements and opinions expressed by us, shall not be construed or relied upon as such.
- 3.2.7 Transfer of ownership of a Lot identified as containing NFT does not generally mean that you acquire any intellectual property rights to reproduce or exploit the image(s) corresponding to the digital asset or physical item(s) contained within the Lot, unless expressly stated in the description and followed by a copyright assignment to the buyer of the Lot, providing the full amount due has been paid by the buyer. Any assignment of copyright which is associated with a Lot containing an NFT shall only become unconditional and effective upon the transfer of the NFT from us to the Buyer. Transfer of the NFT from us to the Buyer shall only be initiated once the Buyer has confirmed receipt of the Physical Items and Digital Items included in any Lot containing an NFT.

Your Responsibility

You are responsible for satisfying yourself as to the condition of the goods and the matters referred to in the catalogue description.

- Extensions sought at time of sale Stamps, Covers and other philatelic items (collectively "Philatelic Item(s)")
 - 3.4.1 If you wish to obtain an expert opinion or Certificate of Authenticity on Philatelic Items in any Lot (other than a mixed Lot or Lot containing undescribed Philatelic Items) you must notify us in writing not less than forty-eight hours before the time fixed for the commencement of the first session of the sale.
 - 3.4.2 At the time of making the request you shall provide the reasons why such an opinion or certificate is required by you and specify the identity of your proposed expert which will be subject to agreement
 - 3.4.3 We reserve the right, at our discretion, to refuse a request for an expert opinion or Certificate of Authenticity including (without limitation):
 - 3.4.3.1 where the proposed expert is not known to us; or
 - 3.4.3.2 where the request is made based solely on account of condition where an existing opinion or Certificate of Authenticity to which the Philatelic Item(s) is to be sold by us in relation to cites other faults or defects not included in the catalogue description. You acknowledge that any Philatelic Item(s) accompanied by a Certificate of Authenticity is sold on the basis of that Certificate only and not on the basis of any other description or warranty as to authenticity; or
 - 3.4.3.3 where there is already a recognised certificate relating to the item that was issued less than 5 years ago from the date of the request; or
 - 3.4.3.4 where we will submit the Lot to the Expert Committee
 - 3.4.4 You acknowledge and accept that the length of time taken by an Expert Committee to reach an opinion will vary depending on the circumstances and in any event is beyond our control.
 - 3.4.5 If you receive any correspondence from the Expert Committee in relation to the Lot, including but not limited to a Certificate of Authenticity, you must provide us with copies of such correspondence no later than 7 days after you receive such correspondence.
 - 3.4.6 You acknowledge that, notwithstanding that a certificate or opinion has been sought under this clause 3.4, you shall pay for the Philatelic Item(s) on receipt of the invoice from us in accordance with the applicable payment provisions set out in these Terms and Conditions, and such money shall be held by us until the certificate or opinion has
 - 3.4.7 Upon a certificate or opinion being issued by the Expert Committee that does not indicate any material fault in the Philatelic Item(s) that would allow you to return the item, we shall pay to the Seller the relevant proceeds of sale and deliver to you the Philatelic Item(s) once received back from the Expert Committee.
 - 3.4.8 Upon a certificate or opinion being issued by the Expert Committee that does indicate a material fault in the Philatelic Item(s) that would allow you to return the item, we shall refund to you the money paid by you for the Philatelic Item(s) and shall return the Philatelic Item(s) to the Seller.

AT THE SALE

Refusal of admission

Our sales usually take place on our own premises or premises over which we have control for the sale, and we have the right, exercisable at our complete discretion, to refuse admission to the premises or attendance at an auction. You will only be eligible to bid on Lots which include NFT(s) if you have a valid online Digital Wallet in your name and under your control.

Registration before biddingAll bidders must be registered either by completing a registration form or creating an account online. Please be aware that we usually require buyers

to present identification before making a bid at auction, undergo a credit check or provide a trade reference.

If you have not bid successfully with Spink in the past, or you are registering with us for the first time, we reserve the right to require a deposit of up to 50% of the amount you intend to spend. Such deposit will be deducted from your invoice should you be successful. If you are unsuccessful at auction, your deposit will be returned by the same means it was paid to Spink.

Some Lots may be designated, prior to the auction, as "Premium Lots", which means a deposit may be required before placing a bid on the item for sale. Information will be posted on our website in such an event.

Bidding as Principal

When making a bid (whether such bids are made in person or by way of telephone bids operated by Spink, commission or online or email bids), you will be deemed to be acting as principal and will be accepting personal liability, unless it has been agreed in writing, at the time of registration, that you are acting as agent on behalf of a third party buyer acceptable to us.

Commission Bids

- 4.4.1 If you give us instructions to bid on your behalf, by using the form provided in our catalogues or via our website, we shall use provided in our caranogues or via our website, we shall use reasonable endeavours to do so, provided these instructions are received not later than 24 hours before the auction. If we receive commission bids on a particular Lot for identical amounts, and at auction these bids are the highest bids for the Lot, it will be sold to the person whose bid was received first. Commission bids are undertaken subject to other commitments at the time of the sale, and the conduct of the auction may be such that we are unable to bid as requested. Since this is undertaken as a free service to prospective buyers on the terms stated, we cannot accept liability for failure to make a commission bid. You should therefore always attend personally if you wish to be certain of bidding.
- 4.4.2 Lots offered by timed auction are available for sale online only. At any time before the closing time you can place a bid equal to a minimum bid or a higher bid. You could also place your maximum bid and we will bid on your behalf increasing the price in increments to keep you in the lead up to your maximum bid. Placed bids cannot be cancelled or decreased.

On-line Bidding
We offer internet services as a convenience to our clients. We will not be responsible for errors or failures to execute bids placed on the internet, including, without limitation, errors or failures caused by (i) a loss of internet connection by either party for whatever reason; (ii) a breakdown or problems with the online bidding software and/or (iii) a breakdown or problems with your internet connection, computer or system. Execution of on-line internet bids on www.spink.com and Spink Live is a free service undertaken subject to other commitments at the time of the auction and we do not accept liability for failing to execute an online internet bid or for errors or omissions in connection with this activity.

Telephone Bids

If you make arrangements with us not less than 24 hours before the sale, we shall use reasonable endeavours to contact you to enable you to participate in bidding by telephone, but in no circumstances will we be liable to either the Seller or you as a result of failure to do so.

Currency Converter

At some auctions, a currency converter will be operated, based on the one month forward rates of exchange quoted to us by Barclays Bank Plc or any other appropriate rate determined by us, at opening on the date of the auction. Bidding will take place in a currency determined by us, which is usually sterling for auctions held in London. The currency converter is not always reliable, and errors may occur beyond our control either in the accuracy of the Lot number displayed on the converter, or the foreign currency equivalent of sterling bids. We shall not be liable to you for any loss suffered as a result of you following the currency converter.

Video images

At some auctions there will be a video screen. Mistakes may occur in its operation, and we cannot be liable to you regarding either the correspondence of the image to the Lot being sold or the quality of the image as a reproduction of the original.

Bidding Increments

Bidding generally opens below the low estimate and advances in the following order although the auctioneer may vary the bidding increments during the course of the auction. The normal bidding increments are:

Up to £100 by £5

£100 to £300 by £10

£300 to £600 £320-£350-£380-£400 etc.

£600 to £1,000 £1,000 to £3,000 £3,000 to £6,000 £6,000 to £10,000 by £50

by £100 £3,200-£3,500-£3,800-£4,000 etc.

by £500 £10,000 to £20,000 by £1,000

£20,000 and up Auctioneer's discretion

- 4.10 Bidding by Spink
 4.10.1 We reserve the right to bid on Lots on the Seller's behalf up to the amount of the Reserve (if any), which will never be above the low estimate printed in the auction catalogue.
 - 4.10.2 The Spink Group reserves the right to bid on and purchase Lots as principal.
 - 4.10.3 Lots with this symbol (⋑) indicate that a party has provided Spink with an irrevocable bid on the Lot that will be executed during the sale at a value that ensures that the Lot will sell. The irrevocable bidder who may bid in excess of the irrevocable bid, will be compensated based on his bid in the event he or she is not the successful bidder or may receive a fixed fee in the event he or she is the successful bidder. If the irrevocable bidder is the successful bidder, the fixed fee for providing the irrevocable bid may be netted against the irrevocable bidder's obligation to pay the full purchase price for the Lot. If the irrevocable bid is not secured until after the printing of the auction catalogue, a pre-sale announcement will be made indicating that there is an irrevocable bid on the Lot.

If you are interested in placing an irrevocable bid in an auction, please

contact us at chairmanoffice@spink.com. Typically, only some of the Lots with an estimate, which must exceed $\pounds 100,000$ or equivalent in other currencies are open to irrevocable bids.

4 11 The Auctioneer's Discretion

The auctioneer has the right at his absolute discretion to refuse any bid to advance the bidding in such manner as he may decide to withdraw or divide any Lot, to combine any two or more Lots and, in the case of error or dispute, to put an item up for bidding again.

- 4.12.1 Subject to the auctioneer's discretion, the striking of his hammer marks the acceptance of the highest bid, provided always that such bid is higher than the Reserve (where applicable), and the conclusion of a contract for sale between you and the Seller.
- 4.12.2 The highest bid at the closing time of the timed auction will be the successful bid and the price will be the hammer price and this will be a conclusion of a contract for sale between you and the Seller. All lots sold in the timed auction are subject to charges per section 5 and all clauses of these terms and conditions.

4.13 After Sale Arrangements

If you enter into any private sale agreements for any Lot with the Seller within 60 days of the auction, we, as exclusive agents of the Seller reserve the right to charge you the applicable Buyer's Premium in accordance with these Terms and Conditions, and the Seller a commission in accordance with the terms of the Seller's agreement.

4.14 Return of Lot and cancellation of sale

- 4.14.1 Once your bid has been accepted for a Lot then you are liable to 4.1. Once your bid has been accepted for a Lot then you are liable to pay for that Lot in accordance with these Terms and Conditions. If there are any problems with a Lot then you must notify us within 7 days of receipt of the Lot, specifying the nature of the problem. Please note that an auction sale is not an approval sale. Lots examined by you (or your representative) prior to the sale, Lots for which we have provided condition reports and Lots purchased by floor bidders (including bidders executing commission bids on behalf of other parties) may not be returned and a cancellation of the sale and refund sought except in the case of Forgrapy in accordance with James 5.13. below. We may then request that the Lot is returned to us for inspection. Save as set out in clause 5.13 below. We may then request that the Lot is returned to us for inspection. Save as set out in clause 5.13, the cancellation of the sale of any Lot and the refund of the corresponding purchase price is entirely at our sole discretion. We will not exercise that discretion if the Lot is not received by us in the same condition that it was in at the auction date (for the avoidance of doubt including but not limited to any item which has undergone any cleaning, restorative, conservation work, reperforating, pressing, re-gumming or having been taken out of the third party holder after the item has been sold to you shall not be considered as being returned in the same condition as the auction date).
- 4.14.2 No Lot may be returned on account of condition if the condition 4.2 No Lot may be returned on account of condition if the condition was stated by a third party grading company (including, but not limited to PCGS, NGC, ANACS, ICG, PMG, WBG, Legacy Currency Grading) and which conflicts with our condition report or statement of opinion. As stated above at clause 3.2.2, except in the case of manifest error, our condition report and/or opinion stated at the time of the sale shall take precedence over any condition report or third party obtained by you from a third party.
- 4.14.3 No Lot identified as containing any NFT may be returned or is eligible for any refund once the NFT has been transferred to the Digital Wallet instructed by the Buyer. No warranty stated in clause 5.13.1 is given for such Lot.
- 4.14.4 In the event that a buyer, following a sale, submits any Philatelic Item(s) (including being part of a Lot) for expertising without our knowledge and no extension has been requested or agreed, then in the event that the certificate indicates any material fault in the Philatelic Item(s) not described by us, we shall have sole discretion as to whether or not any refund (whether in part or in full) is made to the buyer. No refunds will be considered in the event that any submissions are made to us later than 6 (six) years from the date of sale.

AFTER THE AUCTION

Buyer's Premium and other charges

In addition to the Hammer Price, you must pay us the Buyer's Premium at a rate of 22.5% of the final Hammer price of each Lot, a fee for using a third party bidding platform and postage charge and a fee for paying by card. Any Lot identified as containing an NFT is subject to the Buyer's Premium at a rate of 25% of the final Hammer Price, postage charge and in certain situations a fee for paying by card. When the destination country's authorities require Spink to collect any import duties, taxes, safety and any additional corts connected to the shipment. Spink reserves tariffs and any additional costs connected to the shipment, Spink reserves the right to update the invoice accordingly.

Value Added Tax

Other than in respect of Zero-rated Lots (o) VAT is chargeable on the Hammer price and the Buyer's premium of daggered (\uparrow) and (Ω) Lots at the standard rate (currently 20%), and on Lots marked (x) at the reduced rate (currently 5% on the Hammer price and 20% on the Buyer's premium). VAT on Margin scheme Lots (identified by the absence of any VAT symbol next to the Lot number) is payable at 20% on the Buyer's premium only.

VAT Refunds - Buyers from outside the UK 5.3

5.3.1 As we remain liable to account for VAT on all Lots unless they have been exported outside the UK within 3 months of the date of sale, you will be asked to deposit all amounts of VAT invoiced. However, if a

- Spink nominated shipper is instructed, then any refundable VAT will not be collected. In all other cases refunds due will be made when valid proof of export is provided. For avoidance of doubt, please note refunds cannot be made to private Buyers, when Lots are bought for private use, if exported by the Buyer.
- 5.3.2 If you are registered as a collectibles business outside the UK and the Lots are invoiced to this business, are not for private use, if you export the Lots outside the UK yourself or appoint your own agent you must obtain shipping documents from the Shipping Department for which a charge of £50 will be made.
- 5.3.3 Where required, we can advise you on how to export Lots as a specific form of export evidence is required. Where we advise you on the export of the Lots, please be aware that the ultimate responsibility in respect of obtaining a valid proof of export will lie with you and we will not be responsible for your failure to obtain such proof.
- 5.3.4 If you export the Lot, subject to par. 5.3.2., you must return the valid proof of export to us within 3 months of the date of sale. If you fail to return the valid proof of export to us within such period and you have not already accounted to us for the VAT, you will be liable to us for the full amount of the VAT due on such Lot and we shall be entitled to invoice you for this sum.
- 5.3.5 To apply for a refund of any VAT paid, the valid proof of export must be sent to our Shipping Department clearly marked 'VAT Refund' within 3 months of the date of sale. No payment will be made where the total amount of VAT refundable is less than £50 and Spink will charge £50 for each refund processed.
- 5.3.6 Where a Lot is included within the Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme and valid evidence of export from the UK is produced within 3 months of the date of sale, the VAT on Buyer's Premium may be refunded.
- 5.3.7 Where the Lot is marked as a Daggered (†) Lot the VAT charged on the Hammer Price may be refunded where evidence of valid export from the UK is produced within 3 months of the date of sale. A refund of VAT charged on the Buyer's Premium can also be made on receipt of proof of registration as a collectibles business.
- 5.3.8 Where the Lot is marked as an Omega (Ω) Lot or an Import VAT (x) Lot and valid evidence of export from the UK is produced within 3 months of the date of sale, the VAT charged on both the Hammer Price and Buyer's Premium may be refunded.
- 5.3.9 Lot marked as Investment Gold (g) is exempt from VAT on Hammer price. A refund of VAT charged on the Buyer's Premium can be made on receipt of proof of registration as a collectibles business and where valid evidence of export from the UK is produced within 3 months of the date of sale.

Payment

- 5.4.1 You must provide us with your full name and permanent address and, if so requested, details of the bank from which any payments to us will be made. You must pay the full amount due (comprising the Hammer Price, the Buyer's Premium, a fee for using a third party bidding platform, any applicable VAT and any applicable duties, taxes and tariffs required by the customs authorities of the final destination of the Lot to be paid upon despatch, in the instances where Spink is arranging shipment) within seven days after the date of the sale even if the Lot in question has been submitted for expertising and/or is awaiting a certificate to be issued. This applies even if you wish to export the Lot and an export licence is (or may be) required.
- 5.4.1.1 We shall hold all proceeds of sale until such time as any expertising and/or issue of certificates and/or export licence has been finalised.
- 5.4.1.2 In the event that the certificate indicates a material adverse issue with regard to the item in the Lot in question and/or the export licence is refused, we shall make an appropriate refund to the buyer.
 5.4.2 You will not acquire title to the Lot until
- (i) all amounts due have been paid in full. This includes instances where special arrangements were made for release of Lot prior to full settlement:
- (ii) the NFT has been transferred to your Digital Wallet if the Lot you bought is identified as containing NFT, at this point the sale of the Lot becomes unconditional and incapable of any refund for any
- reason.
 5.4.3 Payment should be made in sterling by one of the following methods:
 - (i) Direct bank transfer to our account details of which are set out on the invoice. All bank charges shall be met by you. Please
 - ensure that your client number is noted on the transfer. By cheque or bank draft made payable to Spink and Son Ltd and sent to Spink at 69 Southampton Row, Bloomsbury, London WC1B 4ET. Please note that the processing charges for payments made by cheques or bank drafts drawn on a non-U.K bank shall be met by you. Please ensure that the remittance slip printed at the bottom of the invoice is enclosed with your payment.
 - By Visa or Mastercard. All Corporate cards regardless of origin and Consumer debit and credit cards issued outside the UK are subject to a fee of 3%. For all card payments there are limits to the amounts we will accept depending on the type of card being used and whether or not the cardholder is present.
- By cryptocurrency, if we have indicated in the catalogue or by a written announcement or notice prior to the sale of a Lot identified as containing any NFT that such cryptocurrency payment may be made by you and will be accepted by us.

 5.4.4 Payments should be made by the registered buyer and not by third
- parties, unless it has been agreed at the time of registration that you are acting as an agent on behalf of a third party.

Invoices

Invoices may consist of one or more pages and will show: Zero rated Lots (o); no symbol Lots sold under the Margin Scheme and Auctioneers'

Scheme; Lots marked (g) special scheme Investment Gold; Daggered Lots (†), imported Lots marked (x) and (Ω).

Collection of Purchases

- 5.6.1 Unless specifically agreed to the contrary, we shall retain Lots purchased until all amounts due to us, or to the Spink Group, have been paid in full. Buyers will be required to pay for their Lots when they wish to take possession of the same, which must be within 7 days of the date of the sale, unless prior arrangements have been made with Spink. Without prior agreement, Lots will not be released until cleared funds are received with regard to payments made by cheque.
- 5.6.2 Unless we notify you to the contrary, items retained by us will be covered in accordance with our policy which is available for inspection at our offices from the date of sale for a period of seven days or until the time of collection, whichever is sooner. After seven days or from the time of collection, whichever is the earlier, the Lot will be entirely at your risk.
- 5.6.3 Our policy will not cover and we are unable to accept responsibility for damage caused by woodworm, changes in atmospheric conditions or acts of terrorism.

Notification

We are not able to notify successful bidders by telephone. While Invoices are sent out by email or mail after the auction we do not accept responsibility for notifying you of the result of your bid. You are requested to contact us by telephone or in person as soon as possible after the auction to obtain details of the outcome of your bids to avoid incurring charges for late payment.

Packing and handling

- 5.8.1 We shall use all reasonable endeavours to take care when handling and packing a purchased Lot but remind you that after seven days or from the time of collection, whichever is sooner, the Lot is entirely at your risk. Our postage charges are set out at the back of the catalogue.
- 5.8.2 It is the responsibility of the Buyer to be aware of any Import Duties, Taxes and Tariffs that may be incurred upon importation to the final destination. Spink will not accept return of any package in order to avoid these duties, taxes or tariffs. The onus is also on the Buyer to be aware of any Customs import restrictions that prohibit the importation of certain collectibles. Spink will not accept return of the Lot(s) under these circumstances. Spink will not accept responsibility for Lot(s) seized or destroyed by Customs.
- 5.8.3 If the Buyer requires delivery of the Lot to an address other than the invoice address this will be carried out at the discretion of Spink.

Recommended packers and shippers

If required our shipping department may arrange shipment as your agent. Although we may suggest carriers if specifically requested, our suggestions are made on the basis of our general experience of such parties in the past and we are not responsible to any person to whom we have made a recommendation for the acts or omissions of the third parties concerned.

- Remedies for non-payment or failure to collect purchases 5.10.1 If you fail to make payment within seven days of your stipulated payment date set out in your invoice, we shall be entitled to exercise one or more of the following rights or remedies:
 - 5.10.1.1 to charge interest at the rate of 2% per month compound interest, calculated on a daily basis, from the date the full amount
 - 5.10.1.2 to set off against any amounts which the Spink Group may owe you in any other transaction the outstanding amount remaining unpaid by you;
 - 5.10.1.3 we may keep hold of all or some of your Lots or other property in the possession of the Spink Group until you have paid all the amounts you owe us or the Spink Group, even if the unpaid amounts do not relate to those Lots or other property. Following fourteen days' notice to you of the amount outstanding and remaining unpaid, the Spink Group shall have the right to arrange the sale of such Lots or other property. We shall apply the proceeds in discharge of the amount outstanding to us or the Spink Group, and pay any balance to you;
 - 5.10.1.4 where several amounts are owed by you to the Spink Group in respect of different transactions, to apply any amount paid to discharge any amount owed in respect of any particular transaction, whether or not you so direct;
 - 5.10.1.5 to reject at any future auction any bids made by you or on your behalf or obtain a deposit from you before accepting any bids.
- 5.10.2 If you fail to make payment within thirty-five days, we shall in addition be entitled:
 - 5.10.2.1 to cancel the sale of the Lot or any other item sold to you at the same or any other auction;
 - 5.10.2.2 to arrange a resale of the Lot, publicly or privately, and, if this results in a lower price being obtained, claim the balance from you together with all reasonable costs including a 20% seller's commission, expenses, damages, legal fees, commissions and premiums of whatever kind associated with both sales or otherwise, ncurred in connection with your failure to make payment;
- 5.10.2.3 when reselling the Lot, place a notice in our catalogue stating that you successfully purchased the Lot at auction but have subsequently failed to pay the Hammer Price of the Lot; or 5.10.2.4 take any other appropriate action as we deem fit.
 5.10.3 If you fail to collect within fourteen days after the sale, whether or
- not payment has been made, you will be required
 - 5.10.3.1 to pay a storage charge of £2 per item per day plus any
 - additional handling cost that may apply.
 5.10.3.2 you will not be entitled to collect the Lot until all outstanding charges are met, together with payment of all other amounts due to us.

5.11 Use of Default Information

If you fail to make payment for a Lot in accordance with these Terms and Conditions:

- we reserve the right to refuse you the right to make bids for any future auction irrespective of whether previous defaults have been 5.11.1 settled; and
- 5.11.2 you acknowledge that we may (as necessary for our legitimate interests those of other auctioneers and live bidding platforms in referencing customers and avoiding customer defaults) disclose details of such default to other auctioneers and live bidding platforms, which will include your name, address, nature of the default and the date of the default.

Auctioneers or live bidding platforms who receive details of the default may rely on such information when deciding whether to enter into a transaction with you in the future.

5.12 Export Licence

- 5.12.1 If required we can, at our discretion, advise you on the detailed provisions of the export licensing regulations. Where we advise you in relation to export licensing regulations the ultimate responsibility in respect of any export will lie with you and we will not be responsible for your failure to apply for any necessary licences.
 5.12.2 If the Lot is going to be hand carried by you, you may be required
- to produce a valid export licence to us or sign a waiver document stating that a licence will be applied for.

 5.12.3 You should always check whether an export licence is required before exporting. Export licences are usually obtained within two or three weeks but delays can occur.
- 5.12.4 Unless otherwise agreed by us in writing, the fact that you wish to apply for an export licence does not affect your obligation to make payment within seven days nor our right to charge interest on late
- payment.

 5.12.5 If you request that we apply for an export licence on your behalf, we shall be entitled to recover from you our disbursements and out of pocket expenses in relation to such application, together with any
- 5.12.6 We will not be obliged to rescind a sale nor to refund any interest or other expenses incurred by you where payment is made by you despite the fact that an export licence is required.

5.13 Refund in the case of Forgery

- 5.13.1 Unless otherwise described by us, and subject to the rest of this clause 5.13, we guarantee the authenticity of a Lot (other than a miscellaneous Lot, or Lot containing an NFT or item not described in the catalogue) offered for sale by us for: (1) a period of 10 (ten) years from the date of sale for coins and banknotes; and (2) a period of 6
- (six) years for all other items. 5.13.2 If, after the sale of a Lot, you reasonably believe an item in a Lot (other than a miscellaneous item not described in the catalogue) is not
- (other than a miscellaneous item not described in the catalogue) is not authentic and is a Forgery, you must:

 5.13.2.1 notify us within 7 days of becoming aware the item is a Forgery providing a written explanation and evidence obtained by you that the item is a Forgery. ("Forgery Notice");

 5.13.2.2 unless otherwise agreed by us in writing, return the item to us within 14 days from the Forgery Notice, in the same condition as at the action date (for the avoidance of doubt including but not limited.)
- the auction date (for the avoidance of doubt including but not limited to any item which has undergone any cleaning, restorative, conservation work, reperforating, pressing, re-gumming or having been taken out of the third party holder after the item has been sold to you shall not be considered as being returned in the same condition as the auction date)
- 5.13.2.3 promptly provide to us such evidence as we may request that you are able to transfer good title to us or the Seller as we direct, free from any third party claims.
- 5.13.3 Following receipt of the information set out above and the item, we will review and notify you if we agree with your belief the item is not authentic and is a Forgery. You shall cooperate with us at all times and provide such further information and assistance as we may reasonably require for us to carry out our review. Failure to adhere to the above conditions shall mean we shall not be under any obligation to continue the process of review or refund any money paid by you (if
- applicable).

 5.13.4 Following our review, if we agree the item is not authentic and is a Forgery we shall notify you in writing. The sale of the Lot to which the item relates shall be rescinded and the amount paid by you refunded to you. For the avoidance of doubt we will only be required to pay you the amount actually paid by you for the Lot concerned and you shall have no claim for interest. Except as otherwise stated in this clause, we shall not be liable to you for any costs, expenses or damages (whether direct, indirect, special or consequential) incurred or suffered by you in respect of any Lot, which breaches our guarantee and is a Fórgery.
- 5.13.5 Please note an item shall not be considered a Forgery by us where any of the following circumstances apply:
 5.13.5.1 the catalogue description or saleroom notice of the item at the auction date corresponded to the generally accepted opinion of scholars or experts at that time, or fairly indicated that there was a conflict of spiritum and accepted.
- conflict of opinions, or 5.13.5.2 it can be demonstrated that the item is a Forgery only by means of either a scientific process not generally accepted for use until after publication of the catalogue or a process which at the date of the auction was unreasonably expensive or impracticable or likely to have caused damage to the Lot; or 5.13.5.3 it can be demonstrated that the item is a Forgery only by mean
- of adducing information and/or material which were not available at the date of the auction.
- 5.13.6 The benefit of the guarantee at clause 5.13.1 is not capable of being transferred, and is solely for the benefit of the person to whom the original invoice was made out by us in respect of the Lot when

sold and who, since the sale, has remained the owner of the Lot

without disposing of any interest in it to any third party.
5.13.7 We shall be entitled to rely on any scientific or other process to establish that the Lot is not a Forgery, whether or not such process was used or in use at the date of the auction.

LIABILITY

Nothing in these Terms and Conditions limits or excludes our liability for:

death or personal injury resulting from negligence; or

any damage or liability incurred by you as a result of our fraud or fraudulent misrepresentation.

USE OF YOUR PERSONAL INFORMATION

We will use the personal information you provide to us as set out in our privacy notice (available at https://spink.com/privacy-policy) and in

7.1.1 process the bids you make on Lots (whether successful or

otherwise) and other auction related services we provide;
7.1.2 process your payment relating to a successful purchase of a Lot which includes submitting certain personal information to the Blockchain in respect of purchases of NFTs using a Digital Wallet;

7.1.3 arrange for delivery of any Lot you purchase, which will include passing your details to shipping providers and, on overseas deliveries, to customs where they make enquiries regarding the Lot and to the Blockchain where you purchase NFT(s);

7.1.4 inform you about similar products or services that we provide, but

you may stop receiving these at any time by contacting us. In accordance with clause 4.2, we may pass your information to credit reference agencies in order to obtain credit checks from them, and they may keep a record of any search that they do.

In accordance with clause 5.11, where you default on making payment for a Lot in accordance with these terms and conditions we may disclose details of such default to other auctioneers and live bidding platforms.

We are also working closely with third parties (including, for example, other auctioneers and live bidding platforms) and may receive information about ou from them.

Where you provide us with personal information about other individuals, you must ensure that your provision of that information is compliant with applicable data protection law.

COPYRIGHT

We shall have the right (on a non-exclusive basis) to photograph, video or otherwise produce an image of the Lot. All rights in such an image will belong to us, and we shall have the right to use it in whatever way we see

The copyright in all images, illustrations and written material relating to a Lot is and shall remain at all times our property and we shall have the right to use it in whatever way we see fit. You shall not use or allow anyone else to use such images, illustrations or written material without our prior written consent. This is separate and distinct to any copyright inherent in any item of any Lot which is to be assigned to you as part of a Lot containing an NFT.

VAT

You shall give us all relevant information about your VAT status and that of the Lot to ensure that the correct information is printed in the catalogues. Once printed, the information cannot be changed. If we incur any unforeseen cost or expense as a result of the information being incorrect, you will reimburse to us on demand the full amount incurred.

10 NOTICES

All notices given under these Terms and Conditions may be served personally, sent by 1st class post, or faxed to the address given to the sender by the other party. Any notice sent by post will be deemed to have been received on the second working day after posting or, if the addressee is overseas, on the fifth working day after posting. Any notice sent by fax or served personally will be deemed to be delivered on the first working day following despatch.

11 ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS

The following provisions of this clause 11 shall apply only if you are acting for the purposes of your business.

11.1 Limitation of Liability

Limitation of Liability
Subject to clause 6, we shall not be liable, whether in tort (including for negligence) or breach of statutory duty, contract, misrepresentation or otherwise for any:

otherwise for any:

11.1.1 loss of profits, loss of business, depletion of goodwill and/or similar losses, loss of anticipated savings, loss of goods, loss of contract, loss of use, loss of corruption of data or information; or

11.1.2 any special, indirect, consequential or pure economic loss, costs,

damages, charges or expenses.

11.1.3 You acknowledge that we are not technology or data experts and that NFTs are not issued, minted or tokenised by us. Furthermore, you acknowledge that NFTs are a new type of asset and NFTs, Smart Contracts and Blockchain transactions are subject to inherent technical and financial risks which you accept, and that the regulatory environment in relation to NFTs (over which we have no control) is uncertain and developing constantly.

11.2 Severability

If any part of these Terms and Condition is found by any court to be invalid, illegal or unenforceable, that part may be discounted and the rest of the conditions shall continue to be valid and enforceable to the fullest extent permitted by law.

Force majeure

We shall have no liability to you if we are prevented from, or delayed in performing, our obligations under these Terms and Conditions or from carrying on our business by acts, events, omissions or accidents beyond our reasonable control, including (without limitation) strikes, lock-outs or other industrial disputes (whether involving our workforce or the

workforce of any other party), failure of a utility service or transport or communications network, blockchain failure or delay, act of God, war, riot, civil commotion, malicious damage, compliance with any law or governmental order, rule, regulation or direction, accident, breakdown of plant or machinery, fire, flood, storm or default of suppliers or subcontractors.

11.4 Waiver

11.4.1 A waiver of any right under these Terms and Conditions is only 4.1 A waiver of any right under these Terms and Conditions is only effective if it is in writing and it applies only to the circumstances for which it is given. No failure or delay by a party in exercising any right or remedy under these Terms and Conditions or by law shall constitute a waiver of that (or any other) right or remedy, nor preclude or restrict its further exercise. No single or partial exercise of such right or remedy shall preclude or restrict the further exercise of

that (or any other) right or remedy.

11.4.2 Unless specifically provided otherwise, rights arising under these Terms and Conditions are cumulative and do not exclude rights provided by law.

11.5 Law and Jurisdiction

11.5.1 These Terms and Conditions and any dispute or claim arising out of or in connection with them or their subject matter, shall be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of England.

11.5.2 The parties irrevocably agree that the courts of England shall have exclusive jurisdiction to settle any dispute or claim that arises out of, or in connection with, Terms and Conditions or their subject matter.

Postal Charges

Prices for all items including postage and packaging

Invoice Value	UK	EU	Rest of the World
Up to £1,500	£12	£20	£30
Up to £10,000	£20	£40	£60
Above £10,001	£30	£60	£90

The above fees are in GBP and would be converted into the sale currency if applicable.

Shipments of more than 2kg or volumetric measurement of more than 2kg have to be sent by courier. Certain countries may incur extra charge when courier services are required by our insurance policy. For Lots sent by courier please contact Auctionteam@spink.com for calculation of any further relevant cost in addition to the above charges

When the destination country's authorities require Spink to collect any import duties, taxes, tariffs and any additional costs connected to the shipment, Spink reserves the right to update the invoice accordingly.

Value Added Tax (VAT)

Charging of (VAT) at Auction

The information shown on this page sets out the way in which Spink intends to account for VAT.

Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme

1. Where possible, we will offer Lots for sale under the Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme. Such Lots can be identified by the absence of any VAT symbol next to the Lot number in the catalogue. Such Lots are subject to 20% VAT on the Buyers' Premium but are not subject to VAT on the Hammer Price

2. Where Lots are sold using the Margin Scheme and Auctioneers' Scheme to UK VAT–registered businesses, the VAT on Buyers' Premium is not recoverable as input tax. Upon request on sale day, we will issue invoices that show VAT separately on both the Hammer Price and the Buyer's Premium. This will enable VAT-registered businesses to recover the VAT charged as input tax, subject to the normal rules for recovering input tax. input tax.

Zero-Rated Lots

Limited Categories of goods, such as books, are Zero-rated (o) for VAT in the United Kingdom. Such Lots are offered under the Auctioneers' Scheme. In these circumstances no VAT will be added to the Buyer's premium.

Daggered Lots

Lots which are Daggered (†) in the catalogue are subject to VAT at 20% on both the Hammer Price and the Buyer's Premium.

Imported and Omega Lots
Lots which are marked (x) in the catalogue are subject to VAT at 5% on the Hammer price plus 20% on the Buyer's premium. Lots which bear the Omega symbol (Ω) are subject to VAT at 20% on the Hammer Price and on the Buyer's Premium. This VAT is payable on items imported from outside the UK. In these cases we have used a temporary importation procedure, which in effect means that the point of importation is deterred until the Lot has been cold. As this project has Power is tracted as the interest and is lightly as we have sold. At this point the Buyer is treated as the importer and is liable to pay the import VAT due. We will collect the VAT from you and pay it to HM Customs and Excise on your behalf.

Investment Gold Lots

Lots marked (g) in the catalogue are exempt from VAT on the Hammer Price and are subject to VAT at 20% on the Buyer's Premium. A refund of VAT charged on the Buyer's Premium can also be made on receipt of proof of business as a collectibles dealer outside of the UK.



SALE **C**ALENDAR **2025**/**2026**

STAMPS			
15 October	The "KMC" Collection of Stamps and Covers of Mexico Part II The Tom Gosse Collection of the Japanese Occupation of South-East Asia Tibet - The 'Bramley' Collection Part I The Philatelic Collector's Series Sale Stamps and Covers of Africa Featuring the 'Protea' Collection of South Africa Stamps and Covers of Great Britain Fine Stamps and Covers of China and Hong Kong	New York	25018
28 - 29 October		London	25020
29 October		London	25023
30 October		Hong Kong	CSS119
30 October		London	25026
5 November		London	25027
5 December		Hong Kong	CSS121
Coins 30 September 1 October 27 September - 14 October 9 October 20 November 10 December	The Carrington and Pallas Collections of Exceptional English and Anglo-Gallic old Coins and Proof Sets British Medals and World Coins featuring The Hurter-Amman Collection of Ancient and European Gold China, Hong Kong and World Coins - e-Auction The Nicholas Rhodes Collection of Nepalese Coins Part I Ancient Coins British and World Coins and Medals	London London Hong Kong London London London	25005 25055 CSS118D 25088 25006 25007
BANKNOTES 23 September - 14 October 26 September - 13 October 29 October - 12 November 28 November - 12 December	World Banknotes - e-Auction	London	25400
	China, Hong Kong and World Banknotes - e-Auction	Hong Kong	CS118C
	World Banknotes - e-Auction	London	25500
	World Banknotes - e-Auction	London	25600
MEDALS 27 November 29 January 2026	Orders, Decorations and Medals	London	25003
	Orders, Decorations and Medals	London	25113
HISTORICAL DOCUMENTS 16 September	Historical Documents, Autographs and Ephemera	London	25066
LIFESTYLE COLLECTABLES November 9 December	Original Vintage Film Posters	London	TBC
	The 360th Anniversary Sale	London	25360

The above sale dates are subject to change

Spink offers the following services:

VALUATIONS FOR INSURANCE AND PROBATE FOR INDIVIDUAL ITEMS OR WHOLE COLLECTIONS –
 SALES ON A COMMISSION BASIS EITHER OF INDIVIDUAL PIECES OR WHOLE COLLECTIONS –



THE 'LIONHEART' COLLECTION OF BRITISH EMPIRE - PART XXIII

